

# MORPHINISM IS CRIME BREEDER

(By Associated Press.)  
 CHICAGO, June 23.—A cure of morphinism would decrease criminality, according to C. Edward Sandoz, medical director of the municipal court of Boston. "Morphinism, in a majority of our morphine cases, is the main determining cause of criminality," Mr. Sandoz declared in a report published in the Journal of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology. He gave the proportion of arrests of morphinists for violation of the drug law to arrests of morphinists for other causes as one to three and one tenth.

"Applying this proportion to the 345 Boston municipal court cases of 1920 for violation of the drug law, we should have, besides, about 877 arrests of morphinists for other of-

enses, a total of 1,082 arrests," he added.

"Nothing is possible in practically every case. We have no medical institutions in which addicts without means are kept long enough to have a chance to be cured. Under these conditions a sentence of several months, the longer the better, is the best thing that can happen to them. There is need of special institutions."

"Almost all our cases are below par from the point of view of economic efficiency. Now, since morphine is more essential for addicts than anything else, there is no practicable alternative for those who do not have the means and do not get cured but to use to illegitimate ways of getting money."

"A trait which is remarkable is our morphinists in their esprit de corps."

"In spite of the widely spread belief that many alcoholics would take to morphine after prohibition, I have not yet seen such a case."

"The remedy can be summed up in the simple formula, 'Control the drug, control the addict.'"

## Leonard and Tendler Signed for Bout



Left, Leonard; in the middle, Leonard's manager, and Phil Glavin, right, Leonard's manager, sign articles with Tex Rickard for a round bout for the world's lightweight championship July 27 in the city of New York where Dermoney defeated Campbell.

## CALLS WOMEN'S CLUBS

(By Associated Press.)  
 CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., June 23.—Lena Lake Forrest of Detroit, Mich., president of the National Federation of the Business and Professional Women's clubs has issued the formal call for the fourth annual convention here July 11.

"The Potteries."  
 This is the district of North Staffordshire, England. It is the chief seat of the china and earthenware industry. The principal centers are Burslem, Hanley, Longton, Fenton, Tunstall and Stoke-on-Trent, all of these being amalgamated in 1910 as a single municipal borough under the name of Stoke-on-Trent. The Wedgwoods and the Minton are the most famous families connected with the china industry.

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 Refrigerators at Price to Suit the Pocketbook  
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(Imperial Billiard Parlor)  
 —The drinks are a little better  
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 —Ice cold.  
 —Specialties—Ice cold malted milks and milk shakes.  
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 B. & T.  
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 Fred Burgess, Prop.  
 In Leighton's Machine Works

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New Taxi Service Just Started  
 "SERVICE"  
 Is Our Motto  
 Located at Imperial Billiard  
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 Brick, Stone, Tile and Concrete Work  
 Remodeling and general contracting. No job too large, none too small. No war-time prices. 25 years' experience. See me before you let your work.  
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### MODERN CRANKCASE CLEANING SERVICE

Calcil Flushing Oil for safe, thorough cleaning—and Zerolene for correct re-filling. Look for the sign.  
 STANDARD OIL COMPANY (California)

## INSTRUMENTS SHIPPED BY TON

SAN FRANCISCO, June 23.—Eight tons of scientific instruments have been shipped from the Lick Observatory, near San Jose for Fremantle, on the north coast of Australia, where they will be used by members of the observatory's party in making observations of a total solar eclipse on September 27.

Dr. W. W. Campbell, director of the observatory, leaves San Francisco for the Fremantle coast on July 18, at the head of the second section of an expedition sent out by the Lick institution. The first section, which sailed several months ago, has been making preliminary observations on the islands of Tahiti.

The observations to be taken will test the Einstein relativity theory, according to a statement recently issued by Dr. Campbell.

## MANY PLAN TO GO TO COLLEGE

(By Associated Press.)  
 MOSCOW, Ida., June 23.—More graduates of Idaho high schools than ever before are planning on university or college education this year according to figures compiled by Edward P. Mason, director of publications at the University of Idaho.

Mr. Mason reports the receipt from 94 high schools of the names of 1,073 of this year's high school graduates who hope to take university or college courses as against 608 graduates who expressed such a desire last year.

According to Mr. Mason these figures show that sixty per cent of the high school graduates who reported their plans to the university this year expect to take university or college work. Last year's percentage was forty-seven.

## AVERAGE YIELD WAS INCREASED

(Special to The Observer)  
 WASHINGTON, June 23.—More than 14,000 negro farmers in North Carolina, Texas, and Virginia, who raised 90,000 acres of corn last year under the advice of county agents, employed co-operatively by the department of agriculture and state agricultural colleges, obtained average yields of 35 bushels an acre. The average for all farms in these states ranged from 17 to 25 bushels an acre, the department said today.

In Virginia, nearly 5,000 of the negro demonstrators planted 900 bushels and about 2,000 selected the seed for their 1922 crop. All these demonstration plots of corn were harvested except 87 acres, which were "hogged down." It is estimated that 70 per cent of the negro farmers in Virginia are following methods of growing corn taught by extension workers.

## WOMEN VOTERS ORGANIZING

(By Associated Press.)  
 CALGARY, Alta., June 23.—The League of Women Voters of Alberta may soon be formed with its center at Calgary if the plans discussed at a recent meeting of the Women's Political League mature at the annual meeting to be held in September. Notice of notice that the name be changed from the Women's Political League to the League of Women Voters of Alberta was given and will be dealt with at the September meeting.

The name is inspired by a similar organization in the United States, the National League of Women Voters, whose members played such an important part in the Pan-American conference, recently held at Baltimore.

It is the desire of the members of the Calgary league to extend the organization throughout the province and an active campaign in this direction will probably be undertaken next fall.

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Legal Guarantee Given  
 No need of Knife—no pain—continue work. Ask to see Glavin's Pile Treatment.  
 L. & L. DRUG CO.  
 La Grande, Oregon

## HIGHWAY MEN MEET

(By Associated Press.)  
 PORTLAND, June 23.—Highway engineers of western states are meeting here to discuss the new federal aid in road building. States represented included New Mexico, Nevada, Montana, Arizona, Idaho, Washington and Oregon.

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BROWN CALFSKIN OXFORD  
 Good rear welt sole, military heels. This shoe regular price \$8.50.  
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 All sizes and widths.

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The Right Tire, the Right Price also Vico Oils

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## New Arrivals....

For your lunches and picnic we have:  
 Swift's Boiled Hams, Swift's Lunch Loaf and Summer Sausage.  
 Pimento Beef Cheese, Swiss Cheese, Cream Brick Cheese.  
 Derby Boneless Chicken, Derby Frankfurters, Derby Jellyed Corned Beef, Veal Loaf, Deviled Ham, Sardines, Green Olives, Stuffer Olives and Ripe Olives.  
 Fresh Saratoga Chips.

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We Carry Them Both on Ice

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## Just Received!

A NEW LINE OF MOSS AZTEC POTTERY

Dragon Flower Bowl	75c and 90c
Jarlineers	90c to \$2.55
Hanging Baskets	\$1.15 to \$1.97
Vases	\$1.10 to \$1.50
Porn Dishes	75c to \$1.27
1 Gal. Milk Crook	35c
1 1/2 Gal. Milk Crook	45c
Flower Pots and Saucers	15c to 60c

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We have just received a car to sell at, 100 lbs. \$6.89  
 Sunnidd Seeded Raisins, 15 oz. pkgs., 2 for 35c  
 Nice Large Lemons, per doz. 33c  
 Armour's Pork and Beans, No. 1's per doz. cans. \$1.10  
 Pink Salmon No. 1's tall per doz. cans. \$1.44  
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 Blue Rose Rice, 10 pounds 59c  
 Standard Corn, per case, 24 cans \$2.96  
 Standard Corn, 2 cans 25c

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## For the Picnic and Fishing Trip.....

Individual Steak Pies, nicely seasoned, each.....10c  
 Individual Apple Tarts, each.....10c  
 Layer Cakes—White layer with Oregon Walnut meats inside, each.....25c  
 Chocolate layer, each.....20c, 30c  
 Yellow layer, choice of icings, pineapple, nut, chocolate, maple, strawberry and vanilla, 35c and 50c each.  
 Pies—Orange cream, made from fresh Sunnidd oranges and topped with a very light meringe 25c and 35c each.  
 Apple, raisin and apricot pies 25c and 35c each.  
 Large Split Milk Loaf, just the thing for sandwiches 1 1/2 lb., each 15c

## Macpherson's Bakery