

SHOWS GERMAN AS HE REALLY IS

Brutal Acts of Hun Graphically
Described by Major Murphy
of Red Cross.

BEAT BEAST AT ALL COSTS

Must Build and Build and Sacrifice to
Win the War—A War of Nations
in Which Every Man, Woman
and Child is Factor.

New York.—One thousand seven hundred men and women in the grand ballroom of one of the big hotels saw the German as he really is through the eyes of Maj. Grayson M. P. Murphy, Red Cross director in Europe.

Major Murphy arrived here recently, after being in France for nearly ten months, and he is going back again. He came to make a report to Henry P. Davison, chairman of the Red Cross war board.

Major Murphy said in part:

"I want to ask you to consider for a moment the fact that up to this day Germany is entirely victorious in this war; that any peace that is made today on the basis of today's conditions or on the basis of the status quo ante would be practically a complete victory for Germany and for the German idea. Germany has lost nothing in this war except blood. She has fought her war on the territory of others. She has drawn from the territory of others vast supplies of materials and vast sums of money. She has had between forty and fifty million people working for her for practically no wage—really as slaves. She has established her cursed hold on Austria, on Turkey and on Bulgaria, and she has at her feet mangled Serbia and unfortunate Roumania.

Hun Stops at Nothing.

"You don't know what these German people are, I believe.

"I cannot begin to describe to you the horrible, brutal, beastly, consistent official things that Germany has done, not in isolated cases, but generally to the women and children and the poor old suffering people in the countries where she has set her dreadful foot. She has stopped at nothing. British officers told me of seeing their wounded piled in heaps and hand grenades thrown in the midst and exploded to kill them while they lay there.

"British officers have told me of the men being taken as prisoners through Germany and German women coming and offering them a glass of water and spitting in it as they handed it to them. I came back across the water with a prominent British officer and statesman. He told me of a friend of his who lay wounded and suffering horribly in front of the German trenches. He lay there for a day and a half or two days, and the Germans came out at night, stood around him and scoffed at him and kicked him and made fun of him, and then went away and left him, and when some of his own people went out at the risk of their lives and brought him in before he died he told them of these things.

"Did you think that the men in that British regiment would be willing to make a half peace with Germany? Do you think that the Canadians who went in the trenches and found their officers crucified—whether those men will make a half peace with Germany? I tell you it is only a short time before our boys who are over there now are going to be suffering those same things, and you have got to understand it here, and you have got to build and build and sacrifice, no matter what it costs, to beat that beast.

A War of Nations.

"This war is not a war of armies. It is a war of nations. There isn't a man, a woman or a child in Great Britain, in Belgium, in France or in Italy that is not a factor in this war. I tell you that if you should go, as I have gone, about those ruined districts in France and see the little children, little bits of tots, four and five years old, driving in the herds at night, seeing the little boys coming down the road—little bits of tots—with their arms full of faggots that they were accumulating against the winter; old men and old women working in the fields until it was so dark that, as you looked, you could just make out those vague ghostly forms gathering in the crops for France.

"I have passed through those towns and looked in the windows at night, where you could see a little here and there, and they were always working, working, working, to carry on this war. It is not the armies of France that are the essential thing to France in this war, nor the armies of England, nor the other countries. Those armies will do their part, and do it to a finish, if they are supported by the people behind, and the great crying need in Europe today is to build up the spirit and keep on the spirit of the people behind the lines, and it is that great work in which the Red Cross—thanks not to us on the other side, but to you on this side—have performed and become the largest known single factor since our entry into the war."

Superfluous hair may be removed without the least irritation or danger of infection with "Ideal Depilatory Powder." You may get this powder at Silverthorn's Family Drug Store, 2-19-17

"LEG LONGS" FOR SOLDIERS



Our soldiers will not have to worry about warm legs this winter if they will but wear the "leg long" that has been devised by Miss Emma Frohman, sister of the late Charles Frohman, for their comfort. The new garment fits snugly around the top of the soldier's puttees or canvas leggings and extends upwards to be drawn tight around the waist. It is knitted of very heavy wool and is sure to keep cold away from the soldier's legs.

WORK AMONG ALIENS

College Women Training for
Americanization Campaign.

Opportunity for Splendid Service by
Those Having Knowledge of
Foreign Languages.

Washington.—The knowledge of foreign languages which before the war seemed almost superfluous equipment and of little practical use except as a finishing touch to an education of culture, is now being appreciated by the demand for volunteers to work with aliens, and spread the ideal of Americanization. One of the four war courses at Vassar college, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., is "training for work with aliens," taken by those who have conversational command of a modern language. This course will fit young women for work in censorship, translation,

the education of aliens and other social work connected with alien supervision. Young college women in Cleveland are giving evenings to educating foreigners. War news is printed daily in various languages, and posted in the school centers and questions are encouraged and answered.

The University of Wisconsin, Y. W. C. A. social service committee is conducting a Big Sister movement among Italian children, and works with a neighborhood house in the Jewish quarter. The Collegiate Alumnae association of Minneapolis, Minn., has a national aid committee which supplies volunteers to teach English to foreign soldiers and civilians.

Miss Edith Bennett, head of the Chicago Collegiate Alumnae Bureau of Occupations, reports many calls in the fall for secretaries and translators with a knowledge of French and Spanish. Swarthmore classes in elementary German have shrunk this year, while Spanish has won a sudden popularity, the classes having tripled in enrollment.

HUSBAND COURTS WAR, BUT NOT WITH SPOUSE

Independence, Kan.—A married man of this city recently returned his questionnaire and waived all his rights to exemption.

When asked why, as a married man, he didn't take advantage of them, he said:

"Exemption be d—d. You don't know my wife. Say, man, I'd rather walk across No. Man's land and back barefooted than live with that woman."

COLLEGE BOYS TAKE UP AX

Athletes of University of Colorado Will
Cut Wood During Week-End
Vacations.

Boulder, Colo.—Athletes of the University of Colorado here, who are not caught in the next army draft, will shoulder an ax instead of a musket, and go into the forests of the Rocky Mountain national preserves during holidays and week-end vacations to cut wood. This will be brought to Boulder and shipped to Denver and other cities as fuel, to take the place of coal.

The college boys have agreed to donate at least 20 per cent of their cut and saw earnings to the Red Cross.

MARKET REVIEW

The opening market of the week at the Portland Union Stock Yards was erratic in spots. The early morning showed a tendency towards weakness in top steers and decided strength in common stuff. The latter part of the day, however, developed a steady market, on top steers and a considerable quieting in the common stuff movement. The cattle movement for the day,

all-told, was brisk, with a fairly well balanced supply and demand. We are quoting steady prices with those prevailing the previous week from today's sales. The percentage of good stuff was rather high, but the percentage of actually top stuff was comparatively low. The cow market continued to show the same strength as prevailed last week and calves advanced a cent. The following prices are quoted: Medium to choice steers, 10.25-11.50; good to medium steers, 9.25-10.25; common to good steers, 8.90-10.00; choice cows and heifers, 8.90-9.50; common to good cows and heifers, 8.15-9.15; canners, 4.25-6.25; bulls, 5.60-8.00; calves, 7.50-12.00; stockers and feeders, 6.50-8.50.

The hog market showed a very steady opening and an extremely slow movement which did not develop into any business until about the noon hour, when most of the offerings changed hands at a cut of about 10 to 20 cents under last week's market. The spot market today was at 14.50 with a top of 16.00 and with very little first class stuff offered. The pig market showed a corresponding decline. The following range of prices prevailed: Prime hogs, 14.50-16.50; heavy, 16.40-16.50; pigs, 14.00-15.00; bulk 16.50.

There was very little offered to test the market in the sheep houses and the small volume that came forward crossed the scales at the current quotations, which are as follows: Western Lambs, 15.00-15.50; Valley lambs, 14.50-15.00; yearlings, 12.00-12.50; wethers, 12.50-12.90; ewes, 9.90-12.00.

St. Helena water mains to be extended to Columbia City.

FIRST WAR SAVINGS SOCIETY COMPOSED OF SCHOOL TEACHERS

(Continued from Page One)

and carried that a War Savings Society be organized under the name of the War Savings Society of the War Savings Society of the National War Savings Committee. Thereupon all the persons present and desiring to join the Society signed the application for membership and pledge for Thrift service, the original of which is attached to and made a part of these minutes.

It was then moved and carried that the By-Laws be adopted for the government of the society should be those suggested by the United States government, a copy of which will be read upon their arrival.

It was then moved and carried that regular meetings be held at 8 o'clock on the first day of each month, on motion made and carried the meeting adjourned.

Secretary,
Note to Secretary.
Use the foregoing as a guide for

your first committee meeting. Secure minute book for permanent minutes. Concession of printing of office necessities the postponement of further literature at present.

(A) Use pledge as follows: Form of Application for Members, and Pledge for Thrift Service.

I hereby apply for membership in the War Savings Society of the War Savings Society of the National War Savings Committee.

and pledge myself: (1) to systematic savings; (2) to refrain from unnecessary expenditures and the purchase of non-essentials; in order that labor and material now employed in the production of articles not necessary to my health and efficiency may be released for the production of those articles and supplies which the United States needs for the support of its Army and Navy; (3) to lend my earnest efforts to encourage thrift and economy in my community and to secure other members for this society; and (4) to invest my savings in United States War Savings Stamps and Thrift Stamps, and to encourage others to do so.

(signature) _____
(address) _____
(B)

Date: _____
NOTE: Signatures to this pledge may be secured in two ways: first, the Secretary to secure a book, writing the pledge at the head of each page, the members to sign below; or second, print the pledge on a card for distribution to prospective members. The second method is recommended.

(Place) _____ (Date) _____
To the State Director of War Savings, Journal Building, Portland, Oregon.

The undersigned society was on _____

War Savings Society of _____

War Savings Society of _____

War Savings Society of _____

War Savings Society of _____

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War Savings Society of _____

have been duly organized, hereby respectfully requests that it be designated as a War Savings Society affiliated with the National War Savings Committee.

War Savings Society

By _____
Its President

Attest: _____
Its Secretary

Secretary's Address: _____
Application Approved: _____
Director of War Savings.

(Mail this with the report of organization to the State Director of War Savings.)

(C)
Report of Organization.
(Place) _____ (Date) _____
To the State Director of War Savings, Journal Building, Portland, Oregon.

The undersigned society was on _____

War Savings Society of _____

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War Savings Society of _____

the day of _____ duly organized and enclosed application to the Secretary of the Treasury to be designated as a War Savings Society, affiliated with the National War Savings Committee. Kindly approve the enclosed application and transmit such application to the National War Savings Committee, Washington, D. C. The permanent officers of the society are as follows:

President _____
Secretary _____

Regular meetings of the society will be held at _____ on the _____ day of each _____

By _____ Its President.

Attest: _____ Secretary

(Address of Secretary)

Sheep For Sale at New Fair Grounds

40 Cotswold and Lincoln ewes with lambs by side;
60 ewes, same kind, lambing now; 225 fine wool
ewes, lambing in April. Will sell any number to
suit purchaser.

D. E. MYERS
Hotel Sommer.

The Mammoth Grocery

1211 ADAMS AVENUE

C. R. Simkins, Prop.

WAR BREAD

RYE BREAD GRAHAM BREAD RAISIN BREAD
WHOLE WHEAT BREAD WHITE BREAD
FRESH EVERY MORNING

FANCY NORWAY MACKEREL, 15c EACH

Choice "All-Ready" Genuine Codfish and Haddock, 15c per Can

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