

CORRESPONDENT TELLS OF THE WORLD WAR

FREDERIC COLEMAN SAYS FRANCE HAS SAVED CHRISTENDOM FROM GERMAN MANS.

HEROISM OF FRENCH WOMEN IS DESCRIBED

Wonderful Sacrifices Are Made by the Women of France and Great Britain—America's Entrance into the War Hailed With Relief—Gallant Retreat of French's Army Is Vividly Pictured—Press Club Gives Banquet.

Frederic Coleman, American newspaper correspondent, who is here on a visit to his brother, Louis C. Coleman, addressed a large audience at the Methodist church under the auspices of the Press Club. Mr. Coleman is an author, a writer for the Saturday Evening Post, and has been a correspondent for the New York Herald and the London Express and Chronicle. He is also a graphic and interesting lecturer.

Mr. Coleman was with General French at the opening of the war and went through the great retreat of the British army. Mr. Coleman gave a graphic account of the heroism of the British army in holding back the Germans until the great day came when orders were given to strike and the Battle of the Marne, one of the greatest battles of the war, ensued and France was saved to Christendom.

Mr. Coleman told of the relief that American abroad felt when America decided to enter the war and battle for right and to save Christendom from the world domination of the Kaiser.

Mr. Coleman is pessimistic about the participation of Russia and believes that the war will be won through the entry of America on the side of the Allies.

"We are not going into the war to fight Great Britain's war, but to fight for the right, to fight to save Christendom from the Huns. And we must admit that up to date we must thank France for bearing the brunt of the battle for civilization."

Mr. Coleman described many scenes and incidents of the Flanders campaign, some humorous and some serious. But the impression that was most vividly left with his audience was the picture of the wonderful gallantry of General French's army, of the heroism of the men and women of France and Great Britain, and of the unification of the German people under the Kaiser. Mr. Coleman does not agree with the theory of differentiating the German people from their rulers. He believes that the German people must be made to realize that in adopting militarism as a national policy that they have made a mistake and the only way that this can be done is by a crushing military defeat.

Through a misunderstanding the magic lantern was not set up in time for the lecture and Mr. Coleman's slides were omitted. Mr. Coleman is

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If Germany's Latest Hopes Come True

MR. COLEMAN PRESENTS OBSERVER WITH ARTICLE

The Observer asked Mr. Coleman for an interview this morning and as he is a busy man he compromised by presenting the Observer with the following article. As the article is over 2000 words long and correspondents like Mr. Coleman get 5 cents a word, he made the Observer a cool present of \$100. Which is very thankfully received.

By FREDERIC COLEMAN, F. R. G. S. (Author of "From Mons to Ypres With French," "With Cavalry in 1915," etc.)

Ask the man who has tried to market to a stubborn public an unfamiliar commodity with what infinite patience he has had to hammer home the virtues of his wares. If he chooses to be communicative he will tell you that the man in the street sometimes proves adamant to constant reiteration, and at others seems unusually easy to convince. The successful business man has but one motto. He must "keep at it until he wins."

Draft Law May Take In More Young Men

Washington, July 28.—(United Press)—The United States draft law may be broadened to include men reaching the minimum age of twenty-one years before the next call. Secretary Baker indicated he might ask such a change and might also seek to exclude men passing the age of thirty-one before the second call.

AIR RAIDS FAIL TO UPSET DIGNITY OF LONDON'S COURTS

While Bombs Rain in the Streets During Big Aeroplane Raids, Counsel and Witnesses Go Ahead With the Trials.

BY J. W. PEGLER (United Press Staff Correspondent)

London, July 7.—(By mail)—While bombs rained in the streets nearby and a hundred guns roared at the sky during the last big aeroplane raid, judges, counsel and witnesses in London courts went right along with the dull job of boiling down evidence into justice.

Rose Witten, a pretty girl of seventeen, stayed in the witness box in one court and gave her evidence in a little louder tone to be heard above the bombs.

"You need not continue if you are frightened," said the judge to Miss Witten.

"I'm not frightened," she replied. "Let's go on with the story." Before continuing the case the justice appealed to all in the courtroom to "die like Englishmen" if they must die.

In Justice Darling's court the roar was deafening but court didn't adjourn for a moment. While the raid was at its worst he turned to the counsel and said: "The raid seems to be over. Let us go on with the case till they come back."

On the Chancery Court, Justice Astbury interrupted to say: "I am told there is a raid going on. If you look out the windows you may see the aeroplanes." "Not interested," said a witness.

AIR RAID OVER PARIS IS REPORTED

Berlin, July 28.—(United Press)—An air raid over Paris was officially reported. Bombs dropped on railroad stations, and military establishments.

ONE, TWO AND FIVE DOLLAR BILLS SCARCE

Washington, July 28.—(United Press)—An unusual and acute scarcity of one, two and five dollar bills confronts the Treasury Department. Multiplication of the government's pay roll and excessive industrial activity to fill war contracts are responsible. To meet the emergency the treasury is restricting the allowance of small notes to banks to the number of "unfit" bills brought in for exchange. Previous custom was to let the banks have small notes in exchange for notes of larger denomination.

SWITCHMEN AID RAILROADS BREAK STRIKE

HUNDREDS ARE POURING INTO CHICAGO FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY

UNION HELPS RAILROADS FIGHT THE TRAINMEN

Strike of Twenty-Five Hundred Men Threatens To Paralyze Local Traffic and Depress Trans-Continental Freight Movements—Switchmen's Union Say Brotherhood Switchmen Are Trying To Force Closed Shop.

Chicago, July 27.—(United Press)—Hundreds of switchmen are pouring into Chicago from all parts of the country to aid the railroads in breaking the strike of twenty-five hundred members of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, which threatened to paralyze local traffic and depress trans-continental freight movements. The Switchmen's Union charge the Brotherhood switchmen are striking to force the Switchmen's union out of existence by forcing a closed shop, are aiding the railroad by importing strike-breakers.

The railroad chiefs admitted at noon they were moving only about half the normal freight traffic. It is claimed passenger traffic is normal. Munitions and other government business is given the right of way. The government is watching the situation closely.

HOME GUARDS TO BE ORGANIZED

At a meeting of the Public Safety committee yesterday afternoon it was decided to ask Capt. H. E. Coolidge, on his return from San Francisco, to organize a company of Home Guards. Capt. Coolidge is expected to arrive tomorrow.

WOMEN WIN PLACE IN THE FIGHTING LINE

RUSSIAN LEGION OF DEATH DRILL AND FIGHT IN MUD AND RAIN—TWENTY ARE KILLED, EIGHT TAKEN PRISONERS.

BY WILLIAM G. SHEPHERD.

Petrograd, July 28.—Drilling daily through the rain and mud, quartered no better than the lowest peasant soldier, asking no favors, braving at first the jeers and sneers of the male soldiers, the Russian women in the Legion of Death, earned a place in the fighting line. This is the opinion of Rheta Childs Dorr, an American suffragist, who returned to Petrograd after two weeks with the women fighters.

London, July 28.—(United Press)—Russia's women fighters suffered 50 casualties in a brilliant baptism of fire, according to Reuter's dispatches. The roll included 20 killed and eight taken prisoners.

"OLD GLORY"

This name for our flag is thought to have become famous through some poetical allusion. In 1898, James Whitcomb Riley wrote a poem on the subject, in which occur the following lines.—Editor The Linotype Bulletin. "Who gave you, Old Glory, the name that you bear With such pride everywhere? Who gave you the name of Old Glory?"

Then occur the following lines (stanzas 3 and 4): "Then the old banner leapt, like a sail in the blast, And fluttered an audible answer at last, "And it spake, with a shake of the voice, and it said: By the driven snow-white and the living blood-red Of my bars, and their heaven of stars overhead— By the symbol conjoined of them all, skyward cast, As I float from the steeple, or flap at the mast, Or droop o'er the sod where the long grasses nod,— My name is as old as the glory of God. So I came by the name of Old Glory."

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KERENSKY IS GIVEN POWER OF DICTATOR

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT DELEGATES TO HIM UNLIMITED AUTHORITY

MINISTERS PLACE THEIR RESIGNATIONS IN HIS HANDS

Russia Fails To Do Anything But Slow Up the Amazing Teutonic Advance—Germans Are Closing About Czernowitz Which They Claim Russians Are Abandoning—Roumanian Army Is Reorganized and Fighting.

London, July 28.—(United Press)—The Russian Provisional Government has vested Premier Kerensky with the unlimited power which the Workmen's, Soldiers', Peasants', Congresses voted to the Ministry, according to a Central News Dispatch. Nearly all the Ministers placed their portfolios at Premier Kerensky's disposal.

London, July 28.—(United Press)—Russia failed to do more than slow up the German advance in Galicia.

Dispatches indicate the hardening of the Russian lines.

Desperate offensive attacks have been launched at other points designed to relieve the pressure strongly closing about Czernowitz.

The Teutonic advance made amazing speed.

German dispatches insisted the Russians were abandoning Czernowitz before the Teutonic armies.

The day before the Teutons were reported fifty miles distant. The Roumanian army is reorganized and completely revived from its crushing defeat of last fall and is vigorously pressing the army.

ITALY NEEDS MONEY TO HELP IN THE WAR

U. S. SENDS TEN MILLIONS—ITALY HAS TWO MILLION MEN READY TO ATTACK AUSTRIA

Washington, July 28.—(United Press)—Italy awaits the United States to furnish money, fuel, and munitions before launching another great offensive against the Austrians, it is learned.

Simultaneously a new payment of ten million was made Italy.

It is stated Italy has two million men ready to attack the weakening Austrians.

It is learned Japan will soon vastly increase her naval co-operation with the Allies. It is deemed unlikely that Japan will send troops to Russia because of the political effect.

Dr. Carter Starts An Investigation

BY LOWELL MELLETT.

(United Press Staff Correspondent.) London, July 8.—(By Mail)—There is an English surgeon named Carter who is always making trouble for himself. Some years ago he was professor of Materia Medica, Pharmacy and Morbid Anatomy, as well as Curator of the Museum at Grant Medical College, Bombay. Walking down the street one day, carrying all this title, he met a native suffering from a rare leg ailment, one that meant amputation at an early date, and danger to the native's life. He explained the situation to the native and offered him five rupees for the privilege of performing the amputation that afternoon. The native grabbed at the bargain and his life was saved. But the next morning Carter was awakened by a congregation of halt, maimed and blind natives outside his house, all clamoring for the opportunity to earn five rupees. The dispatch of Indian troops to Mesopotamia resulted in the appearance there of Major Robert M. Carter, Indian Medical Service. Very

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Ex-Czar Falls Off Bike And Breaks His Leg

London, July 28.—(United Press)—Nicholas Romanoff, ex-Czar fell from his bicycle in Tsarskoe Selo gardens and broke his leg, according to an Exchange telegraph dispatch. It is declared the Russian newspapers were not permitted to mention the accident.

COMPLIMENTARY DINNER GIVEN TO INTERNATIONAL Y.M.C.A. SECRETARY

GEORGE McDILL TELLS WHAT THE Y. M. C. A. IS DOING AT THE FRONT.

BIG ORGANIZATION HANDLES MANY PROBLEMS

Aid Is Given the Government in Taking Care of Moral, Mental, Physical and Spiritual Needs of the Army—Work Is Done in Prison Camps—Pacific Coast Associations To Be Kept Up to High Standard.

The complimentary dinner given last evening at the Sommer hotel by J. Garfield King to the Board of Directors of the Y. M. C. A. and to International Secretary George McDill was attended by the following directors: Geo. Palmer, Geo. Cochran, Geo. W. Gilbert, S. D. Crowe, Mac Wood, E. E. Kiddle, E. D. Selders, G. L. Larison, Geo. H. Currey, J. T. Williamson, Fred Holmes, Albert Hunter, James V. Walnum, H. C. Grady.

Mr. McDill brought a message to the men of what the Y. M. C. A. is doing throughout the country and on the battle front. It is the big organization that is able to handle the many problems that are confronting the government today in taking care of their men, morally, mentally, physically and spiritually. He gave a brief outline of the scope of the work that is being conducted in the German prison camps, of the excellent treatment the secretaries are receiving by the different warring nations. Mr. McDill told of the service that he will render to the coast associations during the period of the war. He has been commissioned by the International committee to assist all associations in keeping up to the highest standard of efficiency possible.

Many of the directors expressed their gratitude in having Mr. McDill visit the local association, he having had the privilege of sitting in council with the leaders of the nation today planning ways and means to promote safeguards for the boys of the army and the navy.

L. D. S. CONVENTION.

The primary association workers of Union Stake are holding a convention today at the Tabernacle. Representatives are present from all the wards. Mrs. Frances K. Thomassen, general secretary of Salt Lake City, is in attendance. The regular monthly Priesthood meeting of L. D. S. church was also held today, with representatives of all the branches of the church present.

British Death Lists Cause Home Economy

T. P. O'Connor, Irish Envoy to America, Discusses the War—Luxuries in England Have Been Wiped Out He Says—Self Denial At Home Comes Because of Heroic Sacrifices of Those In the Trenches.

BY GEORGE MARTIN (United Press Staff Correspondent)

Washington, July 28.—England didn't abandon "its orgie of ostentation and luxury" until the death lists began to pour in from the trenches. "Then the small sacrifices like style in dress and fancy foods came easy to them," said "Tay Pay", (T. P.) O'Connor, Irish Envoy to America, discussing Uncle Sam's food and supply conservation program here today.

The white haired celt went to tell more of what happened to the British housewife and other stay-at-homes, drawing comparison with the same things happening in this country today.

He expressed keen interest in the government's plea to women to abandon their beloved "style" in dress and the appeal to men to curb their appetites at table.

Luxuries in England have been practically wiped out," said he. "A few men still drink champagne now and

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MILLIONS OF MEN HURLED AT THE FRENCH

GERMANY USES GREAT FORCE ON THE FRENCH FRONT

MANY GERMAN REGIMENTS ARE ENTIRELY WIPED OUT

On the Aisne-Campagne Fronts Germans Have Employed One Million and Sixty-Five Thousand Men—On All Fronts They Have Taken the Offensive—Heavy Artillery Fire Reported Near Armentieres and North of Ypres.

London, July 27.—(United Press)—Germany used one-third of its entire army since April 16th in fighting on the Aisne and Campagne fronts.

The French inflicted much terrific losses against this great force and the enemy is now entirely without reserves, except the nineteen eighteen class youths.

Calculations show since April 16th that the Germans used seventy-one divisions, approximately one million and sixty-five thousand men on one of these two fronts alone. This composed at least one-third of the entire fighting forces at General Hindenburg's disposal.

Raids developed the fact that many German regiments were totally abolished.

Germany is on the offensive on all battle fronts today.

The Crown Prince is continuing his powerful drive against the French Champagne front.

The British officials' statement mentioned considerable enemy artillery activity near Armentieres and North of Ypres.

Front dispatches indicate the long continued duration of this fire and detailed its character as sufficiently violent to indicate possibly preparatory measures to infantry attacks.

Meacham Attends Meeting.

Baker, July 28.—(Special)—Walter Meacham, secretary of the Commercial club, left Thursday for Nampa, Idaho, where he will attend a meeting of representatives from all of the towns in Idaho and eastern Washington touched by the proposed Evergreen Highway, that is to extend from the Atlantic to the Pacific, encircling into the United States and extending into British Columbia.

Mr. Meacham says that the pathfinders for the road will be present at the meeting.

A part of the highway is expected to pass through a portion of Eastern Oregon.

HOSPITAL IS REORGANIZED.

The Grande Ronde Hospital was reorganized at a meeting held this week. Dr. C. T. Bacon was re-elected president; Dr. Whiting, secretary-treasurer in place of Dr. Holt; Dr. Richardson, vice-president. Dr. Hall and Dr. Bouvy were added to the staff. J. H. Trayner was appointed superintendent.

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