

### FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR COMPOUND

For over three decades a favorite household medicine for COUGHS, COLDS, CROUP, WHOOPING COUGH, BRONCHITIS, HARD and STUFFY BREATHING. Take at first sign of a cold. Quick, safe and reliable. The Bee Hive on the carton is the mark of the genuine. Refuse substitutes.

Mrs. Anna Pelzer, 2535 Jefferson St. So. Omaha, says: "I can recommend Foley's Honey & Tar Compound as a sure cure for coughs and colds. It cured my daughter of a bad cold and my neighbor, Miss Ebnson, cured herself and her whole family with Foley's Honey & Tar Compound. Every one in our neighborhood speaks most highly of it as a good remedy for coughs and colds."

HILL'S DRUG STORE.

#### Motor Boat Races at Buffalo.

Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 13.—Some of the speediest motor boats in the country are here in readiness to take part in the international interlake regatta, to open tomorrow and continue through

the remainder of the week. The regatta will take place on the Niagara river and will be conducted under the auspices of the Motor Boat club of Detroit. The program provides for three big races, in addition to several minor events. The chief prize is the E. R. Thomas trophy, worth \$2,500. Among the crack speed boats entered in the regatta are Dixie IV, of New York; Eph IX, of Indianapolis; Red Top II, of Dubuque, Ia.; Kittle Hawk II, of Detroit; Reliance, of Algonac, Mich.; and Wasp of Clayton, N. Y.

The implicit confidence that many people have in Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea remedy is founded on their experience in the use of that remedy and their knowledge of the many remarkable cures of colic, diarrhoea and dysentery that it has effected. For sale by all dealers.

#### Stolen.

Bay mare with white spot in forehead and black spot on top of hip, mane and tail clipped and two seated buggy with one seat off. Heavy strap connecting bed with hind axle.

J. B. STODDARD.

## WALLA WALLA'S FAIR IS READY

### GOOD WEATHER INDICATED FOR GARDEN CITY SHOW.

Successful Year Expected in Racing and Exhibits as Well.

Walla Walla, Wash., Sept. 13.—(Special)—With fair weather practically assured, arrangements for the big week almost completed and with record-breaking crowds promised, the 9th annual Walla Walla county fair and race meeting will open Monday, September 18. Never before in the history of the association has all indications been for a more successful week, and probably never before has Secretary R. H. Johnson been able to secure such a list of stellar attractions. The Parker Amusement company, one of the biggest carnival companies in the United States, will furnish amusements for the thousands, while Ruzzi's famous Italian orchestra will give afternoon and evening concerts of an exceptionally high grade.

The latest attraction booked is Miss Tina, who will give triple parachute drops each day of the week, descending in thrilling fashion from dizzy heights, using three parachutes to reach terra firma. On the turf, the six day relay race will probably be the big feature, many expert riders with good stings of horses having entered the contest. On Wednesday afternoon will be given the 2:15 pace which is for a purse of \$5,000, while other days of the big week will have equally as attractive drawing cards.

Monday is to be children's day, when the youngsters from all parts of the county are to be guests of the association. Each day is to be set apart for some special delegation, thus giving the larger cities of the county representation on one afternoon. Everything will be complete at the fair grounds on Saturday night, and promptly at 1 o'clock next Monday afternoon the big gates will swing open and the most successful county fair ever given in the Garden City will be in full swing.

### AN ANTIQUATED GUN.

"El Camilo," at West Point, a Relic of the Mexican War.

Among the old guns from past wars on Trophy point there is one that is fondly remembered by every graduate of the West Point Military academy. It is "El Camilo," literally "the camel," a relic of the Mexican war, but dating far back of that.

This antiquated piece of ordnance, which is three parts silver and painted a light green, bears its name and the royal coat of arms of Spain over an inscription relating that it was the property of the regiment of the Golden Fleece, commissioned under Ferdinand and Isabella at the time when Columbus set out on his famous voyage to discover a new world. It would be interesting to know what the Spanish grandees would have thought if they could have foreseen that the very cannon which probably thundered god-speed to the explorer would one day be captured by the unborn nation of the undiscovered continent to which Columbus was bound. The ancient gun was probably carried to Mexico as part of the armament of a Spanish ship and many years later was pressed into service in the Mexican army, where the "sinews of war" were always at a premium. It was taken at Monterey by the Americans and sent to West Point as the most appropriate place for such an interesting relic.—New York Press.

#### Tax on Bachelorhood.

During the period under William III, when bachelorhood was taxed, peers had to pay more dearly than commoners for the privilege of single bliss. The yearly tax levied on bachelors ranged from £12 11s. in the case of dukes and archbishops down to 1 shilling in the case of those scheduled as "other persons." Furthermore, a duke was compelled to pay £50 when he married, £30 when his eldest son was born, £25 when every younger son was born, £30 when his eldest son was married, £50 when his wife was buried and £30 when his eldest son was buried. And the other members of the peerage had to pay similar taxes graduated according to their rank.—London Chronicle.

## THE HUMAN SKIN.

Changes in Its Hues That Have Come With the Ages.

### COLOR A MATTER OF CLIMATE.

Man's Original Shade is Believed to Have Been a Brownish Yellow—The Same Forces That Made Men White, Black and Yellow Still Operating.

Man's original color and the cause of the changes in that color to the various hues that mark the skins of the different races have long been a study among men of science.

The theory of Professor Lionel Lyde, an English scientist, is that, whatever the color of primitive man in the beginning, the conditions of life during the glacial period were such that uniformity of results must have been produced. Nearly every anthropologist is ready to admit now a common origin for all mankind. Where man originated is not known—very likely in southern Asia, possibly in Africa, certainly not in Europe, they say. His original color is supposed to have been a sort of brownish yellow not like any of the colors of mankind today, and scientists call him for the sake of calling him something, a Condwana. He lived in southern latitudes. This, they think, is certain. Then came migrations, and then, Professor Lyde believes, the variations of color began. Some turned white, some turned black, some brown and some yellow, all according to the climate in which they found themselves.

Climate influences worked directly and indirectly. In the tropics the skin and the intestines perform work which in temperate zones is thrown on the lungs. So when man found himself in cooler lands the increased activity of the lungs, together with the lessened light and heat, favored lightening of the skin. When he found himself in hotter climates the increased activity of the liver and the presence of great light favored a dark skin.

The old theories of race are pretty well discarded, for men of the same race, under differing conditions, would come to be outwardly very different. Thus even in Africa, which everybody thinks of as the land of blacks, black is not at all the universal color. In the Sudan, where there are great light and little humidity and no shade, the men are very black. Elsewhere in Africa, where there are forest, more humidity and less light, though about equal heat, the color is brown and even yellow.

As primitive man went on his way over the globe he adapted himself to the conditions he found. Professor Lyde thinks that it is light and not heat which is injurious. There are in the tropics dangerous X-like rays which must be stopped, and they were stopped by the darkening of the skin. Since lack of moisture also tends to lighten color, it is found that in rainy countries the people are fairer than in places where there are long and frequent droughts.

The race, then, that found a home in moderate and damp climates turned whiter and whiter. It is only in such climates that white skins can endure, and presumably, if the present white race was turned into a different part of the world for many hundreds of years, the whiteness of skin would gradually be lost. Perhaps, since the white man is spreading over the world to-day, it would be fair to say it will, in such cases, be lost, the whiteness being retained only in climates that have the conditions under which the race was first bleached.

Intensity of light and little humidity made black. Trade winds and little humidity gave the tinge of brown to the subtropical Mediterranean people. Then comes yellow, which Professor Lyde puts down as the result of "vast desiccating grass lands" in temperate latitudes.

The yellow man is the product of the grass lands, with lack of humidity and seasonal extremes of temperature. The color a man exposed to such conditions would naturally take would be one which conserves heat nearly as well as white, but which also protects from light, for which combination yellow was the best, or red. The normal color of these folk of the grass lands would be changed by special local conditions, such as the presence of mountains or proximity to the sea. The mountaineers of Asia and the maritime Mongolians are lighter in color than their brothers of the inland plains.

To Professor Lyde, therefore, skin color is entirely a matter of climate. It is a well established phenomenon now because the different portions of the human race lived segregated for thousands of years in special areas, but the same forces that made men white and black and yellow are operating today, slowly, but surely. Men who change their dwelling places will still, after hundreds of generations, change also their skins as they did in the epoch of the first migrations.—New York Times.

# Think Collegian

Let this be your foremost thought when you have made up your mind to purchase a suit, or overcoat. Men in all stages of life who want to be correctly attired, wear **ADLER'S COLLEGIAN CLOTHES**



They possess every feature necessary in the making of correct garments for men. There is a suit, or an overcoat, awaiting you at this store—perhaps exactly the very type you have pictured in your mind's eye. Drop in anytime. We are the only Collegian Clothes store in town.

**ASH BROS. Clothiers & Furnishers**

**New Car of Watermelons**  
The Last of the Season

**Eagle Valley Tomatoes**  
Very Choice Lot

**City Grocery and Bakery**  
THE HOME OF GOOD THINGS TO EAT. PHONE: Main 75

**IF We Fit Your Eyes**  
with lenses and you have them mounted in the

eye glass mounting you are through with

**EYE TROUBLE**

Come in and let us talk it over. Our prices are reasonable.

**Siegrist & Co.**  
Jewelers and Opticians

**NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS**  
Notice is hereby given that sealed bids will be received for the construction of approximately 400 lineal feet of five foot cement sidewalk on Monroe avenue, bids to be filed with the city recorder before 5 o'clock p. m. September 15th, 1911. The council reserves the right to reject any and all bids. Certified check of 5 per cent of the amount bid must accompany all bids.

By order of the city council, September 6th, 1911.  
C. M. HUMPHREYS,  
City Recorder.

9-8-5t

Few, if any, medicines, have met with the uniform success that has attended the use of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. The remarkable cures of colic and diarrhoea which it has effected in almost every neighborhood have given it a wide reputation. For sale by all dealers.

**DUNHAM WRIGHT ACRES**

THE RICHEST LOAMY SOIL IN GRANDE RONDE VALLEY, WITH PLENTY OF WATER.

THE "Small" man's opportunity. Just a small payment down—you take possession and pay the balance on easy terms.

**Call Davis at black 831**