

OREGON MIST.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

SIDE-HEAD PARAGRAPHS.

POSTOFFICE AT GOBLE.—The new postoffice at Goble is all ready for business. We have been informed that the offices at Reuben and Near City will be discontinued as soon as the Goble office is fairly established.

FLEET OF SHIPS.—There are in the harbor at Portland just now more large ships than has ever been there before at any one time. The vessels coming to the Columbia river now are of a far better class than heretofore.

MUSCULAR RHEUMATISM.—Mr. Geo. Archibald, of Goble, has been in the Good Samaritan hospital for about two weeks suffering from muscular rheumatism. We learn, however, that he is home again and much improved.

HEAVY RAIN.—Perhaps the heaviest rain of the season fell last Monday afternoon and night. The water came down in buckets for several hours as in days of yore when it rained thirteen months in the year; and still there's more to come.

FLEET OF DUCKS.—Ducks are apparently more plentiful just now than they have been for years at this time. Portland hunters have especially been successful in capturing the feathered game during the past two weeks. It is no uncommon occurrence for Al Johnson, of the St. Charles hotel, Portland, to bag as many duck as he can carry in one day's shoot.

PYTHIAN BALL TONIGHT.—Tonight the Knights of Pythias ball takes place at the opera-house under the auspices of Avon Lodge No. 63. Great preparations have been made for a grand time, and no doubt the programme entire will be carried out. Tickets, including supper, \$1.50. The Knights are thoroughly alive and will spare no pains in making the ball a success in every particular.

OREGON PRIZES.—The Cincinnati Post speaks in highest praise of a car of prizes and plums received in that city recently from Oregon. This is the first fruit ever sent to Cincinnati from this state. Our fruit is only beginning to be known east of the great Rockies. Every pound of fruit put up in first-class shape and sent east will assist in creating a demand for more like it.

THE MONTEREY.—The United States coast defense ship, Monterey, passed up for Portland Wednesday. The great battleship was in charge of Pilot Patterson and was drawing 23 feet of water. She made the run from Astoria to Portland without a single mishap, which demonstrates that at even this extremely low stage of water the largest ships can ascend in safety to the metropolis of Oregon.

MARY LIKE THIS.—The man that can't take his home paper buys gold bricks made of brass, plays the shell game, gets "filmmaged," bites at the soap racket, signs a contract which comes up in the hands of an innocent third party as a promissory note, and makes a fool of himself a thousand ways. This man is as unfortunate as the other man who now takes more papers than he has time to read, and consequently cannot take his home paper.

THE STEAMER POTTER.—The steamer T. J. Potter is again back on the Astoria route, running with the Telephone. The Thompson has taken the place of the Queen against the Lurline, so that now the mail boats are in the lead usually, the Potter beating the Telephone and the Thompson beating the Lurline. They are all fast boats and none of them have much advantage over the other, and in the meantime the traveling public is provided with a good service.

PAY YOUR SUBSCRIPTION.—Postmasters would do newspaper publishers and some newspaper readers a good turn if they would inquire when a man refuses to take his paper from the office, whether he has paid up all arrears and ordered it discontinued. If he has not done so, the postmaster should explain that the law will compel him to pay for the paper whether he takes it from the office or not, and that the only way he has to stop it is to pay what he owes the publisher.—Exchange.

BOARD OF IMMIGRATION.—Articles of incorporation have been filed with the secretary of state incorporating the Oregon Colonization company. The object is to conduct a general colonization, immigration and advertising bureau in the interests of the states of Oregon and Washington. The promoters of the scheme are C. H. Dodd, George J. Ainsworth, H. W. Scott, R. L. Durham, J. P. Marshall, Eugene D. White and George S. Batty. The capital stock is fixed at \$100,000, divided into 10,000 shares.

NOTED BANKER DEAD.—Frank Dekum, president of the Portland Savings bank of Portland, died at his home in that city last Friday night of bright's disease. Mr. Dekum was among Portland's most progressive business men, and contributed very largely to the city's rapid growth in late years. He came to Portland in early days and by strict economy and business sagacity had accumulated considerable wealth. The Dekum building, one of the finest in Portland, stands as a monument to the memory of the dead banker.

HE WILL NOT GO.—Governor Penoyer last night received a most urgent telegram from Secretary E. M. Wardell, of the California populist state committee, inviting him to speak at Metropolitan temple, San Francisco, says the Oregonian. The governor responded that the pressure of private and official duties will not permit him to leave the state. This is the last of a series of letters and telegrams the governor has received from the California populists. They seem to have been most anxious to secure his services, but the governor appears to have given up as a hopeless task the work of converting the public to his views.

RAINIER'S NEW SCHOOLHOUSE.—The enterprising city of Rainier can now claim the finest schoolhouse in the county and do so with pride and without fear of successful contradiction. The new public school building at that place is certainly a splendid edifice. It is a credit to the place and the people, and a monument to their enterprise and public spirit and their appreciation of the value of education. A detailed description of the structure is not possible at this time, but it merits an extended notice of that kind which we hope to give it soon. After the monumental difficulties which never fail to be thrown in the way of public enterprises in this county, the building has been almost entirely completed and was occupied by the school this week. On last Friday evening the building was dedicated with suitable ceremonies by the pupils and principal, the exercises including an interesting musical and literary program by the Wagner-Messner orchestra and the members of the school, followed by an eloquent dedicatory address by Prof. T. J. Cleeton, the principal. At the close of these exercises the large hall in the second story was quickly prepared for dancing and soon a large number of those present were industriously engaged in worshipping at the shrine of Terpelchore. Near midnight supper was announced and upon repairing to one of the halls of the primary department the guests were served with a supper which did full credit to the ladies who prepared it. There is yet some finishing work to be done on the building which will be done at once and then Rainier can point with pride to a building which as a business proposition alone will yield a handsome profit upon the money, labor and energy invested.

LEGAL PUBLICATION.—In his address before the Oregon Press Association, President Campbell said: "The laws of Oregon require fewer legal publications than those of any other state in the Union. Many of the most important notices to the people of the county and state are to be found on some out-of-the-way, dirty bulletin board that is very seldom scanned by the intelligent public. The average citizen will at once recognize that this course largely defeats the purpose of legal publication. Where publicity is required in a legal proceeding it is to be found along in the newspapers. Every other method of reaching the eye of the public is partial and incomplete."

ACROSS THE PLAINS.—A family of seven grown persons and a baby arrived in this city a day or so ago from the Mississippi valley, says the Salem Statesman, by team across the plains all the way. The father and mother, whose name is Fisher, arrived here some three months ago, the health of the mother being so she did not dare complete the tour by wagon. The new arrivals consist of four brothers, two sisters and the wife and baby of one of the brothers. The baby was born during the trip and fifty years from now will be able to make a good speech relative to his pioneer adventures crossing the plains.

BOAT UPSET.—Tuesday morning the Lurline picked up a fisherman who was clinging to an upturned boat just below Stella. He had been fishing, and his net becoming entangled around a snag, capsized the boat. He had been upturned for nearly two hours when picked up, and was nearly exhausted. Captain Olney landed the man at Maygers.

RUMMER NOT GUILTY.—The case of the State of Oregon against E. O. Rummer under a charge of inebriety, tried in the circuit court this week resulted in a verdict of not guilty. The case occupied the time of the court all day Monday and Tuesday and went to the jury Wednesday, who after being out but a short time agreed as above stated.

"MAN OVERBOARD."—Wednesday morning as the Young America was on her way to Portland and just off the mouth of Scappoose bay, Joe Perzault, a deckhand, fell overboard. He was a good swimmer, however, and managed to keep afloat until a small boat came to his rescue from shore.

CHARGED WITH BURGLARY.—The case of William Lynch charged with burglary went to trial in the circuit court yesterday. The case promises to be an interesting one. A number of witnesses including Sheriff Sears and Dr. Moore, of Portland, were present to testify in the case.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—A liberal offer will be made the ladies of Columbia county by calling at The Le Mode millinery parlors, 228 First street, Portland. New styles and stylish goods.

A Young Hunter.
A correspondent from the North Santiam writes: Arthur Berry, the 9-year-old son of Lee Berry, who lives near Detroit, heard the old dog barking across the river Saturday, so he took his father's rifle and strolled out to see what he might see. About 300 yards up the river he saw the horns and head of a deer swimming down stream. Arthur opened fire and shot as fast as he could, but the gun was so thick heavy for the youngster and kicked him over a few times, but he brought pluckily got up and bang away again, firing in all seven shots, one of which struck the deer in the spine, whereupon it swam ashore and fell in the bushes at the boy's feet. By that time he had become so excited that he could not work the gun. It was fortunate that the one shot struck him some specimen and weighed 115 pounds dressed. Arthur will not speak to common boys now.

Full and complete stock and lowest living profits at Dolman's.

J. G. Watts, of Scappoose, county school superintendent for Columbia county, was in St. Helens Tuesday.

J. M. Archibald, of Goble, and E. O. Darling, of Pittsburg, were in the county seat the first of the week.

SCAPPOOSE.
October rains are with us. Farmers and stockmen have had ample time the past three weeks of good weather to make full preparation for the winter.

Will Freeman met with a serious accident last week while running a sawing machine. He fell from the machine in such a way that his foot caught in the lines and pulled the team and machine back over his body, breaking his shoulder and otherwise bruising him.

Mrs. P. A. Frakes is still quite sick at her home; Dr. Cliff is attending her.

John Piper is in the hospital in Portland, undergoing treatment for throat trouble. A large tumor was removed from his throat by the physicians in charge and prospects are good for his early recovery.

Wm. Honeyman is putting up a complete creamery to be operated by steam on his dairy ranch near here.

Duck shooting has fairly commenced, and several good killings have already been made by lucky shooters.

A. Holaday, D. W. Price and J. G. Watts, of this place, attended the Interior State Fair at Tacoma, on the 20th. They pronounce Columbia county a superior place to anything seen in Washington.

Weddings have been numerous here the past month. John Schmitka and Miss Lida Newman, Fred Adams and Miss A. Hendricks and J. Shultz and Miss S. Kamire, being the latest to launch into the sea of uncertainty. All are young and well known people here. Mr. and Mrs. Shultz will reside in Portland.

A large yield of splendid potatoes is reported by our local growers.

Mr. W. W. West is quite sick at his home.

Mrs. O. V. St. Helens closed a successful term of school here last Friday.

T. A. Cloninger has just completed a fine two-story residence on his place north of here.

Messrs. Wm. Daggett and Edward Godwin, of this place, are attending school at the Agricultural College at Corvallis, and Misses Marie Watts, Gertrude Mullins and Mr. Bert West, at Monmouth. Several other of our young people will commence in the winter term. All of which is very gratifying to the friends of education.

DEER ISLAND.
Hon. Norman Merrill visited his mother and other relatives here last week.

Mrs. Burgardner is visiting her son, I. S., and his family down on Clatskanie.

Robert Cummings, foreman for Muckle Bros. is busy sowing rye and red top seed on the overflooded bottom land.

Rev. Stroup intends to preach next Sunday at 2:30.

It is reported that Freeport, Wash., is to have a creamery, which will be completed for butter and cheese by next spring. Freeport is getting woke up to the fact that if she expects to sell her produce, she must make it marketable.

One day last week the railroad train killed two steers marked "H. C." at the George Merrill house, and as a consequence the "lorries" had a barbecue. One of the steers was thrown twenty feet. There is a continual slaughter of stock along the railroad in this neighborhood, and it looks as if the company will soon have a grave to empty.

A very bold theft was committed on Muckle Bros. ranch last Tuesday forenoon. Some one stole a lead-colored small boat with green oars, with which the men used to ferry Deer Island along.

C. L. Olsen, in spite of hard times, added another great cottage to the improvement of this neighborhood. It consists of six rooms, thoroughly finished and furnished in a comfortable manner. Such improvement is commendable, and shows what energy, prudence and economy will do. The carpentering was done by Mr. Peterson of Mist, and Mr. Heady of Reuben. The painting was done by C. C. Clark and son, of Reuben.

MARRIED.
ANDERSON-POWELL.—At Pittsburg, Sunday October 21, 1894, Harry Anderson and Miss Dora Powell, Rev. Launer, officiating.

OBITUARY.

BLAKE.—Mrs. Mary L. Blake, a pioneer of 1850, died of heart failure at Near City, Wednesday, October 17, 1894, at 2 o'clock A. M., aged 62 years, 10 months, 13 days.

Mrs. Blake was born in Ripley county Indiana, December 4th, 1831. When she was eleven years old her parents moved to Knox county, Illinois, where she lived until married to Francis A. Fowler, January 1st, 1850. Shortly after her marriage they turned toward the distant west, and with a number of friends, crossed the plains with ox-teams, reaching the Cascades during the latter part of October, 1850. During the Indian troubles in the '50s, they lived at St. Helens, and a number of times they were called to the fort for protection. They also lived on Lewis river, in Washington, for a number of years, but for over thirty years she had lived about Near City. Her husband died May 5th, 1880. To them were born eight sons, seven of whom still live, and were present at her burial. On the 15th of February, 1887, she was married to Henry Blake, who survives her, and with a brother and the entire community mourn her loss. For a number of years she was connected with the Evangelical church, but recently had united with the church of God. She was a faithful wife, a loving mother, a trusted friend; our loss is her gain, for she rests from her labors and her works followed her. The funeral services were conducted by Rev. T. T. Vincent, of Portland, who chose as his text, Isaiah 51:11: "Therefore the redeemed of the Lord shall return, and come with singing unto Zion, and everlasting joy shall be upon their head; they shall obtain gladness and joy; and sorrow and mourning shall flee away." T. T. VINCENT.

Judge Blanchard was here Monday looking after business pertaining to final proof on homesteads.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

One is on the boards for the Nehalem Valley.

Mr. Charles D. Walcott, director of the United States geological survey, met a number of business men of Portland Tuesday morning at the Chamber of Commerce to that city, and in an instructive and entertaining way told of the work of his development of the country.

It was quite a representative meeting, and the greatest interest was manifested by all present. Mr. Walcott talked entirely in an informal way, and was introduced to those present by Mr. Frank Motter, secretary of the Chamber of Commerce, in a few brief remarks, regarding the mission of the gentleman and the important work now being prosecuted under his direction.

Mr. Walcott premised his remarks by giving a brief history of the work of the geological survey, showing the first endeavors of the Hayden and Wheeler expeditions, and later on, the accomplishments of Clarence King, until the works of reconnaissance leaped one another and were finally merged into a national survey.

The remarks of the director were illustrated with a series of maps, showing not only topographical surveys made in many sections of the country, but also the completed geological work. In a comprehensive manner he explained what had been performed, and what was expected to be done. There had now been about 600,000 square miles of country surveyed, but he found a blank in the northwest portion of the United States. He came here to see for himself the country and meet with those who were interested in the geological work, and furnish such information as lay in his power.

It had been proposed to place a party in the field and explore that part of Oregon lying southeast of Mt. Adams, to determine the extent of coal lands in that region. One trouble was that each state had a right to have work done within its boundaries, and this led to comparatively small amounts being appropriated for surveys in designated districts. So far as Oregon was concerned he hoped to have the topographical work in such sections as selected, speedily done, when the geologists would take up the sheets and locate the different characteristics of the country. This would be followed by a third map, showing the economic resources of the district surveyed.

It was not the purpose of the survey to locate mines, but the result of its labors would prove of great value to prospectors for minerals, as it could be seen at a glance at the maps what the formation of a given territory was, and with data furnished, work could be intelligently carried on. Such maps would be of practical use, and of great value to the investor, mining men, and all others interested in the development of the country.

It was proposed to advance the work in Oregon, Washington, and Idaho rapidly as possible. The coal lands would receive attention first, iron deposits following.

Mr. H. M. Calk desired to know if any particular steps need be taken to determine what work should first be done in Oregon. Mr. W. S. Newbury believed that the Nehalem valley would prove an inviting field. It was the opinion of many people that large deposits of both coal and iron were to be found there.

Mr. Walcott stated that that section certainly would be given attention, if desired. The request should be put in some form so as to be of record, when he would instruct a party to make a reconnaissance, and if that developed the geologic determination could succeed.

Mr. Calk believed that the exploration of the Nehalem country would prove of more interest than any other part of the state. There was a prevailing sentiment that the locality was rich in mineral deposits. A line of railroad was proposed to pass through the valley, and from data now secured, there were fine prospects for both coal and iron. Certainly the survey would meet with the desire of the people of the state.

Mr. Walcott assured those present, from the feeling manifested, that the work would be taken up, and that the country selected would be examined most thoroughly. It was proposed to start the work in Oregon, and the only question was where to commence.

Mr. Oliphant asked the gentleman if the matter could be facilitated by the Chamber of Commerce taking up the matter, and by resolution asking that the survey be made. Mr. Walcott thought that it would, and advised that the proper resolution be framed and sent to the members of the Oregon delegation at Washington, who would then lay the matter before the interior department. It would thus be brought to his notice. He would do all possible to hasten the work.

At the conclusion of his interesting remarks a vote of thanks was tendered Mr. Walcott. He left last evening for Boise City, Idaho, where he will remain a few days and then proceed to Washington.

Grand Jury Report.
In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Columbia County.

To the Hon. Thomas A. McBride, judge of the above named court:
We, your undersigned grand jury for the October, 1894, term of said court, make this as our final report and respectfully represent to the court:
That we have carefully investigated all charges of crime presented to us, and have returned into court true bills in all cases where we deemed the evidence sufficient.
That we visited the county jail and found it neat and clean.
That we visited the office of the clerk, sheriff and treasurer and found each of these offices filled with accommodating and efficient officers, their books and accounts neat and well kept. We found from the investigation that we made that the county court is carefully inspecting the books and accounts of the sheriff, clerk and treasurer, and did not deem it necessary for us to go to the expense of employing an expert to expert the books and accounts of these officers. We did, however, make an examination of the fees collected by the clerk and sheriff and found that the fees collected by these officers are being turned over to the treasurer and received for by him as required by law.
And now, having completed our labors, we ask to be discharged.

RICHARD COX, Foreman,
JOHN H. ADAMS,
LAWRENCE ARCHIBALD,
LYMAN MERRILL,
RALPH P. BURN,
GEO. H. LEMONT,
S. SAULSBY.

Half Nehalem valley came to St. Helens this week. Court business and purchasing winter supplies, brought them. Mr. Dolman with his full stock of general merchandise had an unusually large volume of trade.

Awarded Highest Honors—World's Fair.
DR. PRICE'S CREAM BAKING POWDER
MOST PERFECT MADE.
A pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder. Free from Ammonia, Alum or any other adulterant.
40 YEARS THE STANDARD.

Miss Edna Mills is visiting friends in Portland.
Shirley Dell returned to Vernonia last Thursday, presumably to push the railroad question.

A. A. Mead, of Poble, was in town a couple of days this week.
Mrs. R. U. McNutt was a passenger on the stage to Cornelius, last Saturday.

Billy McGee returned to the valley last Saturday with a number of friends from Marion county.

Miss Dora Powell, of Pittsburg, and Mr. H. Anderson, of Yamhill county, were married last Sunday at the residence of the bride's parents near Pittsburg, Rev. F. Launer officiating. The happy couple started for their home in Yamhill county Tuesday morning.

A party of seven bold hunters left here last Saturday for an elk hunt on the divide between Rock creek and the lower Nehalem.

Ora Lavender takes the pie for capturing the first dog salmon of the season.

Rube Gosseman and Vic Brown, of Forest Grove, have been hunting and fishing in the upper Rock creek country, for nearly a week. They are now camped in town waiting for a run of salmon.

John Baker had the good luck to kill a big black bear last Saturday, while on his way from the ranch to Vernonia.

Joe Hickenbottom and Jim Palmer are stopping on the former's ranch on Rock creek.

If all the railroad propositions succeed that are on foot, Vernonia will be a great railroad center—some time.

What's the matter with the dog salmon? Is it possible the people at the mouth of the river have taken all the fish for the canneries, and will we poor people up here have to take our rutabagas straight, this winter?

The steamer Thompson arrived at St. Helens before 12:30 on Tuesday on her way up. Competition is a good thing for the traveling public.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castor's.
When she was a Child, she cried for Castor's.
When she became a Woman, she clung to Castor's.
When she had Children, she gave them Castor's.

Fruit Trees
APPLE TREES:
Northern Spy, Spitzenburg, Ben Davis, Baldwin, Gravenstein, Etc.
FRUIT TREES:
Italian, Feltie and Silver.

Plum, Cherry and Pear Trees.
Our Apple and Fruit Trees are grafted from our own young bearing orchard, and are true to name and free from pests.
A nice lot of Currant, Gooseberry, Wineberry and Earhart Raspberry.

A. HOLIDAY,
Scappoose, Or.
PROFESSIONAL.

D. R. A. F. MCLAREN,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Rainier, Oregon.

D. B. H. R. CLIFF,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
St. Helens, Oregon.

D. J. E. HALL,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Clatskanie, Columbia county, Or.

D. R. EDWIN ROSS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
St. Helens, Oregon.

D. R. J. M. P. CHALMERS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
St. Helens, Oregon.

W. N. MERVINE,
Surveyor and Civil Engineer
DELENA, OREGON.
County Surveyor. Land Surveying, Town Platting and Engineering work promptly executed.

WANTED—COUNTY WARRANTS!
I will pay the highest cash price for Columbia county warrants.
Send me an order for your county warrant, and receive the cash for it by return mail.
E. G. DAVIS,
St. Helens, Oregon.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

Large Assortment of Pure and Fresh
Drugs and Patent Medicines

St. Helens Drug Store

--- TOILET ARTICLES ---
SOAPS, PERFUMERY, BRUSHES, POWDERS, &C.

Prescriptions Compounded
AT ANY HOUR DURING THE DAY OR NIGHT

Dr. Edwin Ross, Proprietor
ST. HELENS - OREGON

THE ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Streets.
This is the most popular hotel in Portland, and has been for many years. If you want to meet a friend you will surely find him at the St. Charles. It also enjoys the patronage of the business men of the northwest. Courteous attendants.
Favorite Hotel of the City of Portland.

C. W. KNOWLES, Proprietor

THE BANQUET

Main Street, St. Helens, Oregon.
FINE WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS
The Celebrated "Wolfsberg Beer" Imported from Frankfurt.
A Good Billiard and Pool Table is provided for the use of Patrons, and parties who wish to spend a pleasant hour should remember "THE BANQUET."

Only the Finest and Best of Wines Imported from France.
Card Tables are at the disposal of patrons who wish to indulge in a social game of cards and we can assure them that they will be well treated at "THE BANQUET."

W. A. MEEBKER, Proprietor
LEADING - RESORT - IN - THE - CITY

MUCKLE BROS

MANUFACTURERS OF AND DEALERS IN
ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER

--- FIR AND CEDAR ---
Of Every Style, Grade and Variety

AT THE OLD STAND,
ST. HELENS, OREGON

CLATSKANIE * DRUG * STORE

Where you will find the largest stock of Patent Medicines, Prescription Drugs, Toilet Articles, etc., ever found in Columbia County.

DR. J. E. HALL, Proprietor

ST. HELENS HOTEL

The tables are always supplied with the Best Edibles and Delicacies the market affords.

TERMS REASONABLE FOR REGULAR BOARDERS
Having been newly refurnished we are prepared to give satisfaction to all our patrons, and solicit a share of your patronage.

J. GEORGE, Proprietor, St. Helens, Oregon

MONUTT BROS

--- THE LEADING MERCHANTS OF ---
Vernonia and Cornelius, Ogn.
WRITE TO CORNELIUS FOR STAGE DATES.
FISHERMEN AND CAMPERS SUPPLIED

J. H. DECKER . . .
TONSORIAL ARTIST
The old reliable barber has his razors just as sharp as can be found, and will shave you comfortably and quickly for only fifteen cents.

GIVE HIM A CALL AT THE OLD STAND ON STRAND ST

THE ORIENTAL HOTEL

The table will be supplied with the best the market affords.
Board by the Day, Week, or Month at Reasonable rates
Everything Clean. A Share of Your Patronage is Solicited.
A. H. BLAKESLEY, Prop., ST. HELENS, OR

ST. HELENS MEAT MARKET

All kinds of Fresh and Salted Meats, Sausage and Fish. Meats by Wholesale at Special rates. Express wagon run to all parts of the city, and charges reasonable.
SWEETLAND & SHELDON, PROPRIETORS