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COLUMBIA COUNTY DIRECTORY.

County Officers.

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Clerk..... E. K. Quick, St. Helens
Sheriff..... Wm. Meeker, St. Helens
Treasurer..... J. W. Cole, St. Helens
Supt. of Schools..... J. G. Watts, Seaside
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Surveyor..... A. B. Little, St. Helens
Commissioners..... J. W. Harris, Clatskanie

Society Notices.

MARION.—St. Helens Lodge, No. 22—Regular communications first and third Saturday in each month at 7:30 p. m. at Masonic Hall. Visiting members in good standing invited to attend.

Evangelical Appointments.

First Sunday—Deer Island, 11 a. m.; St. Helens, 7:30 p. m.
Second Sunday—Neer City, 11 a. m.; St. Helens, 7:30 p. m.
Friday before the third Sunday—Clatskanie, 7:30 p. m.
Third Sunday—Giffon, 11 a. m.; Honton, 2 p. m.
Fourth Sunday—Venona, 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.; Wilson's, 3 p. m.

The Mails.

Down river (load) closes at 8:30 a. m.
Up river (boat) closes at 1 p. m.
The mail for Venona and Pittsburg leaves St. Helens Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8 a. m.
The mail for Marshland, Clatskanie and Mist leaves (train) Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 12 m.
Mails (railway) north close at 10 a. m. for Portland at 3 p. m.

Travelers' Guide—River Routes.

STEAMER G. W. SHAVER—Leaves St. Helens for Portland at 11 a. m. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. Leaves St. Helens for Clatskanie Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 a. m.

STEAMER JOSEPH KELLOGG—Leaves St. Helens for Portland daily except Sunday at 6:30 a. m. Returning, leaves Portland at 2:30 p. m.

PROFESSIONAL.

DR. H. R. CLIFF,
Physician and Surgeon,
St. Helens, Or.

DR. J. E. HALL,
Physician and Surgeon,
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Attorneys at Law,
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Twelve years' experience as Register of the United States Land Office here recommends us in our specialty of all kinds of business before the Land Office or the Courts, and involving the practice in the General Land Office.

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Oregon City, Or.

(Late Special Agent of General Land Office, Homestead, Pre-emption and Timber Land Applications and other Land Office Business a Specialty. Office, Second Floor, Land Office Building.)

E. WINGERT,
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The undersigned will attend to and certify to all business pertaining to the transferring of real estate, and answer inquiries relating to location and advantages. Lots in the towns of Neer, Giffon or Keaton. Will also attend to Pension Claims, being authorized by legal recognition from the Department of Interior.

MISCELLANEOUS.

D. J. SWITZER,
GENERAL INSURANCE

Real Estate Agent,
ST. HELENS, OREGON.

GO TO
JOHN A. BECK,
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
—FOR YOUR—
ELEGANT JEWELRY.

The Finest Assortment of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry of all Descriptions.

OPPOSITE THE EDMOND, PORTLAND, OR.

EVERDING & FARRELL

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
—DEALERS IN—

WHEAT, OATS AND MILL FEED OF ALL KINDS,

Hay, Shingles, Lime, Land Plaster. Also Flour, Bacon,
—AND A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF—

Groceries,

Which we sell cheap for cash. Give us a call.

EVERDING & FARRELL

Clatskanie Line.



STEAMER G. W. SHAVER.

J. W. SHAVER, Master.

Leaves Portland from Alder-street dock Monday, via Westport, Skamokawa and Cathlamet, Wednesday and Friday for Clatskanie, touching at Sauvie Island, St. Helens, Columbia City, Kalama, Neer City, Rainier, Cedar Landing, Mt. Coffin, Bradbury, Stella, Oak Point and all intermediate points, returning Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Now is the time to secure a lot

Georgetown.

This desirable property adjoins Milton Station, on the Northern Pacific Railroad,

ONE HOUR'S RIDE FROM PORTLAND,

And is only 14 miles from St. Helens, the county-seat, on the Columbia river. Milton creek, a beautiful mountain stream, runs within 200 yards of this property, furnishing an inexhaustible supply of water for all purposes.

LOTS, 50x100 FEET,

Ranging in price from \$50 to \$100, can be secured from

D. J. Switzer, St. Helens, Oregon

JOSEPH KELLOGG & CO.'S STEAMERS

Leaves KELSO Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 a. m. Leaves PORTLAND Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 a. m.

Leaves RAINIER at 5 a. m. daily, Sunday excepted, arriving at Portland at 10:30 a. m. Returning, leaves PORTLAND at 2:30 p. m., arriving at 7 p. m.

SEEDS & TREES

F. L. POSSON & SON, 209 Second Street, Portland, Or.
Successors to Miller Bros. Catalogue Free.

DON'T BUY YOUR DRUGS

—ANYWHERE BUT AT A REGULAR—

Drug Store.

—YOU WILL FIND THE—

Freshest, Purest and Best of Everything

—AT THE—

CLATSKANIE DRUG STORE.

DR. J. E. HALL, Proprietor.

TRY A "LEFFEL" WHEEL

and get MORE POWER and use LESS WATER

Write for our New Illustrated Catalogue of 1891.

THE LEFFEL WATER WHEEL & ENGINE CO. SPRINGFIELD, O., U.S.A.

PACIFIC COAST.

Wright Irrigation Law Favored for Nevada.

THE ALASKAN EXPEDITION.

THE SACRAMENTO BOARD OF SUPERVISORS Are Charged With Being Boodlers—Etc.

Riverside is to have a free postal delivery.

The municipal affairs of Victoria, B. C., are to be investigated.

The only female convict in the Arizona prison has been pardoned.

The plum crop at Carson is rotting on the trees. The market is overstocked.

The sale of wild-fowl business at San Diego is becoming a profitable one.

The Nevada State Board of Equalization promises to raise the assessments all round.

The jury in the case of John Haggerty, who killed his son last April at Sacramento, has been unable to agree.

John R. Berry, Collector of the Port of San Diego, has sued the Union Newspaper Company for \$25,000 for alleged libel.

Since January 1 over 1,000 vessels have crossed Humboldt bar, and the shipments of lumber have been over 100,000,000 feet.

An order for 300 combination and cattle cars is now being filled at the machine shops of the Southern Pacific Company in Sacramento.

William Reed of Florin charged three members of the Sacramento Board of Supervisors with being boodlers, and he has been arrested for criminal libel.

Samuel J. Brun of San Jose, late instructor of French at Cornell University, has been appointed instructor of French at the Leland Stanford (Jr.) University.

An effort is being made to resume work in Sacramento on the oil well, which has been abandoned at 920 feet in depth, owing to the piping becoming wedged.

It now seems that a railroad will be built around the falls at The Dalles, Or., on the Washington side and a line of boats put on by the Columbia River Navigation Company.

The newspaper men of San Diego are all being involved in libel suits. So the *Union* and the *Star* have had suits entered against them, but other complaints are looked for every moment.

There was an enthusiastic body of men gathered at Carson recently to discuss the subject of irrigation. The application of the principles of the Wright law of California was favored for Nevada.

The largest land fur shipment of the year was made from Victoria, B. C., the other day by the Hudson Bay Company, destined for London. It included \$25,000 worth of beaver and \$10,000 worth of bear skins.

It is estimated that nine-tenths of the water from the Colorado river is flowing into Salt in Sea, and the winter floods will greatly augment the volume of water, which may seek a Gulf outlet. A lake 150 miles long and 300 feet deep is predicted.

The Native Sons of Truckee are scheming to erect a monument on the site rendered historical by the death of the members of the Donner party. It is to cost \$5,000, and the various parliors throughout the State are to be asked to contribute.

William H. C. Brotherton, the wheelbarrow man, who left San Francisco April 1 last to make the trip on foot to New York city, passed through Astoria, A. T., the other day. He has been laid up for five months in the hospital at Los Angeles. He seems to be in good health now.

The Los Angeles Farming and Milling Company has commenced ejectment proceedings against 141 settlers, who have squatted on a portion of the Lanker-shield ranch, which the settlers claim to be government land fraudulently included by the owners of the ranch when the survey was made.

They offer a bounty for the ears of rabbits in Idaho. The discovery recently of several live "bunnies" minus their ears has developed the fact that active bounty workers are trapping the jacks, clipping their ears and then turning them loose to breed a future crop, from which bounties can be obtained till the end of time.

The Arrowhead Reservoir Company, having in charge the construction of large storage reservoirs in the mountains north of San Bernardino on the head waters of the Mojave river and its tributaries, has advertised for the construction of three large tunnels—one 4,000 feet in length, one 3,000 feet and one 2,000 feet, making a total of 11,000 feet of tunnel.

The ore at the Temescal tin mines improves as the mine goes down. The output is about eight tons a month, and with the new machinery just put in it is hoped to take out one ton daily.

American labor is used. There are a number of Cornishmen, but they have been on the coast for years. The managers are English, but they have taken out papers and will become American citizens.

The San Bernardino *Times-Index* thinks there must be something decidedly wrong in the dried-fruit trade this year. It says that C. K. Matteson of Highland was offered 5 cents a pound for peaches. Not satisfied with this, he packed his grip sack and visited Michigan, where he found California peaches retelling from 20 to 30 cents a pound. The inference is that local buyers have formed a combination to keep the price down.

It is believed that the Southern Pacific Company will in a few days commence active work on the completion of the present terminus of its coast line to Santa Barbara. Colonel Fred Crocker left San Francisco a few days ago over the coast line to the terminal. He and his party then left their car and took conveyances, intending to drive over the proposed line. General Manager A. N. Towne has gone to Santa Barbara to meet Colonel Crocker and confer with him on the details of the route.

NATIONAL CAPITAL.

Italian Citizens and Residents of This Country Take Matters Into Their Own Hands.

The President has denied a pardon to William Reinheimer of Indiana, sentenced to two and one-half years in the penitentiary for counterfeiting.

The Treasury Department officials are now looking around for a first-class man to compose a commission to be sent to Portland on the public-building site. Before it starts West, it is announced, J. B. Montgomery will be given a hearing in advocacy of his property on the east side of the river.

There is a general rumor in Washington that Secretary Blaine has decided not to resume his duties as Secretary of State, and that John W. Foster, now Secretary of the Treasury, will be appointed to that position immediately after the November elections. State Department officials declined to discuss the matter.

The Board of Supervising Inspectors of Steam Vessels, specially convened for the purpose of determining the best system of a line for carrying projectiles for use in case of marine disasters, made a report to the Secretary of the Treasury, recommending the question be referred to the ordinance bureau of the War Department as possessing the best facilities for conducting the experiments. The board also recommends the repeal of an amendment to Sections 4488 and 4489 of the Revised Statutes until a safe and feasible means can be invented to accomplish the object contemplated by such amendment in the use of apparatus.

The recall of Baron Fava, the Italian Minister to this country, on account of the New Orleans affair has left the interests of Italy in the United States in a peculiar condition. The present Charge d'Affaires in Washington, not being a member of the powers of a Minister, the Italian citizens and residents of this country, feeling the necessity for representation of their interests, have taken matters into their own hands. The President of the Italian Chamber of Commerce in New York called on Secretary Bask, and he decided that his views in connection with negotiations looking to the raising of the Italian embargo on American ports, it is understood that these negotiations have been in progress for some time, and that they are in such a state that the promulgation of the raising of the embargo will be announced shortly.

Lord Randolph Churchill Makes Some Sharp Remarks About His Old Colleagues.

Herbert Spencer is a man of medium stature, with pink and white cheeks and kind gray eyes.

Lord Lytton's health is said to be seriously compromised, and he thinks of resigning his post of Ambassador to France.

Baron de Rothechild's hobby is photography. He commences his pleasure sabbath at 6 a. m., and transfixes many a fair by scene and view.

Don Carlos, pretender to the throne of Spain, who is living at the present time in Venice, is said to be badly in need of money. He was obliged according to reports to pawn his jewels a short time ago.

When he visited America in 1881 Bonpland showed nothing of the fop in his dress, or the snob in his manner. He wore but one of his medals, and that pinned inconspicuously on his vest, where it was practically concealed by his coat.

Judge Allen H. Morrill of Alabama is mentioned as likely to fill the vacancy on the Interstate Commerce Commission caused by the death of General Bragg. Judge Morrill was formerly a law partner of Senator Pugh, who will urge his appointment.

Rigeard, son of Hendrick Ibsen, has become engaged to Bergliot Bjornson, daughter of the Norwegian litterateur. Young Ibsen is a physician quite well known in Munich, where his father has until lately been residing for many years; and the bride-elect contemplated a professional musical career. The wedding is not expected to occur in the near future.

The late Archbishop of York was sitting next to Queen Victoria at dinner on one occasion, when her Majesty asked him how he liked his picture, which had lately come out in *Lady Fair*. "Well, your Majesty," said Dr. Magee, "my children think it isn't half ugly enough for me!" This reply so amused the Queen that she burst into uncontrollable laughter.

Michael Munkacay, the artist, spent the greater part of the summer at his castle in Luxembourg. A part of his time was also passed at Neuilly, near Paris, in superintending the construction of his new studio. Munkacay intends to paint his great picture, "The Conquest of Hungary by the Magyars" in the new studio. He has already finished the sketches for the painting.

Lord Dufferin will retire from active diplomatic service early next year according to Mr. Lucey, now writing the London letters of the *New York Tribune*. He is only in his sixty-fifth year, and he wants rest. It is understood, says Mr. Lucey, that his successor at Rome will be Henry Drummond Wolff, who has decided that he has had enough of Teheran, where he has been Minister for several years.

Lord Randolph Churchill made sharp remarks about his old colleagues and their approaching defeat to a South African interviewer the other day, and somebody sent a marked copy to the Marquis of Salisbury. The noble Lord replied with a quotation from Disraeli's "Coningsby": "The political grapes were sour for Mr. Rigby. A prophet of evil, he preaches only mortification and repentance and despair to his late colleagues."

Eugene Field planned to decorate the books of his library with a coat-of-arms, and to that end proceeded to find out just what that was. Success crowned his efforts, but the family motto was still lacking, and this involved further delay. One day he discovered that Marshall Field, the Chicago merchant, was stamping his initials on the cover of a book, whereupon the bibliophile decided to abandon his cherished project as a desecration of the treasures on his shelves.

EASTERN ITEMS.

Kiowa Wants Its Female Mayor to Resign.

ARKANSAS COLORED PEOPLE Emigrating to Oklahoma—The Case Against Detective O'Malley at New Orleans.

Co-operative Alliance stores are to be established in every county in Kansas.

The New York Central railroad will help to enforce the alien-contraction-labor law.

The Buffalo Board of Health has declared the Barber asphalt works a nuisance.

At Davenport, Ia., the water in the Mississippi river is lower than it has been since 1864.

Saratoga, N. Y., and Hartford, Danbury and Norwich, Conn., are in great danger of a water famine.

Southern cities are running them-selves into debt head over heels to get improvements in the way of water, gas and electric lights.

King Bird, a negro convict in the Frankfurt penitentiary, deliberately snuffed his arm in order that he might escape hard work.

The Boston Park Commissioners are being urged to take steps to preserve what is left of the earth-work fortification on Bunker Hill.

A \$1,000,000 building is to be erected in Chicago on the southeast corner of Washington and State streets to the memory of Columbus.

An English syndicate, which paid \$60,000 for a Baltimore beer brewery (\$200,000 in cash) has offered to sell it back for \$125,000 cash.

A Pullman sleeping-car conductor has been arrested at Shreveport, La., for violating the law by permitting a colored passenger to ride on his car.

Several hundred Pittsburg people stood in line for hours, jostling and pushing, for the singular honor of buying the first stamp sold in the new postoffice.

Negroes are leaving Arkansas by the carload for the newly-opened lands in Oklahoma, and farmers expect trouble getting help to handle their crops.

The cotton worm is creating great devastation in many counties in Mississippi. One field of twenty-two acres has been entirely stripped of its leaves.

Another claimant to the estate of A. T. Stewart, the dry-goods millionaire of New York, bids up in Australia. His name is Hunter, and he claims to be a first cousin.

Dallas, Tex., is organizing a scheme for a supply plant which will furnish the 5,000 members of the association with all the beef, live and dressed, that they may require.

Frederic of the Bowdoin College expedition to Labrador says that the duplicates of the valuable relics secured by the explorers will be sent to the World's Fair at Chicago.

The Mexican government has just granted a concession for a standard-gauge railway about 350 miles from the City of Mexico to a town on the Pacific Coast at Palizada Bay.

The Canadian government has notified the steamship companies that it will hold them responsible for the maintenance of any destitute Russian Jews who may land in Canada.

The examination of President Dill of the defunct Clearfield and Houtzdale (Pa.) Savings Bank is now in progress, and facts showing he is guilty of embezzling large sums are coming to light.

Members of the Boston Fruit and Produce Exchange will leave Boston in February for a trip to the Pacific Coast. The party will be gone a month, and will be taken charge of by Raymond & Whitcomb.

During the past week about forty men have been discharged from the employ of the Wagner Palace Car Company at East Buffalo, N. Y., because they were members of an organization of Anarchists.

At New Orleans the case against Detective O'Malley has been nolle prosequed. O'Malley was indicted on a charge of bribing the jury which acquitted the Italians accused of assassinating Chief of Police Hennessy.

As a matter of general convenience the Secretary of the Treasury has decided that employees of the Treasury Department may receive their salaries in weekly installments, instead of only semi-monthly as at present.

C. A. Spreckels, Rudolph Spreckels, J. Uhler, Charles Watson, William O. Hempstead and Louis Spreckels will make application at Philadelphia next month for a charter for a corporation to be known as the Spreckels Steamship Company.

The total school enrollment for the United States on July 1, this year, was about 14,220,000. The total public-school enrollment, including about 65,000 in universities, etc., was 12,733,000; in private and parochial schools not far from 750,000 each.

Dr. Dorchester, the Superintendent of Indian Schools, in giving his estimate of the progress in christianizing the Indians in the Dakotas says from the church authorities he learns that the Roman Catholic Church Indian population in those States is 4,740, while from 10,000 to 11,000 are of other denominations.

All the sisters who belong to the community of New York known as the Franciscan Sisters of St. Mary in Archbishop Corrigan's diocese have laid aside their veils and habit, which many of them had worn for six years, and resumed the ordinary dress of womankind. It is not generally known why the organization disbanded.

A confidence man has just been arrested at Madison, Wis. He was traveling under the name of Miller, but he has aliases of George W. Post, George W. Stone, George W. Hill, W. H. Baker and W. G. Baker. He is charged at Albany, N. Y., with robbing a millionaire named Peck of \$10,000 by confidence methods a short time ago.

EDUCATIONAL.

University Extension Makes a Good Start in Kansas City—Free Education in London.

Salvador has a telephone school.

No fewer than 20,000 children learn Dutch as well as English at the Cape of Good Hope schools.

The Indianapolis *Journal* has a motto: "The public schools must not be plunged into politics."

The latest estimates from Harvard University are that the freshman class will number about 450.

The Bricklayers' Union of Boston is the first trades union in the country to countenance trade schools. It has agreed that apprentices shall be instructed in trade schools in that city.

England is very gradually approaching a system of public elementary schools. The educational bill, which has just passed the House of Commons, is a long step in the direction of such a system.

Mrs. Anna E. Graves, recently elected a member of the Battle Creek, Mich., School Board, is the wife of a former Chief Justice of that State. She has been President for thirty years of the Ladies' Literary Association of Battle Creek.

Yale University will put \$150,000 or \$200,000 of its big bequest from the Fayerweather estate into a new building for the Sheffield scientific school. A feature will be the mechanical department supplied with a 100-horse-power engine.

Prof. Dudley Allen Sargent, the Harvard expert in athletics, is said to be better known in the far West than any other instructor at Columbia. To his summer school in gymnastics there come students from Texas, Dakota, California and also England.

The one hundred and thirty-sixth session at the University of Pennsylvania opened October 1, with an increased attendance in all departments, the total being 1,850 students, a gain of 270 over last year, and the largest number ever in attendance at the institution.

At Yale, we are told, the proprietors of boarding-houses and the owners of houses containing rooms to let have entered into an informal conspiracy to tax all students to such an extent that they can by no means obtain board and lodging at less than \$10 a week.

Of the ten college graduates who have been Presidents of the United States, five were alumni of William and Mary College, two of Harvard, two of Princeton, and one was an alumnus of Union. Of members of Congress 189 were graduates of Yale and 168 of Harvard.

Miss Florence Bascom will enter Johns Hopkins University at the beginning of the current year. She will enter the department of geology and will give special attention to petrography. Miss Bascom is a daughter of Rev. John Bascom, late President of Wisconsin University.

The honors of entrance into the University of London were recently carried off, over 1,600 male students, by a young Scotch girl—Charlotte Higgins. Her father died when she was but eight years old, and it is through the efforts of her mother that she has been able to attend to her education.

University extension has made a good start in Kansas City. A society has been organized there in behalf of the movement, composed largely of college graduates and of members who are heartily in sympathy with the work and who will give it their active support. "The Missouri and Kansas universities, not to speak of other established institutions of learning in the two States, will furnish an able corps of lecturers, and everything appears to favor a higher education in Kansas City. The system has been tested elsewhere with the most satisfactory results, and that is a sufficient warrant that it will not fail.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Progress Made on the Niagara Falls Tunnel—Colorado's Fruit Resources.