Act could mean big changes for UO

Officials don't yet know what issues of the new Higher Education Act they will consider first

By Teri Meeuwsen Oregon Daily Emerald

Students may face new issues at the University now that President Clinton has signed the Higher Education Act into law.

But they won't see a majority of the changes until University officials get a chance to meet and decide what to tackle first.

In the act, signed into law Oct. 7, the University will have to deal with and possibly make policy on a few major issues. There were many changes to financial aid requirements, campus crime issues, distance and international education, campus child-care and many others.

"This legislation marks an important step forward in my effort to help more Americans enter the doors of college," Clinton said in a statement from the Office of the Press Secretary. "...This bill will make it easier for millions of Americans to get the higher education they need to succeed in the global economy."

The act is so new that there has not been a lot of time to discuss what issues the University will even tackle, said Elaine Green, student life coordinator. Each part of the act will be looked at by separate departments of the University.

"The University will take a strong look at it," Green said. "It won't be an all or nothing thing. We, as a University, have to define what's our mission and what would be good for the University." Creating a sound policy is imporHigher ed changes Some of the issues that received changes or reauthorizations in the Higher Education Act of 1998 that may affect the University: Student financial aid

 decreased loan interest rates
more Pell grants and financial aid programs
Campus crime

faster statistics reporting and crime prevention

- Distance education m more financial aid to distance ed-
- ucation students International education

new program to make grants to use electronic technologies to collect and distribute information on world regions and countries.

tant in making decisions that affect students, said C.J. Gabbe, ASUO federal affairs coordinator. Some parts of the act were created in part by student involvement, he said.

"There are definitely some aspects that are beneficial," he said. "We didn't win everything, but there are aspects we are excited about."

While some of the changes in the act may be adopted now, others will need to wait for the next few days until appropriations to receive funding, Gabbe said.

Financial aid decisions must wait until appropriations to receive funding, but they also make up a large part of the act. Pell grants, work study and programs aimed at increasing student enrollment and financial aid eligibility will increase through the act.

The interest rate on loans was reduced to approximately 7.46

percent — down from 8.26 percent. For now, students who have graduated may consolidate their loans into a single pot under a lower interest rate of 7.43 percent. This rate will only be available until Jan. 30, 1999.

The campus crime parts of the act require schools to report crimes, except where prohibited, on and around campus within two business days. The list of crimes that colleges must report must now includes manslaughter and arson and requires colleges to keep records of hate crimes. If a college is found to be withholding crime statistics, the act allows the Secretary of Education to impose a fine on the institution.

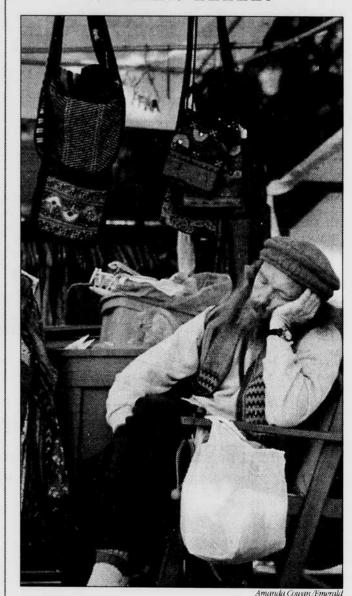
The crime statutes also include permission for colleges to inform parents or legal guardians if their students under 21 have violated laws on alcohol or drugs possession, and a grant program to combat violent crimes against women.

Campus child care provisions received authorization for \$45 million to support current campus-based child care programs or for the creation of new programs.

Eligibility requirements for financial aid to those in distance education programs are waived in the act. The waivers will take effect at 15 colleges to be chosen for the 1999 fiscal year.

Colleges and universities are also now required to widely distribute and make available voter registration forms to students on-campus enrolled in their institutions.

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CATCHING ZZZZZS

Jerry White, owner of Kashi, dozes off at the ASUO Street Faire Friday morning.



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6 Oregon Daily Emerald Monday, October 19, 1998