

Deutsch: War Common Peace Phenomenon

By JAQI THOMPSON
Emerald Staff Writer

With "War is common; peace is the phenomenon" in the history of mankind, Steven Deutsch opened the first World Without War seminar Wednesday.

The purpose of the seminar series is to offer a solution to what the individual can do to promote peace.

Deutsch, associate professor of sociology, went on to quote an Englishman's definition of war—"to change your enemy's mind." The means man has used throughout history to do this has been to show himself capable of more destruction than his potential enemy, and the race for superior weapons was on.

Today, man has reached the point John F. Kennedy was talking about when he said, "In the twentieth century, either civilization will put an end to war, or war will put an end to civilization."

Nationalism to Blame

Nationalism is mostly to blame for this situation, said Deutsch. Socialization teaches men within a given culture to have a "common way of looking at the world," but each culture has a different view.

Nationalism prevents people from uniting as people; it unnaturally divides homo sapiens into different groups who often end up suspicious of other groups merely because they have different cultures.

This is carried to the point of dangerously false biases and stereotyped images, Deutsch continued. He used the example of the researcher who showed a picture of a pleasant-looking rural area to school children in the U.S. and in the U.S.S.R. The first time he showed the picture to the

U.S. children, he told them it was a picture of the U.S., and asked them to tell him what they saw.

They saw a "beautiful" landscape. Some time later he showed the same picture to the same U.S. children but this time told them it was a picture of the Soviet Union. This time the children "saw" cleverly camouflaged missile sites and concentration camps. The same thing occurred when Russian children saw the pictures.

Powerful Bond

"Defense has always been the most powerful bond in preserving unity. War solidifies society. War is a major, efficient way to promote the economy. The U.S. spends 63.7 per cent of its entire budget for military and military-related purposes," Deutsch said.

In 1962, 126 underground silos for missiles were built at a cost of \$40 million each. Today they are obsolete, some are being used for garbage dumps.

The B-58 bomber costs \$567 per pound. Pure gold costs \$500 per pound.

One battleship costs over twice as much as is spent on all medical research in the U.S. in one year.

Can't Stop

In spite of the huge spending, it can't stop. One out of 11 jobs in the U.S. is directly related to military production. When military operations were cut back recently in the San Diego area, it caused a depression in that area. The whole thing has become "perpetual," or according to Deutsch's Law, "Expenditure and built-up structure requires expenditure and built-up structure."

So what's another way to maintain economic stability without war?

"Common markets, mutual

backscratching—working together," answers Deutsch. "People working together economically is the only way to drop the national identities."

There's another big problem besides economics. International relations are essentially power relations, and man has always relied on threats of war for power relations. How can power relations be dealt with if war is eliminated?

Deutsch suggests using the family as a model code of ethics mutually worked out with the following premises: everybody wins; everybody is willing to bargain, give and take; and everybody is willing to take certain kinds of risks.

Church News

Editor's Note: The Emerald invites all campus religious groups to submit a brief report of their coming weekend activities for Church News. All activity briefs must be deposited in 301 Allen before 4 p.m. Wednesday.

Newman Center

"Just Wars? Tradition or Reality?" will be the topic of Rev. Ilitud Evens, O.P., a former editor of "Black Friars" magazine, at 7:30 p.m. Thursday in 138 Commonwealth. All University staff and students are invited to attend the program; there will be no admission charge.

Students are also invited to join one of four Center-sponsored discussion groups which are currently in progress. Topics, times, and meeting places for two of these are as follows:

"Pacem In Terris (Pope John)," at 8 p.m. today at the home of Maury Foisy, 1810 University, telephone 344-0663; and "The Catholic On the Oregon Campus," at 8 p.m. Thursday, at the Newman Center, telephone Jack Gigl, ext. 2150 for further information.

Details concerning either the "Documents of Vatican II" or the "Divine Milieu (de Chardin) discussion groups may be obtained by contacting the Newman Center ext. 2597.

Christian Science

"God—Not Chance" will be the title of a public lecture to be given in Eugene on Tuesday, under Christian Science auspices.

The speaker will be Norman B. Holmes, C.S.B., a former Navy Chaplain who is now a Christian Science teacher and practitioner in Chicago.

Sponsor of the event is First Church of Christ, Scientist, which will present Holmes at 8 p.m. in the church auditorium, 1390 Pearl Street, Eugene. Admission is free, and open to the public.

Baptist Church

COS meets at 9:45 a.m. Sunday in Harlem Chapel. The topic this week will be "Jesus and the Spirit of Protest." Dunc Ferguson is the speaker.

College Hour, which meets at 8:30 p.m. Sunday at the Ann Judson House, will feature a group discussion on the "Non-conformity of the church," this week.

Greek Focus Presents Diversified Program

"It's a varied and interesting program," says Mark Dennett.

"It will involve independents, faculty and community, as well as the Greeks."

It is Greek Focus, February 27 through March 4, a week of speakers, panels, movies and entertainment, jointly sponsored by the campus Inter-fraternity Council and Panhellenic. Mark Dennett is general co-chairman, along with Sylve Hanson.

Each day Greek Focus will "focus" on a different topic, varying from the community, the student and the University to politics, entertainment, and sports. Experts in each field will appear daily.

Teacher Gets Bronze Star

James A. Zumbrunner, associate professor of military science at the University, recently received the Bronze Star for meritorious service in Viet Nam.

Zumbrunner, who holds the rank of captain in the infantry, was transferred to his position at the University following his tour of duty in Viet Nam.

Embert A. Fossum, professor of military science at the University, made the presentation.

He was awarded the medal for "... materially contributing to the efforts of the United States mission to the Republic of Viet Nam to assist that country in ridding itself of the Communist threat to its freedom."

It was further noted that "His initiative, zeal, sound judgment and devotion to duty have been in the highest tradition of the United States Army, and reflect great credit on him and on the military service."

Want to really get results?—Use Emerald Classified Ads—Phone 342-1411, Ext. 1818.

With all your heart

"ye shall seek me, and find me, when ye shall search for me with all your heart. And I will be found of you, saith the Lord." It's a promise that has never been broken. But it does require all the heart. Christian Science church services are devoted to this kind of searching. You are always welcome.

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST
14th and Pearl, Eugene
Sundays 9:30 and 11 a.m., Wednesdays 8 p.m.

Subject This Sunday: "LIFE"

Newman University Center
"JUST WARS? TRADITION AND REALITY?"
Rev. Ilitud Evens, O.P.
Thursday, January 19 — 138 Commonwealth
Sunday Masses: 9-10-11 a.m.; 12 noon; 5:30 p.m.
Daily Masses: 8 a.m. and 4:30 p.m.
Confessions: 30-5 minutes before each Mass
INQUIRY INTO CATHOLICISM
Wednesday Evenings from 7 p.m. to 8:30 p.m.
1850 Emerald Phone 343-7021

First Congregational Church
UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
23rd Avenue East and Potter
Convenient to Campus
SUNDAY SERVICES
9:00 a.m. and 11:00 a.m.
Ministers, Lloyd Stamp and Wesley Goodson Nicholson
For Transportation Call 345-8741

Grace Lutheran Church
(Missouri Synod)
17th and Hilyard Street 344-2361
Sunday Worship Services: 8:30 and 11 a.m.
Bible Class: 9:45 a.m.
Harold J. Gieseke, Pastor Darrell Reinke, Vicar

First Baptist Church
Broadway at High
9:45 a.m. COS Classes with Duncan Ferguson
11 a.m. "WHAT IS MAN? His origin, his purpose, his destiny"
7:00 p.m. CAIN: his sin, his mark, his way
8:30 p.m. College Hour at Ann Judson House, 1332 Kincaid All College Students Welcome
345-0341

Church of Christ
Eugene: 494 10th Avenue West
Bible Classes 10:00 a.m.
Worship 11:00 a.m., 7:00 p.m.
1580 River Road
Bible Classes 10:00 a.m.
Worship 11:00 a.m., 6:00 p.m.
Springfield: 1305 N. 5th
Bible Classes 10:00 a.m.
Worship 8:45 and 11:00 a.m., 6:00 p.m.
Herald of Truth Channel 13—KVAL
Sunday 10:00 a.m.
Radio Programs
KWFS Sunday 8:05 a.m. (Questions & Answers)
KWFS Sunday 8:30 a.m.
KORE Sunday 8:45 a.m.
KASH Sunday 9:30 p.m.

First Methodist Church
1185 Willamette 345-8764
8:55 AND 11 A.M. SUNDAY SERVICES
Norman L. Conard, Minister
WESLEY FOUNDATION
Next to Co-op Bookstore—1236 Kincaid
Robert Peters — University Pastor

Central Lutheran Church
(The American Lutheran Church)
18th and Potter 345-2053
SERVICE OF WORSHIP—9:30 and 11:00 a.m.
CHURCH SCHOOL CLASSES—9:30 a.m.
Olaf A. Anderson, Pastor
Eric Ottum, Director, Youth and Parish Education
LUTHER HOUSE
1824 University Kenneth Wieg, Campus Pastor

Orthodox Presbyterian Church
(a Reformed church)
Sunday Worship Services
11:00 and 7:00 p.m.
Sunday School—all ages—9:45
For information or transportation call 345-3638
Reverend Glenn T. Black, pastor
3350 Willamette Street

FIRST FREE METHODIST CHURCH
Sunday Worship Service 11:00 a.m.
Sunday School 9:45 a.m.
Mid-Week Prayer Service Wednesday—7:00 p.m.
Pastor Rev. Carl Olsen
Asst. Ronley Bedard
Corner of 18th & Polk
343-3655