

UO Could Lose Defense Money

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JANICE NAKATA
Junior in Elementary Education



FRANCES SOUVENIR
Junior in Literature

Women to Vote For New Officers

Women's elections for AWS, WRA, and YWCA officers will be Wednesday. Voting will be from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. at Commonwealth, the SU and the Co-op.

Candidates for AWS offices are Frances Souvenir and Janice Nakata, president; Sharon Lay and Margot Noall, secretary; Sharon Gearhart, Sue Goodnight, and Sharon Raynor, treasurer; Ginny Clark, Sharon Pocras, and Pat McCorkle, editor; Jean Cockran, Rosalind Randles, and Joan Yasui, historian.

JANICE NAKATA, a junior elementary education major from Portland, is the current AWS treasurer and member of the AWS cabinet and legislature. She has also served AWS as a member of the reference board and as frosh secretary.

Besides counseling at Schaeffer Hall, she is current secretary of Phi Theta Upsilon, vice-president on the YWCA House Council, and is a member of Pi Lambda Theta, national education honorary. She was president of Kwama last year, and is currently one of two student representatives to the University of Oregon Development Fund.

FRANCIS SOUVENIR, junior literature major from St. Helens, is presently AWS scholarship chairman. She has also served AWS as a cabinet member, as chairman of the Bunion Derby last year, as frosh secretary, and as AWS convention chairman.

She is vice president of Phi Theta Upsilon this year, and she is also a member of Kwama. Her other activities include general secretary of Junior Weekend this year, and former YWCA house council chairman.

Fall Oreganas Issued Today

An error appeared in yesterday's issue of the Emerald. Fall term Oreganas will be distributed for the last time TODAY from 1-4:30 p.m. in the coat check room of the Student Union for students who have not yet received theirs. Those yearbooks not picked up will be resold. All students must present their student body cards at the time they pick up their yearbook.

U of O May Get Part of Kennedy Education Grant

University students may receive as much as one-third of the \$189,000 that President Kennedy has allocated for 270 scholarships to Oregon colleges and universities during the 1962 fiscal year. He submitted the figure in his educational proposals to Congress on Monday.

Francis Nickerson, Executive Secretary of the High School-College Relations Commission, made the estimate of the University's slice of the scholarship monies. He emphasized, however, that any estimate would be just "pulled out of a hat."

NICKERSON said the money may be allocated directly to the state schools proportionately, comparing individual college enrollment to that of the total state college and university population.

Another possibility is that the money will be distributed through the State Scholarship Commission, allocating the money to students who will later choose the school they will attend.

WHICHEVER method is used, the total amount of funds going to the University students will "tend to balance out."

Kenneth Ghent, chairman of the Scholarships and Financial Aid Committee, estimated that the University would receive from 25 to 30 per cent of the \$189,000.

The total scholarships for 1962 were based on the assumption that the amount per scholarship in each state would average \$700.

President Kennedy's proposals to Congress included \$7,094,843 for Oregon during the 1962 fiscal year.

This would amount to \$20.10 per pupil in average daily attendance in public schools in the state.

The requests for 1963 and 1964 are higher. The President asked \$8,356,592 for 1963, or \$22.89 per pupil, and \$9,601,681 in 1964, or \$24.54 per pupil.

AWS to Hear Pressman Today

Mrs. Charles Pressman will speak at the AWS, WRA, YWCA, election assembly today at 4 p.m. in the SU Dad's Room. Her topic will be "Volunteer Service and It's Rewards."

Mrs. Pressman is a graduate of the University and was quite active during her years at the University. She was Homecoming Queen, a member of the Mortar Board, a Phi Beta Kappa, and an honors graduate in history.

Since her graduation Mrs. Pressman has become active in community affairs. In 1954 she was awarded the Eugene Community Service Award. Among her present activities are the Fortnight Study Group, the Lane County Art Committee, church work, and PTA. She is currently president of Junior Women's Service in Eugene.

Matching Funds Not Allocated

By **LARRY LYNCH**
Emerald Managing Editor

The University is in danger of missing out on \$250,000 in loan funds it could make available to students next year. As a result, the Dean of Men and the student body president have initiated remedial action.

The money is offered to the University through the National Defense Education Act.

BUT ABOUT \$27,000 in matching funds will have to be put up by the University unless Dean Ray Hawk and Steve Schell succeed. The problem is that the University may not be able to allocate that amount out of its unrestricted loan funds for use as matching funds necessary under the requirements of the National Defense Education Act.

The best alternative, according to Hawk, is to get the money from the state legislature.

Hawk has written Acting President of the University William C. Jones informing him of the crisis in the University loan fund and suggesting alternative courses of action.

SHELL HAS written the student body presidents at other Oregon colleges and Universities, suggesting a joint meeting of the student presidents to consider seeking legislation in Salem.

There are two other ways of getting the necessary matching funds that Hawk included in his letter to President Jones.

One is to apply for loans that the federal government has made provisions for and that can be used to match the NDEA funds. The problem here, Hawk says, is that precedents indicate this sort of federal loan would come at about six per cent interest.

A SECOND alternative would

be to use unrestricted University loan funds. This would limit other short and long term loans made by the University under its own programs to students who are financially hard put.

These funds are now loaned without the scholarship restrictions that are placed on the NDEA loans. They are sometimes used, Hawk says, to tide students over tight spots, say for a trip home on the bus or to pay next month's house bill when otherwise the student might have to drop out of school.

Though the University is in a tight situation, it isn't as hard pressed as other Oregon schools, according to Hawk.

Nonetheless, the University will either have to drop out of the National Defense loan program next year or seriously jeopardize its own loan funds.

SHELL has stated that the University loan funds are now depleted and that if all present loans are established the fund will be reduced to \$488.

Schell has also written state Senator Monroe Sweetland and U.S. Senator from Oregon Wayne Morse asking their help in getting either state or federal money to set up a revolving fund. This fund would then be used to match NDEA money at the required one to nine ratio.

Under the National Defense loan program, each state institution can acquire \$250,000 for student loans.

THE STATE legislature, if asked to act, would be urged to set up enough matching funds to take care of all Oregon institutions for two years, or until it meets again in 1963. University Business Manager J. O. Lindstrom estimates this would mean that the legislature would have to provide about \$200,000, making an additional \$2 million available to students at Oregon colleges and Universities.

The University of Oregon would use about \$54,000 of this money to make over half a million dollars in loans available to its students during the next two years.

IN HIS ANSWER to Schell's letter, Senator Sweetland asked for suggestions of "dormant state funds which might appropriately be tapped as a revolving fund for student loans."

Morse replied to Schell with a statement that loan program should come up for special consideration when a U.S. Senate subcommittee on education meets to consider the NDEA.

OSC Name Bill Passes Senate

The bill to change the name of Oregon State College to Oregon State University became a step closer to completion Monday, passing the Oregon State Senate.

The bill now goes to the governor for approval.

Senator Andrew J. Naterlin cast the only vote against the bill, explaining, that because of OSC's poor basketball showing last weekend, the name should be changed to "Oregon State Prep School."

Senator Monroe Sweetland spoke for the bill, saying that it would increase the college's prestige.

Baboon Behavior Topic of Lecture By Anthropologist

"Baboon Behavior" is the subject of a talk to be given today by Dr. Sherwood L. Washburn, professor of anthropology at UCLA at 1 p.m. in the SU Ballroom. He will illustrate his lecture with a color sound film.

Washburn, who has been doing research on comparison of the behavior of primates and humans, has participated in several expeditions abroad in his field work. He took part in the Asiatic Primate expedition to Ceylon, Siam and Borneo in 1936-37; East and South Africa in 1948; Rhodesia and South Africa in 1955, and East Africa in 1959.

Since 1957 Washburn has completed six papers for publication. His latest paper, now in the hands of the publisher, is "Social Behavior of Baboons and Early Man."

He has served as secretary and president of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists. He has also served as editor of two journals on anthropology.

Washburn, who received the Viking Fund Medal and Award last year, has been a research associate at the Wenner-Oren Foundation for Anthropological Research and a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences.

The speaker will be introduced at the assembly by Luther Pressman, head of the anthropology department at the University.

Kusch to Discuss Science Limitations

Nobel Prize Winner in 1955, Polykarp Kusch, will speak on "Limitation of Science" at 8 p.m. today in the SU.

Kusch, head of the department of physics at Columbia University, will join the ranks of distinguished speakers who come here under the Failing Fund.

GERMAN-BORN Kusch moved to the United States when he was a year old and later became a naturalized citizen. He received his Bachelor of Science degree from Case Institute of Technology, and his Masters and Doctoral degrees from the University of Illinois. He is the recipient of Honorary Doctor of Science degree from both Case Institute and Ohio State University.

Kusch, who has taught at the University of Illinois, the University of Minnesota, and at Columbia, has also been a member of the technical staff of the Bell Telephone Laboratories. His research has been in fields of atomic, molecular, and nuclear physics.

The physicist is a member of the National Academy of Sciences and a Fellow of the American Physics Society.