

Job Opportunities

E. I. DuPont De Nemours & Company. Ph.D. candidates in chemistry. S. L. Scott will interview on campus Jan. 31.

Shell Chemical Corporation. Chemistry, chemical and mechanical engineering candidates at Bachelor and Master levels. F. D. Kuenzly will interview on campus Feb. 2.

Carnation Company. Sales, Credit. E. G. Van Hossen will interview interested students Feb. 2.

The Upjohn Company. Sales and Sales Promotion. Prefer men who have background of pre-medical study or the approximate equivalent. W. G. Roberson will interview on campus Feb. 3.

Bethlehem Pacific Coast Steel Corporation. Sales. Edward G. English will interview seniors in-

terested in their 1955 Loop Course Feb. 4.

General Petroleum Corporation. Sales, Credit. Business administration and liberal arts students who have liking and aptitude for sales and credit work. R. B. Powell and E. M. Hansen will interview on campus Feb. 4.

Defense Line State Threat

CHICAGO (AP) — Senator Knowland (R-Calif.) said Thursday this nation's failure to take a stand in the Pacific if the Reds take over all of Asia could mean "moving our line of defense back to Oregon."

Knowland, senate minority leader, has differed with President Eisenhower concerning Asian plans.

In Chicago for a speaking engagement, the California Republican told a news conference, "the spread of Communism in Asia is the challenge to the United States."

He said he thinks the Eisenhower administration has been taking steps to stop the spread of Communism in Asia, but that "the time is not too far distant when we've got to make a decision on a line in the Pacific where we'll have to make a stand."

"If not, and if the Reds take over all of Asia, it means moving our line of defense back to Oregon."

Knowland, asked about a ceasefire between the Chinese Reds and Nationalists, said he believed "that either of them would agree to it."

"And even if they did, it wouldn't mean a thing to the Reds because they've constantly violated the armistice in Korea by holding American men, building up airstrips and building up their fire power."

The Requests

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sources in naval protection and transport facilities to make such a regrouping possible.

President Eisenhower at his news conference Wednesday minimized the importance of Yikiangshan, the island the Reds boast of having captured. He also took the position that the Tachens were not essential to the defense of Formosa and the Pescadores.

However, he said the Tachens were a different proposition from Yikiangshan. He said the Tachens were occupied by a division of troops. They are of value as an observation outpost, he said.

In connection both with any necessary regrouping or evacuation, the meeting at the State Department quickly got into the question of the President's constitutional powers to make use of American forces. The 7th Fleet was originally put into the Formosa Strait at the start of the Korean War as a means of protecting the southern flank of American military positions in Japan and Southern Korea.

With the Korean War long since ended, whatever emergency powers former President Truman acted under are regarded by Secretary Dulles as obsolete. Dulles has said, however, that he believes the recently signed defense treaty with Formosa, now up for Senate approval, would continue the President's authority to keep the fleet on patrol.

Prompt senate ratification of the Formosa defense treaty was also urged Thursday by the secretary of state. He told Congressional leaders it would remove any doubt from Chinese Communist minds about this country's determination to defend the island.

Southern Whites Depend On Negro, NAACP Says

By Mary Alice Allen
Emerald Assistant News Editor

The white population of the south is extremely dependent on the cultural contributions to its society by the American Negro, Theodore E. Johannis, instructor in sociology, told an NAACP forum audience Thursday night.

Johannis was one of three members of a panel, discussing the contributions of three culture groups to present American life. Other members of the panel were Homer G. Barnett, professor of anthropology, who spoke on the American Indian and Sylvan Karchmer, assistant professor of English, who discussed Jewish contributions to American literature. Joel V. Berreman, professor of sociology was panel moderator.

Discussing the current contributions of the Negro to our culture, Johannis outlined the southern Negro's main furtherance of culture as being in the fields of economics, politics, religion, music, folklore, and in the establishment of values systems and in the socialization process of southern children.

Economically, the southern Negro has contributed mostly in the fields of domestic service and manual labor, Johannis said. This working group is "the largest potential untapped market in the country today," he remarked and "if we were to raise the standard of living for negroes to the average level of our own, the buying potential would be enormous."

Politically, the southern Negro has no direct voice in governmental affairs, Johannis believes, "rather they are a pawn for the white group." However, this is changing as Negroes become more educated, Johannis said.

Johannis mentioned socialization of white children by Negro servants as in the case of the traditional Negro "mammy" who has been an integral part of U.S. southern life for many years. "She" has had great influence in the growth and development of her white charges.

In the field of music, Johannis cited the development of American classic jazz as the Negro's chief contribution. He also cited the Negro folklore and its relationship to their music and its influence on the whites.

"Some of the contributions of Negroes, as in the case of values, have been rather indirect, negative influences by the white people," Johannis stated.

Speaking on the contributions of the American Indian to our culture, Barnett said that these contributions have been mainly material, rather than in the area of thought. He listed such things as vegetable products and their derivatives, medicines, arts and crafts, folklore, and language.

He said the present government policy of not confining Indians to reservations which previously has made them dependent on the government, would have a diffusing effect upon Indian culture and would destroy portions of it.

Karchmer in discussing Jewish contributions to our literature, pointed out the wide range of differences in the types of novels, poetry, and drama written by Jewish authors today. He cited Edna Ferber, Ben Hecht, Kenneth Fearing, Dorothy Parker, Louis Untermeyer, Moss Hart, and Arthur Miller, and Norman Mailer, as writers whose works span a wide topical scope.

Awards Granted At ROTC Drill

Awards were presented Thursday afternoon at Army ROTC drill to six freshmen, six sophomores and four juniors by Lt. Col. W. R. Thomas, assistant professor of military science.

The following awards were presented:

Military Science I Commendation Awards to Richard Johnson, David Moursund, and Normal Cole, all freshmen in liberal arts; Dale Carroll, sophomore in pre-law; Robert Easton, freshman in architecture, and Alvin Denham, freshman in physics.

Military Science II Commendation Award to Carl Groth, Jr., sophomore in liberal arts; Charles Huggins, sophomore in business, and Bill Mainwaring, sophomore in journalism.

Military Science III Leadership Award for outstanding leadership on the drill field to John Keller, junior in physical education.

ROTC Rifle Team Membership Awards for the second time went to Lee Tucker, junior in geology and geography; Gordon Nabriga, junior in business; Carl Groth, Jr., sophomore in liberal arts; Benjamin Kahalekulu, sophomore in business, and David Goode, junior in general science.

ROTC Rifle Team Membership Awards for the first time went to Douglas Gill, sophomore in business; Norman Silliman, freshman in liberal arts, and Alvin Denham, freshman in physics.

Rescuers Find Lost OSC Skiers

CORVALLIS (AP)—Two Oregon State college skiers, lost overnight on Mary's Peak, retraced their steps Thursday morning and found a rescue party. They were unhurt.

Tyrrell G. Lowry, 22, a senior from Portland, and Richard D. Gilbert Jr., 20, a junior, also from Portland, missed a turn without being aware of it while coming down the peak Wednesday afternoon.

They told rescuers that they continued down past the snow line to open timber, built a fire and spent the night beside it. When dawn came, they retraced their steps to the top of the peak, knowing that in good weather they could find their way down it.

When they got to the top at midmorning, there were a dozen of their fraternity brothers from Sigma Alpha Epsilon to greet them.

Lowry, in good shape, skied down to where sheriff's deputies waited near where the missing skiers had parked their car.

A Campus-to-Career Case History



Jim O'Hara (left) works out a problem with a member of his crew

His territory:

TWO CITY BLOCKS

James O'Hara, Stevens Institute of Technology (M.E. '51), is an installation foreman for the New York Telephone Company. His present assignment is two city blocks between 45th and 47th Streets in the middle of Manhattan.

"It doesn't measure very big horizontally," Jim says. "But vertically it makes up a lot of telephone business—7500 telephones to be exact. My eight-man crew does everything from installing a single telephone to working on complete dial intercom systems for some of the nation's biggest businesses."

"I've got to know about each of these jobs that my men do. My training with the telephone company took me through the installation, repair and testing of the various types of telephone equipment and service for which I am responsible. I even had a chance to do a little experimenting of my own and developed a new way of preventing oil seepage on automatic switching equipment. I understand it's being written up for use throughout the Bell System."

"That's what I like about telephone work. Even two city blocks are full of opportunity."

You'll find that most other college men with the telephone company are just as enthusiastic about their jobs. If you'd be interested in a similar opportunity with a Bell System Telephone Company—or with Sandia Corporation, Western Electric or Bell Telephone Laboratories, see your Placement Officer for full details.



BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM