By STANLEY ROBE

An Independent University Daily

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#### Time To Join in

PROBABLY the outstanding reason that the United States has remained out of the league of nations and the world court is that our political leaders are loath to jeopardize what they believe to be American sov-

American sovereignty is, of course, a great thing, inasmuch as we are in a position to be as nearly independent of the rest of the world as any nation can be. We are large enough and have sufficient resources that we could, for a time perhaps, defy the world.

As long as we remain thus the rest of the world has to conduct its affairs with the probable attitude of the United States in mind. They must be careful not to offend or defy the United States as our good will and, in the end, our trade are of vital importance to them.

The basis of our democracy is a cooperative society of free individuals. We all realize that no one individual could survive without the cooperation of the rest of society. The older one grows under this system the more he realizes that he must live and act as one of the group. In this type of society we have attained one of the highest, if not the highest, degree of individual and collective freedom in the world. The analogy between individuals and nations is very close.

This nation is yet young. Its opinions are not so mobile as those of the individual, but in essence they are the same. They could be no other way, since they are a distillation of individual opinions.

President Roosevelt, one of the most advanced individuals in the country, realizes that the United States must necessarily join with other nations of the world in the management of world affairs, especially those between nations. Wednesday he recommended that the Senate ratify the participation of the United States in the world

Senator Hiram Johnson as representative of a less progessive and more arrogant element of American populace who are fearful for American rights, attacked Roosevelt's plea noisily and sarcastically, saying that it would lead to the United States' entry into the league of nations, as though that would be the end of the nation.

Senator Johnson, though we sincerely hope not, may prevail for the time being, and thereby hinder a very progressive move. His motive is, nationally and internationally speaking, selfish in that it would preserve American sovereignty in an attitude of defiance and high-and-mighty isolation.

Following the recent triumphant success of international diplomacy in the peaceful disposition of the ticklish Saar problem and with the return of Germany to the league of nations a probability, the time is ripe for the United States to take steps in an attempt to strengthen the machinery which uses arbitration and mediation to iron out international rifts.

### Russia's Incubator Baby

RALPH Barton Perry, professor of philosophy at Harvard university once said: "When one's leg is broken one puts it into a plaster east, but one does not therefore conclude that freely moving limbs are a failure and should be permanently abolished. The ultimate purpose of the rigid east is to restore the usual freedom of movement."

He spoke of dictatorships: "Their use is to keep one alive until the better life can be resumed. They are useful when swift, remedial action is important at all costs-in times of civil war, actual or threatening, and in times of panic or desperation-in such times political procedure must be temporarily altered.

October, 1917, in Russia after Lenin's coup d'etat, was a time of panic and desperation for the revolutionary leaders, who feared that Trotsky had set the fuse with a rash want of preparation-feared that revolutionary sentiment was not widespread enough for their venture to succeed. The "plaster cast" was slapped on; what William H. Chamberlin yesterday termed the "ruthless dictatorship" of the proletariat leaders was established: "the Communist party in power, the others in jail!'

Chamberlin, whose word on Russia is one of authority, affirms what other reports have made us believe, that the dictatorship with all its old revolutionary ruthlessness still holds the Soviet in an iron fist: strangulation of any voice raised to oppose the Idea, "liquidation" of hereties, "dietatorship of a select party which in turn is strongly disciplined by the single man at the top-Stalin.

Chamberlin tells us that we do not really know what our liberty means in this country of ours. We wear it easily, like a comfortable old coat. "Like water or air," he says, "we don't notice it so much when it abounds; we struggle when it is shut off."

We do know what our liberty means to

We know how much the health of the body politic depends upon the tonic of rebellious voices.

And that is what we wonder about Russia: are they never going to take off the east; is the thing never going to walk by itself, or are people always going to have to tip-toe in the shadow of a rifle squad?

People don't live only to eat and drink. If Russia is ever to solve the problem of human happiness, it must mix democracy with its economics. Until then it will be run with the miserable purpose of an ant-hill.

Sodden Pathways

WITH the winter rainy season at its height, the need for repair of the campus paths has become sloppily apparent. Particularly do those portions of the pedestrian highways which bear heavy traffic show the effects of the famous Oregon

Cinders, processed and rolled, once gave safe, dry footing to those walking about the campus. But now the crowned walks no longer give adequate drainage in countless spots, and mud and water have taken the place of the secure cinders making walking a task and wet feet the rule rather than the

And between the dispensary and Me-Clure where the path curves to the side door of the journalism shack, overhanging eaves which do not boast gutters and drainpipes allow the rain to beat on the cinders, washing them away and furnishing a free shower bath to all of those who pass during a storm.

We feel that the present is the logical time for action to place the campus paths in order. With FERA workers at their disposal, there appears no reason why these small but badly needed repairs should not be made by the authorities in charge of campus and

## One Man's Opinion

By STIVERS VERNON

Our burden of woes has been greatly lifted by the sojourn of Mr. W. H. Chamberlin on our cam-

Of course, we knew it wasn't really so but all those movies about foreign correspondents had naturally left some picture in our mind as to what to expect. The trouble with the mass conception of the famous foreign correspondent of today is that too many people have seen Lee Tracy characterize such parts on the screen.

So, it was to our eternal gratification that we saw instead of a rip-snorting, fire-eating catamount of a news hound, a gentle, refined and scholarly man whose idea of news is interpreted in terms of its significance to humanity rather than as sensational scare-head stuff.

Funny thing about those movies-we hear so much ballyhoo about the authenticity of sets and characters, that we come to believe everything the movies tell us. So, future foreign correspondents, don't worry about the grip-o'-steel handshake, the roving eye of the eagle for news nor encourage the tempestuosity which may seem becoming to such a job. Instead, take a tip from Mr. Chamberlin and learn something about your fellow man and encourage a scholarly insight into what underlies national affairs.

Our hat is off to Mr. Chamberlin, a gentleman and a scholar

What would you think of a state legislature which acted in this manner:

"On the last night of the session of '89 an hour before adjournment, there was no business to attend to and the members, with the permission of the speaker, devoted themselves to all sorts of recreation not known to parliamentary law. Colonel Robert A. Miller was in the chair and Roberts, of Coos, had introduced a resolution ousting him from his position on account of an arbitrary ruling. Miller put the motion on the adoption of the resolution and though it received a unanimous vete of approval, declared it lost.

"At this juncture, when all was in an amusing disorder, Blundell (Douglas county) climbed into his chair and from it to the top of his desk, from which vantage point he shouted:

"'Gentlemen, I do not propose to shirk the duty which rests upon me as a representative of the people of Douglas county by submitting to the tyranny of the gentleman from Jackson, who happens for the moment to be the presiding officer of this House. If any one other member will follow my lead, I will take the gentleman from the chair by force and-'

"At this point, McCoy of Wasco, a giant in stature, took Blundell around the waist with his right arm and, with his legs kicking wildly in the air, carried him down the aisle and into the main lobby of the capitol."

All of which goes to prove-well, just what does it go to prove anyhow? At least, the boys used to have some merry times up in Salem during the old days. G. T. Geer teels of many such amusing incidents in "Fifty Years in Oregon."

At that, we'll bet those times can't hold a candle to some of the fun that goes on down at the Senator in 1935.

### The Passing Show COLLEGE EDUCATION PAYS

College educations are worth on an average of \$72,000 each, according to statistics compiled by the Massachusetts department of labor, and the college of business administration at Boston university. This conclusion is based on a comparison of the incomes of high school graduates and those

of college graduates When a boy goes to work at 14, he reaches his maximum income at 30 and averages less than \$1,200 a year. Since his income depends largely on physical strength, it falls off gradually after he is 50. He earns approximately \$45,000 between the ages of 14 and 60, and not more than \$2,000 of this comes in the years when he should

have been in high school. The high school graduate goes to work at 18 and passes the maximum of the untrained man within seven years, rising steadily to his maximum of \$2,200 at 40. His total earnings from 18 to 60 approximate \$78,000, making the cash value of his high school education \$33,000.

Although the college graduate does not start work until reaching the age of 22, his total income is \$150,000. By the time he is 28, his income has equalled that of the high school graduate at 40. The average income of \$6,000 a year at 60 is often surpassed.

All of which seems to prove the comment of Prof. Jimmie Henley in Percy Marks', "The Plastic Age,"--"The average college graduate is a pretty poor specimen, but in all, he is about the best we have."-The Daily Illini.

Day's Parade Music in the Air By PARKS HITCHCOCK By George Bikman

Senator Wagner's New Social Measures

Again We Hear It

Roosevelt Confident governmental system.

Answer to Townsend ances are to be a part of the proposed modification; other ameliatory measures will follow. But it this and succeeding governments.

Care Must Be Exercised to the essential scheme.

manence in the latest bills must lulu hotels. serve as a warning lest they be gether, only to cast the shadow of their incompetence upon some future generation.

others such as keeping the birds British Columbia. out of trees in Washington, and

Whether these projects be great pha Epsilon. or foolish, the payment for them will not fall upon the present gengeneration of taxpayers.

the commendable congressmen er Greek letter societies. must allow the taxes of the citizens to increase materially

Applied Psychology Consequently the taxpayers say ceremony. "Go ahead. Such measures can't hurt us, and we might benefit by

to fall on a future generation. They gamble, but they can't lose. ma Delta. They can only win. They take great chances with other people's Ruth Bryan Owen, U. S. minis-

### English Impression The Banta family are about as And Expression

By Howard Kessler

in the long run.

Emerald Foreign Correspondent .. with these results: Liverpool: a dirty, dark, dull,

London: the only city in Engcluster of spires, to all appear-

ances, utterly dead. Bristol: the old and new make a terrible brew Southampton: waiting for some-

Penzance: off season in a tourist

Never a poor meal, yet they say Blimey English food is the poorest in Europe. Somebody is wrong. De- tel starts you out strong. pression in can-opener manufac-

"God Save the King!" Poverty in the north, prosperity a thought of revolution. in the south, so the south passes

the hat for the north. England, the peace-maker, gently leading Hungary to kiss Jugo- every day for a month. slavia, France to embrace Ger-

Of course we would fight for the Subscription rates \$2.50 a year.

Being as how this column seems to mention in it sooner or later, everything but the kitchen stove, a word or two might be said about military bands, for a change. By The president's program for so- far and wide, the peer among the cial security marks the advent of world's great military bands is that of the famous French Foreign the second and (it is to be hoped) Legion, which played for the Comore permanent feature of the lonial exposition held in Paris in New Deal. It must be evident now 1932. The skill and fame of this even to the most calloused among band is no doubt due in part to the opposition that Mr. Roosevelt many master musicians find their has in his own mildly erratic way way into the ranks of this regiachieved a large degree of success ment of lost souls; men who in ir his primary aim to ferry the na- former years had been among the tion over the rough spot of tem- world's leading conductors, direcporary economic distress. Whether tors and musical artists. Why or no the taxpayers will be able they join, no one knows and few to bear the brunt of this bootstrap care, but by their enlisting, they experiment is quite another thing. have given La Legion the finest The administration, however, is bands include that of the Royal confident that they will, and in Belgian Corps of Guides; the Mexthat frame of mind is proposing ican Tipica; the Coldstream various modifications on the social Guards; the Garde Republique; structure which it trusts will be- and the Royal Italian Carabinieri. come a permanent feature of our In this country, the U. S. Marine Cerps; the Arthur Pryor, Creatore and Goldman bands, top the Of a necessity, old age pensions, unemployment and health insurpearing on the air.

Glen Gray's Casa Loma orchesis necessary, in order to gain a tra is incorporated with ten of the true view of the administration's fourteen musicians owning stock program, to view this new action in it. Originally the band hailed as something more than a recovery from Detroit, but now can be found program; Mr. Roosevelt is thor- mostly around New England, for oughly of the mind that the coun- during this season of the year, try is rapidly emerging, and now they may be seen playing for nuseeks to institute reforms that will merous college proms. They essure the continuance of a certain played their first college job at cegree of economic security during Princeton in 1930 and since that time have played for almost every big collegiate event from the U If congress keeps this feature in of Maine in the North, down to mind and proceeds to debate the Washington and Lee U. in Virginia. new measures cautiously and care- The Casa Loma band are right up fully we will have advanced an- there now among the top-notchother step towards the adjustment ers in the tune-purveying industry, of our national equilibrium; if this having one of the best spots on new social order is quickly and inexpertly improvised, on the other month making an ever increasing hand, it will mean greater eventual number of well-orchestrated reccatastrophe than any slip-up in ords, on Decca discs. Jay Whidthe original recovery plans, whose den's orchestra whose theme song, flexibility has already been proved "Lovely Melody" is familiar to lis- the issue are: "Whither the Law," by the numerous mistakes which teners up and down the coast, have an address given by Albert J. Har- been made, said Mr. Howard, and beld at 7 o'clock on the evening of

#### play an engagement on the Roof nois school of law; "Possibilities of bers of the bar association in the be announced later. The contest But the very intention of per- Garden of one of the big Hono- Simplified Code Pleading and United States and abroad, as well will be open to the public, Mr. Cas-

By Dick Watkins

liams college, Williamstown, Mass., of the law school at the Univer- three prizes which will be awarded In accordance with the trend of in November, 1834, recently cele-sity of Washington; "The Consti- -\$25 for the first place, \$15 for congressmen's thoughts—to delay brated its centennial at the site tution as an Institution," by Karl the second, and \$5 for the third. actual payment of bonds issued for of the mother chapter. At this N. Llewellyn, professor of law at The winning participant will be the purpose of starting great projects, some truly laudable ones were granted, to the University City; "New Bottles for Old Wine," at a similar state contest which such as the Bonneville dam, and of Alberta and the University of by Herbert Goodrich, vice-presi- will be held at the Willamette uni-

thereby supply more men with The Detroit Tigers, baseball "Solving the Crime Problem by two winners of the state contest. jobs-using the age-old principle world champions, include four for- Statute," by Max Radin, professor of his brethren once again,, State mer college stars on its roster; of jurisprudence, University of Cal- John Casteel points out that all Senator Hazlett of Hood River namely, Eldon Aucker, Phi Sigma ifornia; "Some Problems of Crim- participants will benefit from takurges that principle payments on Kappa; Gerald Walker, Sigma Chi; inal Prosecution," by Newman F. ing part in the contest. It will sembly. the Bonneville debt be deferred for Mickey Cochrane, Lambda Chi Al- Baker, professor of law at North- prove excellent training for those

The Theta Chi fraternity, at its of law, University of California. all seniors who anticipate entering moleskins. eration of voters, but on another winter national convention recent- Articles by University of Oregon the Failing-Beekman orations ly held during the holidays, passed men include "Social Responsibility which will be held at the com-Of course, in order to secure a resolution abolishing the use of of Law Schools," by Burt Brown mencement exercises this spring; cated between the old library and backing for such projects (and se-"Hell Week" in its system, a step Barker, vice-president of the Uni- and all students who plan on encure votes at the next election) already taken by a number of oth- versity; and Charles G. Howard's tering essays in the Warner prize

Therefore they approach the cit- ed at Monmouth college, Illinois as a social statistician, now with for the W. F. Jewett extempore zenry with the excellent, if some- in 1870, but which ceased to exist the Bureau of Public Administra- speaking contest. They are: what morbid, psychological per- in 1884 due to faculty opposition, tion, University of California, suasion that they will not have to has just regained its charter and spoke on "The Practical Value of forming themselves thoroughly on ing the freshman share of the budworry about any increase in taxes. been revived with much pomp and Criminal Statistics."

them." These people worry not sas, who was the only Republican cific Coast Institute of Law and will give valuable suggestsions to es and through wholesome recreaabout the consequences which are governor re-elected at the last presents the aims of the confer- those signing up.) elections, is a member of Phi Gam- ence. "The primary purpose of the 2. On the evening of the contest Group singing and piano solos

futures, but as the day of reckon- ter to Denmark, who holds the ing is far away, they cannot see distinction of being the first wothat far and do not pause a mo- man envoy ever sent abroad to ment to think of the wisest action represent our government at a foreign capital, belongs to Delta Gamma.

fraternally prominent a family as one could expect to find anywhere; for while George Banta is presiding over the destinies of his fraternity, Phi Delta Theta, as na-LONDON-Two months in Eng- tional president, his wife is serving in a like capacity for her sorerity, Kappa Alpha Theta.

Miami university, Oxford, Ohio, is commonly known as the "moth-Oxford: a rambling, chiming er of fraternities;" for it has been the site of the founding of five national college fraternitiess, not only the famous "Miami Triad," Beta Theta Pi, Sigma Chi and Phi Delta Theta, but two younger ones, Sigma Phi Sigma and Pi Kappa

king if another war started.

Bed and breakfast at every ho-Lack of American cynicism. "We'll pull through" in face of

disastrous fishing season. Never What, no skyline? "Play the Game! Tut, tut, tut, such weather! Rain

Incredible loyalty of the English. Send the Emerald to your friends.

shell of reserve.

Cornish courtesy, masking a

### Winter Campaigns

### Chief Justice

(Continued from Page One) lawyers, judges, prominent men in tists," Morse said. The institute use the one of his choice and rethe field of legal education, and will be maintained as a permanent turn the two rejected. law school professors, who came organization with standing com- 3. Speeches shall be given extemfrom distant points to attend the mittees charged with the task of pore, without the use of notes.

Leading Articles Listed

were made with no great damage arrived in the Hawaiian Islands to no, dean of the University of Illi- about 1500 will be mailed to mem- February 14 at a place which will Practice" by Ralph H. King, for- as to libraries. mer president of the Oregon Bar loosely and carelessly thrown to- Facts About Greeks association and attorney at law in loosely and carelessly thrown to-Through Administrative Law," Delta Upsilon founded at Wil- given by Harold Shepherd, dean have a chance to win one of the dent of the University of Pennsyl- versity February 28. Two prizes of vania and dean of the law school; \$20 and \$10 will be given to the pha; and Tom Bridges, Sigma Al- western university; and "The Work intending to enter the W. F. Jew-

discussion of "Is the Restatement contest will find much of the maan Aid in the Clarification of Local terial usable for that purpose. The mother chapter of Kappa Law?" Ronald H. Beattie, former-Kappa Gamma, the Alpha, found- ly with the University of Oregon

Morse Writes Foreword Governor Alf. Landon, of Kan- Morse, gives the history of the Pa- and at the speech division. Casteel creatively by making acquaintancinstitute is to bring together once speakers will draw in turn in the by Mary Field completed the pro-

bench and bar, legal scholars and bers of the faculty. From these nationally recognized social scien- three sub-topics the speaker will analyzing various regional prob- 4. Length of speeches is to be lems involved in the administration not less than 8 nor more than 10 Some of the leading articles in of justice in the Pacific coast area. minutes.

#### Speech Meet

Rules Outlined Four rules have been outlined bungalow.

the material indicated by the gen- get. eral subject. (Consult bibliography Vivian Emery and Wilhelmina The foreword, written by Dean at the reference desk in the library Gerot discussed learning to live

a year on the Pacific coast for con- order of speaking three sub-topics gram.

ference discussions, members of from a list of 12 prepared by mem-

Twenty-five hundred copies have Drawings for the talks will be

#### **Renner Sets**

(Continued from Page One) listed as the new traditions that are to be enforced: "That there be no smoking on

the campus. "That there shall be no 'pigging' at athletic contests.

"That the tradition of hello walk e revived. "That seniors only be permitted to sit on the senior bench.

"That no freshman be allowed to wear a tuxedo. "That the Oregon pledge song

shall be sung preceding every as-"That freshmen and sophomores

nav not wear cords of the State Bar Committee on ett oratorical contest which will former should wear the customary Crime," by A. M. Kidd, professor be held a week later; and will aid freshman pants, and the latter,

Hello walk, for the benefit of freshmen and new students, is lo-Deady hall.

### Live Creatively

(Continued from Page One) ley who suggested renovizing the

The financial project was introduced by Isabelle Miller, who dis-1. Speakers will prepare by in- cussed various methods for rais-

tion.

# Successful Merchants Know

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Most of the more successful merchants have built their volume of business which they now have by advertising. They realize the merits of good advertising and place advertisements in good mediums consistently through the

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