

### Student Recital

Marguerite Spath and George Barron, both seniors in music, will give a joint recital at the music auditorium at 8 o'clock tonight. Hear them!

### The Weather

Tuesday fair and warm.  
Maximum ..... 77  
Minimum ..... 36

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## Hall Approves Consolidation Of Institutions

### Proposal of Survey and Governor Backed

### Meier Outlines Economics; Duplication of Courses Hit at Board Meeting

Approval of the proposed consolidation of the state's five institutions of higher learning as outlined by the recent federal survey and seconded by Governor Julius L. Meier, was given yesterday by Dr. Arnold Bennett Hall, president of the University, at the opening meeting of the state board of higher education in Salem.

An outline of recommendations for economies in the state's educational program given the board by the governor was another highlight of the board meeting, which will continue today and may last till the end of the week.

### One Administration Proposed

Putting the University, Oregon State college, and the three normal schools into one system, and possibly under one administration, was backed by Meier to effect savings of \$1,500,000 asked of the schools.

Asked for his views on consolidation, Dr. Hall said: "There are two main types: One, the Montana type where you have the schools under a chancellor but operating under their own management; two, the California type where you have the various divisions under one president as at Berkeley, Davis, and Los Angeles."

### California Plan Favored

"Personally, I prefer the California plan because it prevents duplication of overhead, friction in departments, and unites the people and alumni behind one system of schools."

Duplication in courses must cease, it was the joint agreement of Dr. Hall, and Dr. W. J. Kerr, president of Oregon State college, in their statements to the state board.

"We can't blink our eyes at this matter of duplication," Dr. Hall said. "From my first arrival in Oregon, I have seen repeated evidences of public suspicion that unwarranted duplication exists between the institutions, particularly the college and University. It is an argument that we must meet by action if we are to win public approval. There must be no further compromise on duplication."

### Duplication Must Go

"Every unwarranted duplication can be eliminated, and it should be," Dr. Kerr said. "I am sure that it can be done if we are given the opportunity of conference. We ought to be able to get together on this matter. Of course a question will arise, as to what constitute unwarranted duplications, but they can be threshed out."

Seven points were listed by Meier in making his proposals for reduction of expenditures to the board. They were:

1. Reduction of \$1 per capita for operation and maintenance.
2. Increase fees of out-of-state students to cover cost of educating them.
3. Elimination of "high-pres."

## Motley Assortment Collects For First Vodvil Rehearsal

A vodvil. What is it anyway? Everyone knows that a vodvil is made of crooks, waiters, hicks, cops, and chorus girls. Every one also knows that the Junior Vodvil contains music, humor, snap, and spice, to say nothing of colorful costumes, magnificent settings, and remarkable talent.

What would a junior vodvil be without them? Sunday afternoon they were all assembled—the blue-coats, the sharpers, the country greenhorns, the waiters, the dancing chorus, the musicians, the humorists, the dramatists, and all the rest of it, including the bull and the toreador.

With such a motley crowd, either a vodvil or a vodvil rehearsal is bound to occur. It did. The Junior Vodvil, to be presented May 1 and 2, held its first rehearsal at Coconut Grove.

## May 29 Opened To Social Aff. By Dean's Off

Friday, May 29, has been opened for informal social affairs, Hazel P. Schwering, dean of women, announced yesterday. Although this is a closed week-end, the day was opened on account of present congestion of the social calendar, and because Saturday, May 30, Memorial day, is a holiday. Those houses and organizations which heretofore have been unable to find places on the schedule will be allowed to make arrangements on that day, the dean said.

## Mortar Board Dance Tickets To Be on Sale Today

### Chairman Outlines Drive In Women's Houses; Meeting Slated

Tickets for the Mortar Board ball will be put on sale in the women's living organizations this afternoon, it was announced by Bess Templeton, chairman of the sale, last night.

All those who are selling tickets are to meet with Miss Templeton this afternoon at 4:30 in the north end of Alumni hall. The Bess Templeton tickets are \$1.25 per couple—the dance to be held this Friday evening, April 24, in the Eugene hotel. Any ticket seller who can report a 75 per cent sale in her house by Thursday noon is to receive one free ticket.

All tickets and sales are to be turned in to Bess Templeton at the Alpha Chi Omega house on Thursday at noon. After that, tickets may be procured from Dorothy Eberhard at 947 (Pi Beta Phi). Tickets will also be sold at the door Friday night.

Those who will sell tickets and their respective living organizations are as follows: Alpha Chi Omega, Aimee Sten; Alpha Delta Pi, Josephine Stoffel; Alpha Gamma Delta, Helen Cop.

## Four Days Remain To Enter Contest Essays

Only nine weeks remain before the ship carrying the winner of the Murray Warner essay contest sails for Japan. The Oregon student who wins this contest will attend the summer session of the Imperial college at Tokyo.

Students participating in this contest are urged to complete their manuscripts, as only four days remain until the contest is closed. Essays may be turned in to the librarian at the Murray Warner library in the Woman's building between the hours of 2 and 5. Only two have been turned in so far. Manuscripts may either be signed or unsigned.

Results and winners will probably not be known until the middle of May.

## Junior Prom Heads Chosen By Chairman

### ette To Be Assistant; Powell Secretary

### Commanders Engaged for Dance; Queen To Lead March

Appointment of the full directorate for the Junior Prom, to be held May 9 as a feature of Junior Week-end, was announced yesterday by Brian Minnaugh, chairman of the dance. Members of the directorate are as follows:

Ken Jette, assistant chairman; Velma Powell, secretary; Clifford Beckett, programs; Sol Director, construction; John Long, floor; Esther Kaser, refreshments; Betty Barnes, patrons and patronesses; Litton Bivans, features; Bill Keenan, music; John Painton, clean-up; Thornton Shaw, publicity.

### Decorations by Stark

Plans for the dance are already well under way, Minnaugh announced, and the Ten Commanders have been engaged to furnish the music. Decorations for the dance will be planned by the Stark Decorating company, of Portland. These will be built around the "Queen Idea," which is to be used as the motif for the Canoe Fete, and other important events of the week-end, but exact details are not being announced.

Several programs are now being considered, and the idea will be unique, it is promised.

### Queen Eleanor To Rule

One of the main features of the dance will be the grand march, which will be led by Queen Eleanor and her attendants, with their escorts. This will be held just preceding the beginning of the dance. After the march the queen, with her attendants, will rule over the ball.

Full committees for the dance will be announced later, Minnaugh stated, and work will get under way at once.

## Ruckmick To Give Public Illustrated Lecture Tonight

### Iowa Professor Is Noted Scholar on Emotion Psychology

Prof. C. A. Ruckmick, of the University of Iowa will deliver a public lecture in Villard hall at 8 o'clock this evening of "Facial Expressions in the Emotions." The lecture will be illustrated with lantern slides.

"Professor Ruckmick is an authority in the field of emotions," according to Dr. R. H. Seashore, associate professor of psychology. "He has done a great deal of experimental work in the measurement of facial expression and skin galvanic reactions and has produced one of the outstanding experimental articles on the nature of rhythm. His work on rhythm points out fundamental importance of the kinesthetic or muscle sense, Dr. Seashore said.

The psychology staff and majors of the department will hear Dr. Ruckmick speak at 4 o'clock this afternoon on "The Measurement of the Galvanic Reflex in a Study of Emotions." The psychology luncheon club will have Professor Ruckmick as his guest at noon today.

Dr. Ruckmick, who is the author of "The Mental Life" and a number of other books on psychology, has spent the last six years working in his laboratory at Iowa. He is now on an extensive tour of Pacific coast universities. At the December meeting of the Psychological association he conducted a composium on emotion, with the result that he was asked to make this tour.

## Extra Performances Of 'Ten Nights' Slated

Two additional performances of "Ten Nights in a Barroom" will be given tomorrow and Thursday evenings at the Very Little Theatre club's studio, 258 East Thirtieth avenue. Tickets will be on sale at the Co-op.

## "Co-Eds' Revenge" Will Open Senior Leap Week Activities

### Girls Exercise Telephone; Gladys Clausen Picks Committee

Senior Leap Week, the time of the year when a young girl's fancy lightly turns to thoughts of snaring a man for the week-end, will be off to a flying start Thursday night with the "Co-ed's Revenge." An added ice-breaker the same evening will be a special late permission dance at Midway, to be followed on the crowded Leap Week program by the Kappa Koffee and the Mortar Board ball on Friday, a picnic Saturday afternoon, the famous Barroom Bust and a midnight matinee Saturday night, and several other festivities not yet announced.

Gladys Clausen, Leap Week chairman, yesterday appointed her committee as follows:

Glory Joy, picnic; Betty Cook, Kappa Koffee; Jane Cullers, Co-ed's Revenge; Reba Brogdon, Barroom Bust; and Margherita Hay, finance.

Rules for the week-end, as per old-time custom, will be strictly

carried out on all dates, to-wit: First, the men shall do the sitting back, and the women shall do the prospecting for dates. Second, the women shall call for the men and shall provide transportation, both to and from. And third, the women shall pay all costs.

These long established traditions will be held in deepest respect by the feminine element of 1931, and will be faithfully maintained throughout the Leap Week in spite of the economic depression, Miss Clausen assured the Emerald last night. In addition to the regular run of events, she said, plans are current on the campus for tennis and canoeing and sundry other dates, the initiative to be taken in all cases by the persistent and persuasive co-ed.

The Co-ed's Revenge, first on the program, Thursday evening from 7:30 to 10:30, according to annual custom will take place at the Delta Gamma house and will be open to all senior men and senior women. It is to be a no-date affair, Miss Clausen said, and at that time the girls will look over

## Beaux Arts Ball Will Be Held at Osburn May 29

### Directorate Announced for Art Students' Big Costume Dance

The biennial Beau Arts ball will be given at the Osburn hotel Friday evening, May 29, under the sponsorship of the Allied Arts league of the University art school.

Glenn Gardner, president of the Allied Arts league, yesterday announced the directorate for the ball:

### Southwell Is Chairman

General chairman, Schuyler Southwell, junior in architecture; assistant chairman, Frances Humphrey, junior in interior design; decorations, Jack Marshall, sophomore in general art; programs, Joan Patterson, senior in interior design; publicity, Dorothy Shaw, senior in normal art; floor, Elmer Zeller, senior in architecture; refreshments, Esther Malkasian, senior in interior design; posters, Dorothy Illidge, junior in general art; features, Mervin Rodda, freshman in architecture; patrons and patronesses, Harriet Holland, senior in interior design; clean-up, Richard Guske, junior in sculpture.

### Plans Being Formed

Schuyler Southwell, general chairman of the Beau Arts ball directorate, is manager of the art school branch of the Co-op. He said last night that preliminary plans for the ball call for lavish decoration and exclusive features such as will rival the dances given by the Beau Arts Institute of Design in New York and Chicago.

The carnival idea will be the motif of the affair, and the best campus music will play for dancing.

Inasmuch as Saturday, May 30, is a holiday, Memorial day, permission for the dance was granted by Deans Schwering and Biggs. Gardner expressed confidence that invitations would be at a premium, due to the exclusive nature of the ball and to the elaborate preparations which are to be made for the entertainment of the guests.

The Beau Arts ball will serve also as a student celebration of the recent election of Ellis F. Lawrence, dean of the school of architecture, to the presidency of the Intercollegiate Association of American Schools of Architecture and Allied Arts, Gardner stated.

## Biggs in Coos County For Extension Division

Hugh L. Biggs, dean of men, left yesterday afternoon for Coos county. While there he will talk at North Bend, Marshfield, and Bandon in the interests of the extension division. Mr. Biggs will return Friday. During his absence Virgil D. Earl will be in his office.

## Grand Juries Are Criticized By W. L. Morse

### April Law Review Has Survey Results

### Professor Claims System Causes Delay in Crime Cases

The extents to which the grand jury system causes delay in the disposition of criminal cases is pointed out by Wayne L. Morse, associate professor of law, in part two of his survey of the grand jury system, published in the April issue of the Oregon Law Review, which was released from the press yesterday.

The survey represents an analysis of 543 questionnaires answered by judges in 41 states. The survey shows that a majority of judges believe that the grand juries do not exercise much independence of judgment, but rather follow the lead of the prosecuting attorney. A majority of the judges reported that the grand jury initiates very few cases. This agrees with the statistical evidence of part one of the survey.

### Judges Express Opinion

Over 400 out of 545 judges expressed the view that the grand jury causes such a delay in the disposition of a criminal case that the state's case is weakened.

The judges' opinions compared very favorably with the statistical data which Mr. Morse secured in the Oregon crime survey. In the cases studied in Oregon the average time from the date of arrest to the date of final disposition is 60.2 days. The average time from the preliminary hearing to the grand jury action is 28.5 days. That means that in Oregon cases studied about half of the time is consumed by the indictment method, according to Professor Morse.

In addition to the Oregon survey, data from New York, Illinois, Missouri, and Pennsylvania crime surveys all show that the indictment method consumes about 50 per cent of the time, the report states.

### Delay Weakens Prosecution

From these and other facts, Mr. Morse draws the conclusions that the indictment method causes considerable delay in the prosecution of criminal cases. In concluding his part two of the survey, Mr. Morse says: "That delay weakens the state's case needs no extended comment. One effective strategic practice of criminal lawyers is to manipulate delays. Thus cases 'grow cold,' witnesses forget or disappear for one reason or another, alibis can be manufactured, the accused if guilty can rehearse his part, and all in all the public interest is jeopardized by delay.

"Then, too, delays work gross injustices on many innocent defendants. A cloud hangs over their reputations, they are made to suffer unnecessary embarrassment and mental anguish, if without means they sometimes must remain in a none too pleasant jail, while awaiting grand jury action."

### Nine Students Contribute

Professor Morse points out that the delay caused by the indictment method should receive serious consideration on the part of those

## Joint Student Recital Is Scheduled Tonight

Miss Marguerite Spath, pianist, and George Barron, basso, will be presented in a joint recital at the school of music auditorium at 8 o'clock this evening. Miss Spath, a student from Portland, is a senior in music. George Barron, of Ashland, is also a senior.

The outstanding numbers which Miss Spath will play will be Schubert, "Sonata in A-Major," and Friedmann-Gartner, "Viennese Dance, No. 2."

Of especial interest in George Barron's portion of the program will be "Hagen's Soliloquy" from Die Gotterdammerung, Wagner, and "Quoniam tu Solus Sanctus," from the "Mass in B-minor," Bach. Miss Spath is a student of Mrs. Thacher, and Barron of Professor Boardman. Robert Gould will be the accompanist.

The public is cordially invited to attend.

## Choicest Vodvil Seats To Go Fast, Says Bob Holmes

WITH the opening night of the Junior Vodvil only two weeks away, it is absolutely imperative that those desiring good seats order their tickets at once, according to Bob Holmes, ticket chairman.

"The importance of prompt action," stated Holmes, "is made very obvious by the fact that with a seating capacity of only 800, the aggregate seating capacity of the three performances is only 2400, and this must take care of a student body of 3400, to say nothing of the Eugene people."

The orders should be mailed to the box-office of the Hellig and must contain a self-addressed stamped envelope as well as the cash for the tickets.

The ticket office of the Hellig will open this Thursday, April 23, and this is the only place that tickets may be secured this year.

## University Band Will Sponsor Big 'Whoopee' Show

### Profits Will Accrue to New Uniform Fund; Record Crowd Expected

Hailing their event the "gala night of the year," the University of Oregon band will sponsor a special midnight matinee at the Colonial theater at 11:15 Saturday, it is announced by Carson Mathews, manager of the band, who is in charge of the event.

The funds to be made at the benefit Carson Mathews' event, as well as a percentage of the receipts during the day, will go toward new uniforms for the band, and a record attendance for the event is hoped for by those in charge.

### Stage Stars To Appear

Except for the feature pictures that will be presented at the matinee, the entire show will be under the direction of the band. A number of outstanding acts, drawn from leading campus stage stars, are now under preparation, and will be announced soon.

The whole entertainment will be a "whoopee event," Mathews announces. Horns, favors, confetti, and other devices will be distributed to all patrons so that they may participate in the fun.

### 560 Seats Available

The band will play a concert to promote the show down town in the afternoon, and again in the evening. They will also play in front of the theater at 11 o'clock and will give a couple of concert numbers inside.

Tickets for the event will be placed on sale on the campus today and the sales committee will be announced tomorrow. Only 560 seats will be available, and it is advisable to purchase tickets as

(Continued on Page Two)

## Political Camps Draw Tickets; Election Nears

### Mimnaugh and Potwin Up for Presidency

### Running Mates Chosen for All Offices Except Some On Co-op Board

BY THORNTON GALE With the announcement of two complete tickets from the Mimnaugh and Potwin camps, the great American game of politics is definitely under way on the Oregon campus. Chet Knowlton, A. T. O., first chosen to head his party, was demoted to second-in-command in order, so say party leaders, to form a stronger combination. Opposing him for the vice-presidency will be Walt Evans, Sigma Chi, Mimnaugh's running mate.

With the exception of the Co-op board, the tickets on both sides are complete and are as follows:

Mimnaugh party—Brian Mimnaugh, president; Walt Evans, vice-president; Irma Logan, secretary; Wally Baker, senior man; Velma Powell, senior woman; Jim Travis, junior man; Ethan Newman, Co-op board; and Adele Wedemeyer, Co-op board. The remaining position on the board had not been decided at a late hour last night.

### Candidates Are Listed

Candidates of the Potwin party include: Art Potwin, president; Chet Knowlton, vice-president; Alexis Lyle, secretary; Connie Baker, senior woman; Kelsey Slocum, senior man; John King, junior man; Dorothy Johnson and Buz Larkin, Co-op board. The remaining candidate for the board position has not been announced.

The lineup of organizations with major candidates in the field brings into opposition Kappa Kappa Gamma, Beta Theta Pi, A. T. O., Gamma Phi Beta, Zeta hall, Sigma Nu, Phi Sigma Kappa, and Susan Campbell hall on the Potwin side, and Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Chi, Delta Delta Delta, Alpha hall, Hendricks hall, Chi Psi, Alpha Phi, and the Oregon Yeomen as Mimnaugh supporters.

Announcement of the tickets presents a peculiar political break-up. Phi Delta Theta played ball with Beta Theta Pi last year in conjunction with A. T. O. to help win the election with a strong independent support.

### Backing Not Sure

The actual number of houses that both sides have been able to line up so far has not been definitely determined, because of the number of usual early season "fence sitters." Both parties seem to have an astounding amount of pre-election support. The women's and men's halls to date seem fairly well divided. The fraternity and sorority vote will undoubtedly play a greater part in determining the outcome of this election than it did last year.

Unverified rumors coming to the ears of the writer at deadline time last night hinted of an important change in a major position on one of the parties. That such a change would be made has also been predicted by a number of the political "wise-boys."

## Psychology Sluggers Hunt For Kitten Ball Opponents

The sandlot ball players in the psychology department are daily growing more restless under the warm spring sun. They crave action.

Their challenge to a game of puff ball, issued to the school of education faculty and majors last Thursday, still is unanswered. So they now challenge the winner of the law school-business ad game.

"We of the psychology department were not jesting," said Dr. Robert Seashore, head of the department, yesterday, "when we challenged the school of education to a ball game. We feel that their refusal to answer the challenge is our moral victory.

play. Fine! And we'll take on the winner.

"Two days of sunshine and the supervision of the physical education department should be made conditions of this game. These provisions are merely guards against having to wade around in the mud, or having to pop-bottle an incompetent umpire.

"If any other schools or departments in the University can scrape up a team, we'll play them also, for marbles or glory."

Dr. Seashore announced the appointment of Dr. Howard Taylor as captain of the team for the first game, feeling certain that the business administration and law schools would not neglect the challenge, as the school of education has done.