

OREGON



EMERALD

VOLUME 21

EUGENE, OREGON, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1920

NUMBER 42

DR. L. H. BAILEY GIVES NEW CONCEPTION OF VIEWS ON DEMOCRACY

Problem of Reconstruction Rests With Students of Nation

CHALLENGES OLD IDEAS

Individual Responsibility of the People is Very Great Declares Speaker

"I might quote the statement attributed to Lincoln," said Dr. L. H. Bailey, of Cornell University, noted authority on scientific, educational and political subjects, in commenting on the title of his address, "Are We a Democracy," in assembly today, "which was that God must love the common people for he made so many of them."

History, he declared, is a process, not a series of epochs, and is the human expression of evolution. Throughout history there have been two great streams of progress which from time to time have clashed. These, he defined, as autocracy and democracy.

In speaking of democracy, Dr. Bailey said, he preferred to challenge some of the students' notions, for all fundamental opinions he declared, are open to challenge. To accomplish this end he listed a number of qualities popularly associated with the idea, which he said were not democracy. This method, he defined, as positive statements in negative forms.

"Freedom," said Dr. Bailey, "is not democracy, for it is largely release from restraint, while restraint is needed by democratic peoples more than any other." Neither, according to him, do independence, or public ownership, or socialism, or universal suffrage or the rule of the people constitute democracy, although they may be attributes of it. Equal rights are not democracy, for although equality of opportunity is axiomatic of democracy all persons are not equal in attainments, and a society characterized by uniformity would be a dreadful state of affairs.

The Magna Charta, the Bill of Rights and the Declaration of Independence merely express democracy, said Dr. Bailey, for democracy cannot be bequeathed by a tyrant.

He holds two theories as to the progress of democracy. One is based on the impact of class on class-strife, while the other rests on some forms of mutual interest-co-operation. Dr. Bailey asks if the time for the co-operative side has not come, in place of the old idea of victory and defeat.

"The democracy of the future," said Dr. Bailey, "rests with the students." Problems of reconstruction, he pointed out have ever been more perplexing than those of battle. He pointed to the Revolution and the Civil War through both of which our nation has made progress toward democracy.

"Our responsibility is 'to do the best we can, in our places everywhere,'" he concluded, quoting from James Russell Lowell.

Professor Peter Crockett presented the matter of the coming Oregon campaign to the students, and explained what the Oregon meant to students year by year. The only time to be sure that you can obtain one, he said, is during the campaign. Only a limited number is printed and this number is determined by the ones subscribed for in advance.

MANY BOOKS SENT OUT

University Library Supplies Large Demand Over State

For the calendar year of 1919 about 848 packages from the University library were sent to out of town patrons, according to M. H. Douglass, University librarian. The packages totaled 2,371 items, including books, pamphlets and clippings.

Shall U. of O. Grade Faculty and Send Standing to Wives?

Would the students like to see their university professors get grade cards at the end of the term with H, M, and possibly P marked thereon, and a duplicate copy sent home to their wives?

President P. L. Campbell at a meeting of the Colloquium last night, an informal gathering of the faculty members, presented a paper giving the A. Caswell Ellis plan of grading university professors. The Ellis plan originated at the University of Texas. It divides the duties of instructors into several groups, such as ability to instruct, ability to do research work, ability to inspire the students to work, and sets a numerical value on each division. President Campbell introduced this plan for the purpose of discussion, and while he did not recommend this particular plan, he did express himself as favoring some system of evaluating the work of the instructors.

The subject was discussed by Prof. W. F. G. Thacher, Dr. E. C. Robbins, Dr. Joseph Schafer and other faculty members present. It seemed to be the consensus of opinion that it would be of value to discriminate among the different forms of activity required of instructors, but that a set system of grading would not be practicable.

It is not reported that anyone suggested publishing the grades in the Oregonian.

UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WED

Jean Fischer and Glen Ward Call on Corvallis Minister

The announcement of the marriage of Jean Fischer, a sophomore in the department of economics, to Glen Ward, a junior in the geology department, came as a complete surprise to their many University friends. The couple were married last Tuesday in Corvallis, returning to Eugene shortly after the ceremony.

Mrs. Ward is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Fischer of Springfield and was a student at O. A. C. until the beginning of last term when she entered here. She is the sister of Mrs. Arthur Ely, a University freshman.

Mr. Ward is the son of Mrs. Emma Ward, 1255 Pearl Street, and the manager of the Rex Floral company.

The young couple will make their home in Eugene. Mr. Ward continuing his course in the University.

EUTAXIANS ELECT OFFICERS

Irva Smith Chosen President for Coming Year

Selection of officers for the coming year was the business of the regular meeting of the Eutaxian Literary society held February 3 at the Y. W. C. A. bungalow. The officers elected were: president, Irva Smith, of Waltermville; vice president, Mae Ballack, of Albany; secretary, Mary Turner, of Eugene; sergeant-at-arms, Astrid Mork, of Portland.

The next meeting, which will be held February 17, will be in the form of a pleasant social meeting for all members.

GRADUATE VISITS CAMPUS

Emma Wootton Hall, '18, Spending Short Time With Friends

Mrs. Emma Wootton Hall, '18, is on the campus for a short visit. Mrs. Hall was formerly prominent in student affairs, and after graduation was for a year military secretary for Colonel John Leader.

Mrs. Hall has been making her home in Vallejo, Calif., while her husband, Elmer Hall, formerly a student in the University, was in the Marines at Mare Island. He was sent on an official trip to Texas, and as she preferred the Oregon climate to Texas, Mrs. Hall has stopped on the campus on her way to Astoria, where she will visit her mother April 6.

The home concert of the Glee club will take place on April 26 at the Eugene theatre after the conclusion of the tour. A concert will also be given, preparatory to the tour, at Junction City some week-end of this month.

OREGANA'S BUSINESS CREW LAUNCHES PLAN TO SELL 1200 COPIES

Outline Placed Before Student Council Tuesday Evening for Approval

GOLD FOOTBALLS GIVEN FEW RECEIVE OVER \$50.00

Women's League to Advance Proceeds of Leap Year Dance to be Given Soon

There have been campaigns and campaigns but the Oregonia subscription campaign to be launched by the valiant business crew of that publication, Wednesday, February 10 is going to put former avalanches in the shade if the plans as outlined by George Beggs, Oregonia business manager, and Elston Ireland, his assistant, reach the goal set by their hopeful originators. These plans were presented to student council for approval at the weekly meeting held in the Library Tuesday evening.

The goal which, through necessity had to be set, according to Beggs, is 1200 copies. This goal, Ireland explained, on first thought seems large, but when facts and prices are presented it is not extravagant. A price of \$4.50 will be charged for the Oregonia this year. This price is necessary for the cost per copy will reach at least \$3.35, according to Mr. Beggs' figures which were estimated on the supposition that the price of paper will not go up any more, which is rather uncertain.

1200 Subscriptions Needed

Figuring on this basis if 1000 books are sold the Oregonia will be about \$400 short. Therefore the only safe basis is to figure on a 1200 subscription.

The Oregonia, Mr. Ireland explained, is the Oregon year book. It is the only medium by which a complete yearly record can be kept and gives the Oregon student a permanent record of his college life.

The Student council passed a resolution pledging itself to stand back of the Oregonia in every way possible. In addition to this support

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GLEE CLUB ARRANGES VACATION TRIP SOUTH

GIRLS TO LEAVE MARCH 29, BACK APRIL 6 — SEVEN CONCERTS BOOKED

March 29 has been set as the date on which the Girl's Glee club will leave on its annual concert tour of the state. The trip, which will embrace practically all of the cities in the southern part of the state, will occupy all of the spring vacation. According to the present plan

Although plans are not yet complete, according to Helen Manning, business manager of the Glee club, details of the trip are being rapidly worked out and the program outlined.

The members of the Glee Club will be entertained by residents and their friends in the different towns in which bookings are made. Leland A. Coon, director of the club, will be in charge of the trip, and Dean Elizabeth Fox will be chaperon for the party. They will return to Eugene April 6.

The home concert of the Glee club will take place on April 26 at the Eugene theatre after the conclusion of the tour. A concert will also be given, preparatory to the tour, at Junction City some week-end of this month.

WOMEN ATTENDING UNIVERSITY LIVE CHEAPER THAN MEN

Average Increase of Expenses Approximately Same for Both Sexes

GOLD FOOTBALLS GIVEN FEW RECEIVE OVER \$50.00

Monthly Allowances Range From \$40 to \$45, Covering Clothing in Many Cases

The survey of students living at the University recently completed has shown that the average increase for women has been, on the average, about equal to the general increase for men. Fifty dollars a month is the average which the men of the University have concluded they spend, while for the women from \$40 to \$45 is quite generally the amount received by each woman. Three years ago the men were receiving about \$35 a month while the women were able to get along with \$30 as an average.

A general survey taken from women's fraternity houses, dormitories, and girls living in private families and at home has revealed the fact that the majority of women in college, particularly in the junior and senior classes, are paying this year approximately 25 to 40 per cent more on regular monthly expenses than in the years 1916 and 1917 when they were freshmen.

It is possible to estimate the amount spent by the different girls on clothing and other special expenditures. However, it is easy to determine which is very nearly correct as to the cost of board and room, tuition and books.

Living Cost Rises

Fraternity houses are charging this year from \$27.50 to \$33.00, in the latter class the small number of girls in the house being largely responsible for the difference. Review of an estimate of expenses in fraternity houses taken a couple of years ago shows that a general average then was about \$25, although some houses were able to charge as low as \$22.50.

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OREGON ATHLETES TO RUN IN PORTLAND

NEWS WILL SPONSOR FIVE MILE RACE—SCHOOLS WILL TRY FOR CUP

The Portland News is acting as sponsor for a five mile marathon in a non-conference meet to be held in Portland on February 21, in which many of the educational institutions of the state are expected to participate. The team from each institution will consist of five members and the race will be staged through the streets of Portland.

A large silver trophy cup, valued at \$95, goes to the individual winner in the contest while the winning team will receive a large pennant.

Glenn Walkley, who was the undoing of O. A. C. in the cross country last fall just before the O. A. C.-Oregon homecoming football game, Emerald Sloan, Albert Combes, and Don Davis, all members of last fall's cross country team, are training for the event. Bill Coleman, Wayne Akers, and Victor Bradeson, all cross country men, are running around the track on old Kincaid field, getting in shape for the race.

Just who the other participants in the contest will be is not known yet. Bill Hayward has written to the Portland News for full information concerning the track meet and expects a reply the latter part of this week or the first of next.

Bill says that the Oregon men are rapidly getting into form and that he expects to send a strong team to Portland.

Pound Sterling Slump Prevents Return to Oregon

"I had planned to return to Oregon next fall to go to the University, but I cannot afford to lose ten cents on every dollar," Herman A. Leader, a former correspondence student in Portland, writes from Seven Persons, Alberta, Canada. Mr. Leader was in Canada at the time of the war and enlisted in the Canadian army and has not returned to the United States.

The English pound sterling, usually worth \$4.87 in United States money, is at present worth only \$3.33, which would be an even greater discount than Mr. Leader mentions.

LONG PLUNGE IS MADE

Frances Moore, Freshman, Goes 48 Ft. in Distance Contest

Frances Moore, a freshman from Aberdeen, Washington, made 48 feet in the plunge for distance while swimming in the tank in the men's gymnasium Tuesday afternoon. This is the highest record this year in the plunge for distance. It has only been exceeded once during the last three years and that was last year when Helen Clarke, then a freshman, made 52 feet.

There are a number of girls working on the different events which are scheduled for the interclass swimming meet to be held the last of February or the first week in March. Any girl who can swim is eligible for entry in the meet.

MILITARY SOCIETY FORMED

Upperclassmen Interested in Subject Eligible to Membership

A military society for upperclassmen, to be organized for the purpose of studying military problems and keeping in touch with late developments, is being formed on the campus. At a meeting Tuesday, Arnold Koepke was appointed temporary chairman. A name is to be selected for the society and constitution and by-laws adopted in the near future.

Upperclassmen interested in military science are eligible to the society. It is planned to hold meetings at regular intervals, at which papers prepared by the members on military subjects of current interest will be read.

EUROPE SEEKS CATALOGS

Desires Better Educational Relations With U. S.

Letters are constantly being received at the president's office, showing the great interest European nations are taking in American education.

A letter has just been received from the Smithsonian Institute stating that a request for catalogues from American universities and colleges has been made by the American legation at Prague, Czechoslovak republic.

Dr. Emil Cenkov, the counselor in charge of foreign relations of the municipality of Prague, had called at the legation and said he wished to establish better cultural and intellectual relations between the University of Prague and the various American universities.

OXFORD DICTIONARY HERES

Contains List of All Words of the English Language

Parts I and II, volume 9, of the New English Dictionary of Historic Principles, sometimes called the Oxford Dictionary have been received by the University library. These books have been in the process of publication since 1888, when volume I was started. The volume just received goes as far in the alphabet as "Th", which indicates that there are several volumes to come yet. These books contain a list of all the words in the English language, both obsolete and current, with every spelling and meaning each word ever had.

His father has recently purchased the Redmond Spokesman and Mullarky is going home to assume the editorship of the paper. He expects to leave Eugene tonight.

WEEK-END BASKETBALL GAMES CRUCIAL TEST FOR LEMON-YELLOW

Dopesters Predict Victory Over Washington; Little Known About W. S. C.

SEATTLE LINEUP IS STRONG

Sundodgers Have Big Crew to Pick Quintet From—Oregon to Work Same Five

The basketball games with the University of Washington tomorrow and Saturday nights appears to be the crucial test of the season for the lemon-yellow hoopers. "Oregon should win if nothing happens," said Shy Huntington in regard to the coming games. The team is in fair shape although Latham and Durno are not in top notch condition. The regular line-up of Durno, Lind, Latham, Chapman and Jacobberger will be used against the Sound city players unless some of the men are injured in the game tonight.

The Seattle squad has twelve men of nearly equal ability, which gives the visitors a distinct advantage. The Washington eligibility lists have not arrived so the lineup is not certain, but the following men will probably be among those who make the trip: Sanders, Talbot, Munson, Cook, Straatz, Nickelson, Jamieson. The team worked well against O. A. C. last week-end, where they divided a two game series with the Corvallis quintet.

Dopesters predict an Oregon victory over Washington, but there is nothing certain about the outcome of the games. A victory at this time would greatly illuminate Oregon's chances for the coast championship, for it would give the team the desired confidence and morale.

U. OF C. PRESIDENT WILL VISIT CAMPUS

Dr. David Barrows to Stop Short Time on Trip North—May Address Students

David P. Barrows, the new president of the University of California, will visit the University, near the end of this term, or the beginning of next, and an endeavor will be made to get him to address the students. He is making a trip to British Columbia and is not certain whether he will stop off in Eugene on his way there, or on his return south.

President Barrows received degrees at Pomona College, the University of California, Columbia and the University of Chicago. He has held many executive offices in the field of education, among them president of the trustees of Mills College, member of the board of directors of the California State school for the Deaf and the Blind, and a member of the California commission on rural credit and colonization.

He was professor of