

Sustained Yield Investment Growing

The Northwest's investment in the future of its national forests has reached the half-million acre mark. The U. S. Forest Service reports that artificial reforestation now covers 500,000 acres in its Northwest forests. A newly-logged area of the Mt. Hood National Forest, overlooking the Columbia River, included the 500,000th acre since the regeneration program began 54 years ago.

In an informal ceremony, the first tree was planted on the historic half-millionth acre by Walter Lund, assistant regional forester for timber management at Portland recently. His use of the planting hoe was symbolic, because hand planting still accounts for some 70 to 80 per cent of the acres to be artificially reforested in the Northwest region each year. The remainder is accomplished through direct seeding, largely by helicopters. Lund pointed out that "the man with the hoe" is still the key figure in reforestation efforts.

From a meager beginning in 1909, the artificial reforestation program conducted by the U. S. Forest Service now covers from 50,000 to 60,000 acres a year in Oregon and Washington.

Forestry Department and the Bureau of Land Management.

In Douglas County, replanting has become such a way of life, even children are called to the job. In Reedsport, it has become an annual community project involving as many as 600 children. In Roseburg, high school youngsters also make annual treks to Britt Nichols park to do their bit in reforesting the denuded slopes.

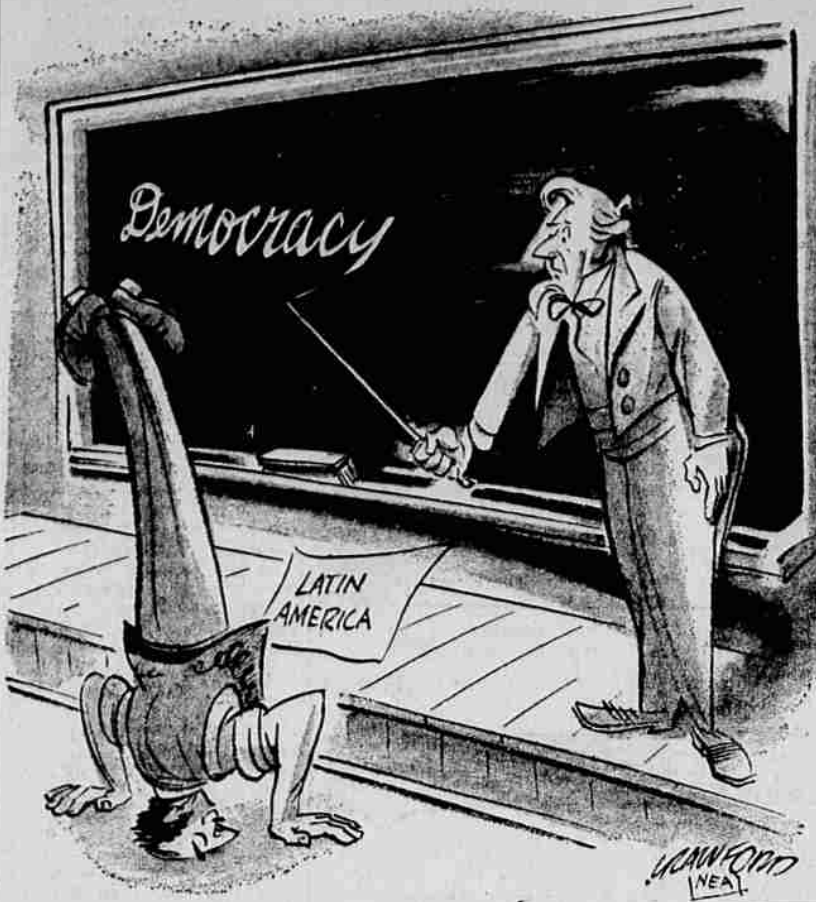
Each year, timber is harvested from about 250,000 acres of national forest land in Oregon and Washington. Similar large cuttings are made from BLM and private lands. On 29 to 30 per cent of the logged areas, nature must be given a hand in starting a new timber crop. The object is to try to establish a new forest crop within one to three years after logging.

But this is only part of the picture. All forest-management agencies have huge backlogs of acres needing reforestation to heal forest fire and logging scars which date back as far as 50 years. The Forest Service hopes to catch up within 10 years.

At the same time, all agencies are working on other problems to make reforestation more effective. The biggest problem which is getting top level attention is animal damage to young trees. It is estimated the annual loss by animal damage on Northwest timber lands is \$15 million. Added to this are the dangers of fire, insects, disease, windstorms and competing vegetation. Intensive research is under way to find ways of combating all of these.

Great headway is being made in keeping Oregon's major crop producing forever. The investment in sustained yield is one of the best the lumber and timber managers of the state ever made.

The Class Will Please Come to Order—Someday



News Analysis



U.S.S.R. - Chinese Friction To Grow

By PHIL NEWSOM

When, in 1959-60, the Russians began cutting down on trade with Red China, withdrew their technicians and broke their promise to help with nuclear know-how, it was in a ruthless campaign to force the Red Chinese back into the role of subservient satellite.

Simultaneously, the "great leap forward" proclaimed by Red China leader Mao Tse-tung and the massive communes set up as the last step toward the communization of more than 700 million Chinese began showing positive signs of failure.

Compounding the Chinese difficulties were natural disasters brought on by drought and flood.

The Western look upon the closed society of Red China is at best a keyhole view.

Somber Picture

But the picture as seen from such vantage points along the

Chinese perimeter as Hong Kong and Tokyo, was a somber one, noteworthy chiefly for the determination of Red China's angry leaders to convert their backward nation into a world power regardless of cost to the Chinese people.

Red China's National People's Congress is a rubber stamp body which has met infrequently as Red China's problems have multiplied. But it draws together in Peking more than 1,000 delegates from the far reaches of China, Chinese as well as such minorities as Mongols, the Kazakhs and the Uighurs.

And it sets the party line. This year's meeting, just concluded, ended upon a note both triumphant and defiant. The final communiqué said:

"We have overcome the economic difficulties caused by three successive years of serious natural calamities and by the perfidious action on those who unilaterally tore up agreements and withdrew experts."

It could not rightly be called, as some did, a declaration of independence from Russia, for the line between Nikita Khrushchev and Mao Tse-tung had been drawn long ago.

But it was a declaration that the Soviet pressure tactics had failed.

It has been estimated that Red China's grain harvest this year will be greater than last but still short of the 185 million metric tons produced in 1957. Since Red China's population has increased more than 75 million since then, widespread hunger still may be forecast for the Chinese people despite huge purchases of grain from Canada and Australia.

Soviet Russia's aid to Red China in the latter's first nine years has been estimated at more than \$2.5 billion, a further measure of the sacrifices demanded if such massive aid truly is to be rapid by the end of 1965. For Western consideration there is this:

—Frictions between the Soviet Union and Red China now seem certain to increase, with the possibility of border clashes in contested regions not to be discounted.

—Red China's internal strains and her quarrel with Russia are forcing her to project a softer image toward the West, excluding the United States.

When you check the scores of a hand played in duplicate and find that one and only one East-West pair has a plus score, your first thought is that they were just lucky or that their opponents must have made some really costly mistake.

South went right to four spades and when that got back to East, he went to five hearts. South passed. He wanted his partner to decide what to do and needlessly so, North doubled. He did not know that East had set a trap.

East had no trouble making five hearts. All he had to lose was one spade and one diamond.

Learn the Jacoby system with your copy of "Win at Bridge With Oswald Jacoby." Just send your name, address, and 50 cents to: Oswald Jacoby Reader Service, c/o this newspaper.

Q—The bidding has been: North 1♥ East 1♦ South 1♥ West 1♠ Pass 1♦ Pass 1♥ Pass 4♥ Pass 5♥ Pass

You, South, hold: ♠A J 4 3 ♥A 6 5 ♦K Q 7 4 ♣8 2 What do you do now? A—Bid six diamonds only. Your partner bid only one heart at his second turn to bid.

TODAY'S QUESTION Instead of bidding one heart over your one diamond your partner bids one spade. What do you do now? Answer Tomorrow

A few South players were allowed to play four spades; at other tables West bid five hearts; North and East passed and South went on to five spades which was usually doubled.

Of course, the diamond finesse worked and South made five spades in all those cases. Now let's see what happened when East-West got their plus score. West had nothing to do with it. It was all East! It seems that after North bid two spades East decided that there would be further bidding and took the unusual action of passing with his big hand. Sure, enough,

In The Day's News—

By FRANK JENKINS

On Thanksgiving Day, six days after the assassination of President Kennedy, President Johnson announced that Cape Canaveral, site of America's principal missile center, has been renamed Cape Kennedy in honor of the fourth American President to be struck down by an assassin.

It was, of course, a worthy thought, but it wasn't received with enthusiasm by the people of the area, who protested that the name was centuries old and should remain as it had been since the early beginnings of American history.

They pointed out that the name had been given to the cape by Spanish navigators who saw it first some four centuries ago. The word Canaveral means a field of reeds or cane. Presumably the name itself is not particularly significant, but the fact that for some 400 years it has borne the name applied to it by the first white men to see it is significant to them.

They suggested that naming the missile center—from which, among other things, our earth-orbiting astronauts have been launched—would meet with their complete approval, but they couldn't go along happily with changing the name of the cape.

With deep respect for the President who was struck down, I think we of Southern Oregon can understand and sympathize with the feelings of the people of the Canaveral area.

Suppose it had been proposed to change the name of Klamath Lake to Lake Kennedy. It would have been an honor, to be sure. But in our comparatively young country it would have disrupted the backgrounds of the past. It was to see Klamath Lake that John C. Fremont first came to the Far West. It was at Klamath Lake that he was found by Lieutenant Gillespie and received the message that sent him to Sonoma to raise the Bear Flag and proclaim the California Republic.

It would have been a shock to us to give up the name Klamath.

And so it would have been if it had been proposed to change the name of the Rogue river to Kennedy river.

The origins of the word Rogue are lost in history. There is a tradition that it was named by some early French explorer who saw it when its flood waters were stained by the red dish soil of the hills in which it has its source. Rogue is a French word meaning red. In the course of time, the name was twisted around to Rogue. But Rogue it is, and Rogue it has been since the time whereof the memory of man runneth not to the contrary. No one of us would welcome a change—even to the name of a martyred

President who had never trod the valley of the Rogue. And so it would be with the Umpqua if it had been proposed to change the name of the river and its valley that derives from an Indian tribe.

It appears to have been President Johnson who first suggested the change of name from Cape Canaveral to Cape Kennedy. He proposed it to the five-man Committee on Government Names, which is a part of the 12-man Board of Geographic Names which has the authority to make such changes.

Let's hope first that there may never be another situation in which a similar proposal might be made. Our record is bad enough, as it is. But if there should be another national tragedy such as the four that have smirched our record as a nation, let's remember that the greatness of a President cannot be enhanced by merely changing the name of a river or a valley or a cape.

In Days Gone By

Taken from the files of the News-Review

40 YEARS AGO

Dec. 10, 1923

The First Church of Christ, Scientists, of Roseburg was formally dedicated yesterday. Ever since 1907, the church had been meeting in a remodeled building on Lane and Main streets. The new building is costing \$12,000.

Because of a surplus expected in federal tax revenues, President Calvin Coolidge has requested Congress to reduce taxes by more than \$300 million.

Harold Lloyd is starring in a movie at the Antlers Theatre. It is called "Why Worry." "The Virginian" starring Kenneth Harlan is on the bill at the Liberty Theatre.

25 YEARS AGO

Dec. 10, 1938

The Northwestern Turkey show at Oakland closed today, noting a successful event at which more than 1,000 birds were on exhibit. It is expected to be proclaimed again as the largest exclusive turkey show in the world.

Declaring the nation is suffering from "nine years of fiscal insanity," Sen. Harry Byrd today demanded a slash in federal spending and added the nation could expect no "leadership from the present administration for economy and retrenchment."

Roseburg High School's basketball team opens its season Dec. 13 when it hosts Myrtle Creek.

10 YEARS AGO

Dec. 10, 1953

A post office substation will be opened in the basement of Miller's Department Store this year to help handle the rush of Christmas mail.

Dr. James Millar has been unanimously elected as stated supply pastor at the Roseburg First Presbyterian Church.

Roseburg will soon become the fourth city in Oregon to use chemical testing as court evidence in cases against drunken drivers, reports Police Chief Stan Olson.

MORE VOLUNTEERS

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Peace Corps Director R. Sargent Shriver Jr., says the corps hopes to send 1,300 more volunteers to Latin America during 1964.

Shriver said Sunday the Peace Corps has 2,600 volunteers in Latin America at present.

Zenith Hearing Aid Rep.

Now at
Chapman's Pharmacy
Every Wednesday
9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Repairs-Batteries-Accessories
for most makes
SOUTHERN OREGON
Hearing Aid Center

THE LIGHTER SIDE:



Book On Capitol Is Missing Facts

By DICK WEST

WASHINGTON (UPI)—What is described as "the first full-color picture story" of the U.S. Capitol came off the presses a few days ago and was an immediate best seller.

The last time I checked, orders for the book, published by the Capitol Historical Society, were coming in faster than it could be printed.

Titled "We, the People," it is part history and part guidebook. I thought the text and illustrations were excellent. This does not mean, however, that the book is perfect.

In my opinion, it would be much more interesting if its scope had been expanded to embrace not only the Capitol but the adjacent congressional office buildings.

For example, the photographs include the first official portrait ever made of the Senate in action. One can only regret that it does not offer, as a companion piece, a color shot of the senators' private swimming pool in the Old Senate Office Building.

The book tends to stress the monumental or museum side of the Capitol at the expense of its other role as a "living" institution.

It could have struck a better editorial balance had the camera recorded a couple of senators in bikini-length togas indulging in aquatic sports.

I also feel that the book omitted several important features in a cutaway drawing that locates, for the benefit of tourists, some of the chief points of interest.

It is so happens that my desk in the House Press Gallery is situated by a door that opens onto a corridor leading to the public galleries.

Consequently, I am in frequent contact with tourists who stick their heads in the door and ask directions.

Judging from the inquiries I

hear, I would say that the three main things most visitors want to know about the Capitol are:

1. Where is the nearest rest room?
2. Where can I find a drinking fountain?
3. How do I get out of here?

The historical society's book is remiss on all of these points. Had it included a schematic diagram designating all of the public comfort stations, water holes and exits, it would have rendered a valuable service—to me, if not to the tourists.

Finally, the East Front of the Capitol overlooks a so-called plaza, which is actually a parking lot.

In view of the prominence of this facility, it would have been appropriate to have devoted a few lines to the background of the parking lot, which is steeped in history and grease spots.

DEAR ABBY: I am 15 and love both my parents very much, but I'm afraid they will end up in divorce court if my mother doesn't change her ways. Dad is a lawyer, around 50, and he has a good practice. But, Abby, if most people knew how hard a lawyer works on briefs, court arguments, witnesses, testimony, etc., they would break right down and cry. Tonight Dad came home at 7:15. Right away Mom said, "Have you eaten yet?" No "hello," just, "Have you eaten yet?" He said, "No, I just got out of court." Then Mom said, "What do you think I'm running here, a restaurant?" This sort of thing goes on all the time. I know Mom loves him, but how can I get her to treat him nicer? I was taught that children should be seen and not heard.

DEAR ABBY: I am the mother of five children, but my 14-year-old daughter is my problem. When I tell her to clean up her room or to turn off the TV and do her homework, she tells me to shut up! I told her she was getting out of hand and if she didn't watch her step I'd tell her father. He is very strict with the children and if they ever talked back to him they'd never forget it. I think it is a mother's job, not the father's, to discipline the children. How can I make my daughter mind without telling her father?

A MOTHER'S JOB

DEAR MOTHER: Disciplining children (boys or girls) should be a team effort. Personally, I think you've lost control. And once it is lost it is rarely regained. Unless you want even more serious problems with your daughter, let her father handle her.

EVERYBODY has a complaint. What's yours? For a personal reply, write to Abby, Box 3365, Beverly Hills, Calif. Enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope for the exercise, you for

The Almanac

By United Press International

Today is Tuesday, Dec. 10, the 344th day of 1963 with 21 to follow.

The moon is approaching its new phase.

The evening stars are Jupiter, Saturn and Venus.

Those born today include American poet Emily Dickinson, in 1830.

On this day in history: In 1817, Mississippi was admitted into the Union as the 20th state.

In 1898, Spain signed the Treaty of Paris officially ending the Spanish-American War and giving Guam, Puerto Rico and the Philippine Islands to the United States.

In 1901, distribution of the first Nobel Prizes got under way on the death anniversary of Alfred Nobel.

In 1941, Japanese troops landed on Northern Luzon in the Philippines.

A thought for the day—Emily Dickinson, the American poet, said, "Success is counted sweetest by those who never succeed."

DEAR ABBY: There are a lot of good tunes played on an old fiddle.

OLD FIDDLER

DEAR ABBY: I am the mother of five children, but my 14-year-old daughter is my problem. When I tell her to clean up her room or to turn off the TV and do her homework, she tells me to shut up! I told her she was getting out of hand and if she didn't watch her step I'd tell her father. He is very strict with the children and if they ever talked back to him they'd never forget it. I think it is a mother's job, not the father's, to discipline the children. How can I make my daughter mind without telling her father?

A MOTHER'S JOB

DEAR MOTHER: Disciplining children (boys or girls) should be a team effort. Personally, I think you've lost control. And once it is lost it is rarely regained. Unless you want even more serious problems with your daughter, let her father handle her.

EVERYBODY has a complaint. What's yours? For a personal reply, write to Abby, Box 3365, Beverly Hills, Calif. Enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope for the exercise, you for

Daily Bible Reading By Roseburg Ministerial Association

Scripture: II Timothy 3:10-17

That the man of God may be complete. Every one wants to be "complete." We "knock ourselves out" to be completely accepted; to be well-rounded persons; to have that "right" balance.

So how do we go about it? What are our guides? The latest fads? Escape from tensions? Doing what the crowd is doing?

How can we know which way to turn unless we know what we were "built" for? A radio would be awfully mixed up if it tried to be a typewriter. And we are mixed up when we try to be something we are not meant to be.

God had some purpose in mind for each of us when he created us. He gives us what we need so we can serve our purpose. He also gave us the freedom to take it or leave it—knowing that if we take it of our own free will, it is so much more wonderful for us than if he crammed it down our throats.

So we are complete only when we try to serve the purpose which God has in mind for us. Of course, all of this doesn't just happen by osmosis. It takes a little doing on our part. God has, is, and will be doing his part.

Which brings us back to our guides—how do we go about doing our part?

By... Thanking God for all he gives us; asking God to keep us on the right track according to what he wants; reading the Bible to see what he is trying to get through to us for our own good—so we can be "complete, equipped for every good work."

James B. Kilowski, Curate, St. George's Episcopal Church, Roseburg, Ore.

Reader Opinions

Founding Fathers Laid Succession Groundwork

To The Editor: How many of us remember that on Dec. 15, 1772 years ago, our priceless Bill of Rights was added to the Constitution? How many of us remember that it was George Mason of Gunston Hall who first gave complete expression to the ideas contained in the Bill of Rights when he wrote the famous Fairfax Declaration and the Virginia Declaration of Rights in 1776?

His long fight to have them incorporated in the federal Constitution was finally a success when the first ten amendments, known as the Bill of Rights, were ratified by the states on Dec. 15, 1791.

During the depressing time following the assassination of President Kennedy, I thought often of those founding fathers who gave us the principles by which we live—not the least of these, certainly, being George Mason of Gunston Hall. How many of us stop to realize that within 90 minutes of the assassination a new President was sworn in? We have these founding fathers to thank for giving us such a firm foundation for the continuity of our democratic government.

Mrs. Lyle B. Kingery, Regent for Oregon National Society of the Colonial Dames of America, 11641 SW Military Rd., Portland 19, Ore.

NORTH		10
♠	J 5 3	
♥	6 3	
♦	A Q 9 6	
♣	7 3 2	
EAST		
♠	9	10 6 2
♥	10 9 4 2	♠ K Q J 8 7 5
♦	K J 10 5 4 3	♦
♣	K 4	♠ A 8
SOUTH (D)		
♠	A K Q 8 7 4	
♥	None	
♦	8 2	
♣	Q J 10 6 5	
North and South vulnerable		
South West North East		
1 ♠	Pass	2 ♠ 4 ♥
4 ♠	Pass	2 ♠ 4 ♥
(See Article)		
Opening lead: See Article.		

Usually that is the case, but once in a while the East-West pair may have done something to cause that mistake.

At all tables except the one where East and West got plus the bidding started as shown in the box.

A few South players were allowed to play four spades; at other tables West bid five hearts; North and East passed and South went on to five spades which was usually doubled.

Of course, the diamond finesse worked and South made five spades in all those cases. Now let's see what happened when East-West got their plus score. West had nothing to do with it. It was all East! It seems that after North bid two spades East decided that there would be further bidding and took the unusual action of passing with his big hand. Sure, enough,

Plus Score Is East's Bidding

By OSWALD JACOBY

(Written For NEA)

When you check the scores of a hand played in duplicate and find that one and only one East-West pair has a plus score, your first thought is that they were just lucky or that their opponents must have made some really costly mistake.

South went right to four spades and when that got back to East, he went to five hearts. South passed. He wanted his partner to decide what to do and needlessly so, North doubled. He did not know that East had set a trap.

East had no trouble making five hearts. All he had to lose was one spade and one diamond.

Learn the Jacoby system with your copy of "Win at Bridge With Oswald Jacoby." Just send your name, address, and 50 cents to: Oswald Jacoby Reader Service, c/o this newspaper.

CARD Sense

Q—The bidding has been: North 1♥ East 1♦ South 1♥ West 1♠ Pass 1♦ Pass 1♥ Pass 4♥ Pass 5♥ Pass

You, South, hold: ♠A J 4 3 ♥A 6 5 ♦K Q 7 4 ♣8 2 What do you do now? A—Bid six diamonds only. Your partner bid only one heart at his second turn to bid.

TODAY'S QUESTION Instead of bidding one heart over your one diamond your partner bids one spade. What do you do now? Answer Tomorrow

A few South players were allowed to play four spades; at other tables West bid five hearts; North and East passed and South went on to five spades which was usually doubled.

Of course, the diamond finesse worked and South made five spades in all those cases. Now let's see what happened when East-West got their plus score. West had nothing to do with it. It was all East! It seems that after North bid two spades East decided that there would be further bidding and took the unusual action of passing with his big hand. Sure, enough,

Usually that is the case, but once in a while the East-West pair may have done something to cause that mistake.

At all tables except the one where East and West got plus the bidding started as shown in the box.

Going Out of Business Sale
ROSEBURG JEWELERS
506 South East Jackson — Opposite Pay Less
SPECIAL REDUCTIONS
ON DIAMONDS AND WATCHES
Save 30% To 75% — 1/2 Price On Most Mdse.
Sale Continues Till
Everything Is Sold
Open Evenings
Selling Out To The Bare Walls