

Negro Leaders Slate Showdown Over Birmingham Race Demands

By United Press International
Negro leaders prepared today for a showdown with Birmingham, Ala., officials over demands that Negro police officers be hired and Louisiana authorities investigated the alleged beating of a Negro man who attempted to register as a voter.

Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. was scheduled to return to Birmingham today or Tuesday and confer with leaders in the Negro community there about leading more huge racial demonstrations.

He has vowed to lead the demonstrations if 25 Negro policemen are not hired by Tuesday. Mayor Albert Boutwell and the Birmingham city council have refused to meet the demands.

James A. Payne told authorities in Louisiana this weekend that three white men beat him and threatened to kill him last week shortly after he returned from an unsuccessful attempt to register as a voter at the St. Francisville, La., registrar's office.

He said he had not reported the incident sooner because he was afraid.

Payne said he was hit in the face with a shotgun and the three whites fired two shots "betwixt my feet" and another toward his house.

In other weekend racial developments, twelve Negroes and whites who tried to enter "white-only" churches in Jackson, Miss., were arrested Sunday and charged with disrupting services. Four of those arrested were young white ministers from Illinois.

Negro civil rights organizations also held a "summit" conference in Atlanta this weekend in which they agreed on a broad program to make the Southern capital an "open city" by Nov. 5.

The conference agreed to a slate of goals which call for desegregation of all hotels, restaurants and other public accommodations.

Other developments:
Selma, Ala.: Negro leaders renewed their sagging drive to register Negro voters. Integration leader Fred L. Shuttlesworth is to arrive here Tuesday to bolster the drive.

Hartford, Conn.: Executive Secretary Roy Wilkins of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, said in a speech here Sunday that a Senate filibuster on civil rights would not have popular support.

Prelates Hear Plea Against Colonialism

VATICAN CITY (UPI)—Ecclesiastical Council fathers today heard an eloquent plea from a native African bishop against colonialism under the guise of religion.

Archbishop Raymond Tchidimbo of Conakry, Guinea, told the fathers, "We want only one thing, the pure Gospel. We do not want to be colonials of anyone but Christ."

The African archbishop protested religious colonialism during a debate on the place of the layman in the Catholic Church. He indicated that international Catholic organizations often feel the necessity to try to dominate the native laymen working for the church in missionary lands.

The debate followed the first of a series of votes on reforms of the breviary, the book from which priests say their required daily prayers.

The fathers approved the first of two amendments to the document on the breviary, which is the fourth chapter of a liturgy draft debated during the council's opening session last fall.

Today's two amendments, overwhelmingly approved, dealt with insertions in the text saying that the priestly work of the church is reflected in daily prayers and stressing the similarity between the priests' prayers and those of Christ.

A liturgy commission member, Bishop Joseph Martin of Nicolet, Canada, reported on the 13 amendments before the voting and explained the commission's efforts "to arrive at some workable proposal to bring about reforms in the Divine Office."

Voting will continue Tuesday on the Divine Office, which is the technical name for the prayers in the breviary, when amendments come up for letting priests say the prayers in their own language instead of Latin and for a general shortening of the breviary.

Archbishop Tchidimbo spoke forcefully about the colonial problem, which he said was not so much political today as religious in some areas.

He urged Catholic organizations not to develop "dominating attitudes" in directing and helping the apostolate of a country.

The African bishop said times have changed and native bishops have taken over the whole responsibility for the church in many areas. They do not welcome organizations which, under the guise of bringing help, try to superimpose their own plans.

Army Is Increasing Its Nuclear Punch

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The Defense Department announced today that the Army is increasing its nuclear punch in Europe and the Pacific by a broad-scale deployment of more modern weapons. This entails withdrawal of older types.

Weapons being withdrawn include the 280-millimeter cannon, said to be the first gun capable of firing an atomic shell. Also being pulled back are the liquid-fueled Corporal missile and the winged Lacrosse missile.

Solid-fueled sergeant missile units, a new 175-millimeter self-propelled gun and an improved Honest John rocket are being substituted for the older weapons.

"In addition, the Army is deploying larger numbers of nuclear warheads for the eight-inch howitzer," the Pentagon said.

"This program, which the U.S. has discussed with its Allies, will produce an overall increase in the quality and quantity of artillery fire-power," the announcement said.

Most of the reference was to Europe, but officials said Sergeant missiles and the new 175-mm gun also would be deployed in the Pacific.

The Sergeant has a range of about 75 miles, same as the Corporal, but can be fired much more quickly and with smaller crews.

It is known that the Army also plans to replace its liquid-fueled Redstone missiles in Europe with the solid-fueled Pershing.

Today's announcement did not mention the Pershings which have a range of up to 300 miles.

Though the numbers of nuclear weapons in Europe are secret, Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara has said repeatedly that the battlefield types in Europe have been increased by 50 per cent since he took office.

The battlefield types include the Army weapons, and the troop-support nuclear weapons assigned to American and NATO air forces.

There was no immediate indication as to when the change would be completed, or how total military manpower overseas would be affected.

Glide 'Market' Opens Wednesday

The Glide Public Market will open Wednesday at 10 a.m. and run to 8 p.m. at the Glide Community Building.

There will be 22 booths having a selection of home-baked goods, plants and shrubbery, gifts for all occasions and a variety of other merchandise. Also, the Explorer Scouts of the Latter Day Saints Church will have their popcorn machine there and sell hot buttered popcorn. This market is an annual event held by the Glide Community Club as a fund raising project. A rummage sale will be held in conjunction with this project.

The coffee and lunch bar will be open from 10:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Hot dishes will be served until 7:30 p.m. "Meet your friends and neighbors at The Public Market — there are lounges and chairs on the side of the large hall — get a cup of coffee and sit down and visit," is the invitation extended by committee members, according to Mrs. Arthur Selby, correspondent.

Mullen To Speak At Women's Meet

Raymond A. Mullen, superintendent of schools in Sutherlin, has accepted an invitation to speak at the fall conference of the Second District of the Oregon Federation of Women's Clubs.

The meeting is scheduled at the Sutherlin Community Building, Nov. 1. The morning session will include seminars conducted by the chairman in the district and division chairmen from the state. Mullen will speak in the afternoon.

Other guests due are State President Mrs. Melford Nelson of Portland and Mrs. H. M. Zell of Wasco, Ore., state chairman of the scholarship and loan fund.

The luncheon will be catered by the Women's Society of Christian Service of the Methodist Church in Sutherlin. Reservations for the luncheon must be made by Oct. 26. They may be sent to Mrs. R. R. League, Box 182, Umpqua.

W-D Kiwanians Slate Shirakawa As Speaker

The Winston-Dillard Kiwanis Club will have as special speaker at its meeting Tuesday evening the Rev. Ted Shirakawa, associate minister of the Roseburg First Methodist Church. His topic will be "The Changing Japan."

The Rev. Mr. Shirakawa, who is pastor of the First Christian Church of Kyoto, Japan, will return there after Jan. 1. He has been in this country on a study scholarship program for the past year, spending the last six months of his stay at the Roseburg Church.

Driving Examiners Will Attend School

No original driving licenses will be issued Tuesday, Wednesday or Thursday by the Oregon Motor Vehicle Division at Roseburg.

Driver's license examiners and Motor Vehicle Division managers of the various offices around the state will be attending a training school at the Dillard school, and a mathematics teacher at Roseburg High School until his retirement two years ago. He was a veteran of World War I.

Surviving besides his wife are one son, Marion P. of Albany; one brother, Conrad of Mason City, Iowa; and one sister, Mrs. Marguerite Costello, Mason City.

Wilson's Chapel of the Roses is in charge of arrangements.

Articles Stolen From Local Home

Ralph Leroy Jones, 1613 SE Giles St., Roseburg, reported to city police that when he, his wife and child returned home from the coast, they found someone had been living in their home and several articles were missing.

Missing were a manifold carburetor combination, a suit and other clothing. The house was messed up, the bed slept in, and a case of beer found in one room, police were told.

Sanitary Authority Defers Requirement On Treating Sewage

The Oregon State Sanitary Authority, which a few weeks ago advised the city of Roseburg to extend its sewage treatment outfall line into the main channel of the South Umpqua River to effect proper dilution of effluent, has now deferred this requirement.

Instead, the authority has asked the city to proceed with relocating an intake line serving the property of Mr. and Mrs. G. S. McCarthy. The McCarthy's, whose river front property is about 1,000 feet downstream from the Roseburg sewage disposal plant, have complained of a sewage effluent problem in connection with water drawn from the river for swimming pool and irrigation purposes during low water season.

Public Works Director Kenneth Meng said the state agency changed its recommendation on the problem following subsequent investigation and a meeting by representatives of this office with local officials. The sanitary authority determined that altering the McCarthy intake line would be the more desirable and less costly of the two possibilities.

Requirements Met
Meng said the state officials determined that effluent from the plant met state sanitary requirements and commended the city for improvements in sewage plant operation over the past year.

The city was requested to keep the state office posted on the results of the intake change. Meng said suggestions were also made by the state officials in

regard to plant operation and maintenance and in this connection a report was submitted to the city showing acceptable standards for plant operation and maintenance.

This report indicated a sewage disposal plant the size of the one operated by Roseburg should have more operating personnel. As a result of this report, Meng presented the relocation proposal to the City Council and advised it that steps would be taken to improve plant operation and maintenance with the available personnel. Two men are connected with the operation of the sewage plant, which must be manned seven days a week. One of the two is the sewer division superintendent who splits his time between plant operation and duties connected with sewer service maintenance, complaint investigation and general administration.

Many Activities
Meng pointed out that operation of the plant involves a multitude of activities. As examples, he noted that equipment must be lubricated regularly and checked for malfunctions, sumps which pick up scum must be hosed repeatedly to keep odors down, overflow weirs must be hosed off frequently to keep materials moving, pumps must be packed and floors and equipment must be kept clean.

In the daily routine, lot tests must be run, sludge pumped frequently from collection pits to the digester, digested sludge frequently removed from tank truck and vigil maintained to detect and make adjustments for fluctuations in flow.

Other responsibilities of personnel are to check and make adjustments for proper chlorine dosage and to keep control over the detergent suds problem.

Meng said plant operation has been improved by the designation this year of an assistant plant operator. He's one of the two plant personnel. This man was sent to a school for special training in plant operation. Another improvement at the plant was the acquisition of a tank truck to carry off sludge to drying beds. The plant is now effectively getting rid of the plant by-product, he said.

Hunters Get Blame For Three Grass Fires

Three minor grass fires, all reportedly hunter caused, were quickly controlled by the Douglas Forest Protective Association crews Saturday.

The fires, all less than 1/10 of an acre were scattered throughout the county. One was located on Canyon Mountain south of Canyonville and was handled by the Quines Creek and South Douglas crews. The Yeez warden responded to one west of Sutherlin, while the third, handled by the headquarters crew, was located in the Willis Creek area south of Dillard.

Saturday evening DPPA crews were called to control a fire in the Hubbard Creek area. A debris fire got out of control and burned a 3/4-acre area.

Auto Struck By SP Train

An automobile operated by Floyd Moore Welker, 37, of 818 SE Parrott St., Roseburg, was struck by a Southern Pacific car being pushed south by a train engine Sunday at 12:15 p.m.

The accident occurred at the SE Lane Ave. crossing of the railroad. Welker told city police he had driven onto the tracks and didn't see the train until it hit him. Another car just made it across the track ahead of him. No one was injured.

The train engineer, William K. Thomas, Medford, said he applied the brakes on the train when he saw the car, but was unable to bring it to a halt.

Investigators Probe Blast In Canyonville

Investigation is continuing into the dynamite blast that last Tuesday wrecked the 10-unit Log Cabin Motel south of Canyonville. According to Mrs. R. E. Proctor, correspondent, insurance adjusters are waiting the return of the city building inspector from a hunting trip before making an inspection to assess the damage.

The blast was set off by a sub-contractor working on the pipeline for the El Paso Natural Gas Co. No injuries were reported but windows were broken and the motel units and one dwelling nearby reportedly received considerable damage.

Winifred Forrest

Winifred Davis Forrest, 70, died at a local hospital Friday evening. She was born Sept. 6, 1893 at Grayson, Ky. She had lived in the Roseburg area since 1956 and had previously lived at Westport and Rainier, Ore. Her husband, Bert Forrest, preceded her in death in 1940.

Surviving are two daughters, Mrs. Nels B. (Agnes) Nielsen of Roseburg and Mrs. Floyd (Helen) Synima of North Bend; two sons, Vincent of North Bend, and Harland of Centralia, Wash.; three sisters, Mrs. Beulah Hannon of Roseburg, Mrs. Helen Johnson of Riverside, Calif., and Mrs. Ella Burton of Hittches, Ky.; two brothers Bill Strother of Portland and Mac Strother of Gold Beach; eight grandchildren; and three great-grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held Tuesday at 11 a.m. at the Long and Shukie Memorial Chapel with the Rev. Verne Robinson of the Congregational Christian Church officiating. Interment will follow Wednesday at 11 a.m. at the Green Mountain Cemetery at Rainier, Ore., with the Rev. Ralph Ohling of Rainier officiating.

Fire Hits Laundry

Firemen from the Roseburg Rural Fire Department were called to the Wash & Dry Laundry, 1820 NE Stephens, Sunday afternoon where an electrical short in a washing machine was blamed for a small fire.

The fire was out upon arrival of the firemen. No damage was reported. Owner of the laundromat is W. L. Carr.

Car Dinged In Crash Near Winston Sunday

One automobile was damaged so badly it had to be towed from the scene, following a two-car accident on old U. S. Highway 99 in the Winston Section Sunday about 4:45 p.m.

A car operated by Robert Fredrick Schulze, Rte. 4, Box 685, was entering the highway from the Winston Section road, after stopping at the stop sign, but failed to see another car operated by John Henry Thomas of Scottsburg, state police report.

Schulze applied his brakes but hit the left rear of the Thomas car. The latter car was damaged and had to be towed away, said police.

U.S. Supreme Court Orders Rehearing Of Dope Conviction Of Gang Leader

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The Supreme Court today ordered an appeals court rehearing of the narcotics conviction of Vito Genovese, recently identified as "boss of all bosses" of the Cosa Nostra crime cartel.

In a brief order vacating the 1959 convictions of Genovese and nine co-defendants, the high court directed the 2nd U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals to take another look at the case in light of a Supreme Court decision last term.

Today's action does not mean an automatic retrial for Genovese. Nor does it mean that he can now leave prison where he is serving a 15-year sentence.

Justice Department sources said that inasmuch as Genovese still is considered under indictment, he can be held by federal authorities. His attorneys could make application for bail but this would be subject to court consideration.

Genovese was fingered as the Cosa Nostra crime chief at recent Senate hearings by underworld informer Joseph Valachi. It was Valachi who identified the 65-year-old crime figure as the "boss of all bosses" in the Mafia-type organization.

Genovese is now hospitalized at Leavenworth Penitentiary for high blood pressure and a heart condition.

In other actions today, the Supreme Court:
—Reversed the convictions of 373 Negro students found guilty of breach of the peace for demonstrating against segregation policies at Orangeburg, S.C., in 1960. The court had sent the case back to South Carolina last term for rehearing and the state Supreme Court had upheld the convictions. Today's brief order was a summary reversal of the state action.
—Denied hearings to two men

Diana Churchill Discovered Dead In London Home

LONDON (UPI)—The Westminster coroner's office today ordered an inquest into the death of Sir Winston Churchill's eldest daughter, Diana, who was found dead Friday in her London home.

Following a post-mortem examination and study of some bottles found at Miss Churchill's home, the coroner decided to open an inquest Thursday.

Miss Churchill, 54, had appeared "gay and carefree" when she returned to her home in the expensive Belgravia district Saturday night, neighbors said.

Her housekeeper found her dead Sunday morning.

Miss Churchill had not been ill, neighbors said.

Miss Churchill was the former wife of Duncan Sandys, Commonwealth relations secretary in the current cabinet. They were divorced in 1960 and she took her maiden name again.

Miss Churchill also had been married to John Milner Bailey, a wealthy South African. They were divorced in 1935 after three years of marriage.

Miss Churchill was one of the first women to volunteer for military duty when World War II broke out in 1939. She became an officer in the Women's Royal Naval Service and later a Red Cross worker.

She had three children from her marriage with Sandys. The oldest, Julian, is 29.

Sir Winston was reported to be at his London home, Lady Churchill, 78, entered Westminster Hospital last week for a rest.

The Churchills had four daughters and a son. One daughter died at the age of three. Mary Churchill is married to Agricultural Minister Christopher Soames, and Sarah Churchill, the actress, is the widow of Lord Audley. Randolph Churchill served in parliament and is a London Journalist.

Burning Flue Causes Minor Damage To Home

The Roseburg City Fire Department stood by this morning during a flue fire at the home of Robert Voss, 1459 SE Hamilton.

The heat from the burning flue charred the area around the chimney, causing \$50 damage.

Rainy Weather Ahead

The five-day weather forecast, according to the Weather Bureau station at the Roseburg Airport, calls for temperatures averaging near or a little above normal with more than normal amounts of precipitation in recurring rain. Totals are expected of from 1 to 3 inches.

DOES GETTING UP NIGHTS MAKE YOU FEEL OLD

After 35 common kidney or bladder infections often occur and may make you tense and nervous from too frequent urination both day and night. Second-aided, you may lose sleep and suffer from headaches, backache and feel old, tired, depressed. In such irritation, OXYSTEX usually brings fast, relaxing comfort by curbing irritating germs in strong, acid urine and by analgesic pain relief. Get OXYSTEX at drugists. Feel better fast.

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Car Dinged In Crash Near Winston Sunday

Fire Hits Laundry

Science Shrinks Piles New Way Without Surgery Stops Itch—Relieves Pain

New York, N. Y. (Special)—For the first time science has found a new healing substance with the astonishing ability to shrink hemorrhoids, stop itching, and relieve pain—without surgery.

In case after case, while gently relieving pain, actual reduction (shrinkage) took place.

Most amazing of all—results were so thorough that sufferers made astonishing statements like "Piles have ceased to be a problem!"

The secret is a new healing substance (Bio-Dyne)—discovery of a world-famous research institute. This substance is now available in suppository or ointment form under the name Preparation H®. At all drug counters.

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