

Lookingglass Garden Club Slates Fall Flower Show At Grange Hall

Final plans have been completed for the second annual Fall Flower Show to be held Oct. 18 by the Lookingglass Garden Club and schedule books are now available. Last year's show was concluded "under the gun" just prior to the Columbus Day storm. Club members this year are hoping that fall rains will hold off until after the show date so that area residents may view the final bloomings of the area's gardens.

Navy's Nuclear Carrier Request Gets Rejection

WASHINGTON (UPI) — In a decision sure to set off a storm of protest Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara has rejected urgent Navy proposals to build a second nuclear powered aircraft carrier for the U.S. fleet. After many months of deliberation, the decision was reached Wednesday that a new conventionally powered flattop should be built instead of the atomic type recommended by Vice Adm. Hyman G. Rickover and other nuclear experts.

Official announcement of the McNamara action was expected today, though there was the barest possibility it could be held up by Navy requests for further consideration.

A Defense Department official acknowledged that Navy Secretary Fred Korth was likely to urge McNamara to reconsider. But this official regarded the decision as final and thought new pleas "won't do any good."

The chief reason for McNamara's action appeared to be economy. A nuclear powered carrier might cost \$125 million more than the conventional type.

Korth and Adm. David L. McDonald, new chief of naval operations, were willing to sacrifice several other ships in order to build the atomic carrier without enlarging the Navy budget. But McNamara was reported to have rejected this.

Funds for a conventional carrier to cost about \$300 million were appropriated by Congress more than a year ago in spite of bewilderment that a nuclear flattop was not then proposed as a sister ship to the mighty USS Enterprise.

Studies by Rickover and other atomic experts, and the Enterprise's operating record, caused the Navy later to urge that nuclear power be substituted.

Instead of a gigantic carrier like the 85,000-ton Enterprise, the Navy told McNamara it was now feasible to build one in the 60,000-ton class.

It was further urged that from now in all Navy ships of more than 8,000 tons displacement be nuclear powered because of advances in that propulsion medium and the operating advantages it promised.

U.S. Protests Autobahn Block

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The United States today protested to the Soviet Union against the blocking of two American military convoys on the access highway to West Berlin.

Secretary of State Dean Rusk summoned Soviet Ambassador Anatoly F. Dobrynin to the State Department to express U.S. objection.

One U.S. military convoy attempting to enter Berlin from West Germany and another convoy headed out of Berlin were halted Thursday on the highway connecting West Berlin and West Germany.

The Russians today closed one lane of the highway and held up two more convoys.

Rusk's quick summoning of the Soviet envoy indicated the United States regarded the incident as considerably more serious than other recent ones, which have generally been handled at a lower level through U.S. military officials in Berlin.

Expert Predicts Tours To Moon

POINT CLEAR, Ala. (UPI) — Tourists will be able to travel to the moon "perhaps within 25 years" for only \$3,000, aerospace expert Dr. Richard Porter said Thursday night.

Porter included in the \$3,000 a round-trip ticket, stewardess service, meals and champagne. He also predicted freight could be sent to the moon for as little as \$3 a pound a quarter of a century hence.

Porter, a consultant for General Electric Co., made his prognostications in a speech at the dinner of the biennial convention of electric power officials here.

Porter also said a round trip to Mars during the "tourist season" — that is, when Mars and earth are in conjunction — would cost only about \$4,000. He didn't say whether champagne would be included on this trip, too.

Lookingglass Grange Hall and will be open to the public at 1 p.m. There will be no admission charge. So that visitors may enjoy more leisurely viewing, refreshments of coffee and cookies will be served during show hours. A plant sale will be held in connection with the show and beginning at 7:30 p.m., a program will be presented. Door prizes will be presented to adults.

Entries are invited from all residents, whether or not members of garden clubs. Entries will be received from 8 to 10:30 a.m. the day of the show and judging will begin at 11 a.m. Containers will be supplied for all horticultural classes. All judges will be from Eugene.

General chairman is Mrs. Clifford Boling. Those on committees are Mrs. A. A. Jacoby, Mrs. Delbert Ollivant, Mrs. Joe Dent, schedule; Mrs. Vernon Brenden, Mrs. C. W. McGraw, Mrs. C. E. Haven, staging; Mrs. Delbert Ollivant, publicity; Mrs. E. E. Ollivant, Mrs. Don Ollivant, properties; Mrs. Walter Smith, Mrs. W. E. Wylie, Mrs. A. W. Garrick, entries. Mrs. A. A. Jacoby, Mrs. Nate Smith, Mrs. Boling, placement and classification; Mrs. Brenden, conservation; Mrs. Charles Wuerger, hospitality and guest book; Mrs. Delbert Ollivant, Mrs. Joe Dent, program. Mrs. Jacoby, Mrs. McGraw and Mrs. Walter Smith, judging.

Schedule Listed
The schedule for the show includes Division I, chrysanthemums, dahlias, roses, annuals, geraniums

Exiled Cuban Medics Offer Storm Assist

MIAMI (UPI)—About 1,500 exiled Cuban doctors have volunteered to return to their Communist homeland and help their countrymen recover from the ravages of killer hurricane Flora.

The offer was made by the 1,500-member Cuban Exile Medical Association Thursday after Cuban broadcasts said there was a critical need for medical aid in the storm-torn provinces of Camaguey and Oriente.

Dr. Enrique Huertas, president of the association, said the doctors would return under the protection of the United Nations and the International Red Cross.

Huertas emphasized the physicians would stay in Cuba only until the emergency passed, then lashed out at the "cruel and incredible rejection by Fidel Castro of American Red Cross aid."

Havana Radio reported only 47 known dead from the vicious tropical twister, but there were indications the Castro government faced a major catastrophe.

The government was rushing caravans of trucks, trailers and jeeps loaded with medical supplies and clothing to the stricken provinces, but washed out roads and bridges were hampering the operations.

One government short-wave radio transmission said "the only way to get anything in (to some areas of Oriente) for possibly 15 days will be by sea."

A short wave message from Cuban Health Minister Jose Machado ordered "all doctors of the public health service corps to Oriente along with medical students with three years of study and nurses or student nurses with three years of training."

Wife Of Jordan Ruler Gives Birth To Son

AMMAN, Jordan (UPI) — Princess Mouna, British-born wife of King Hussein of Jordan, gave birth Friday to a 9-pound 3-ounce son at the private Palestine Hospital here.

It was their second son. The first, Crown Prince Abdullah, was born at the same hospital in January, 1962.

Hussein married Princess Mouna, the former Toni Gardiner, daughter of a British officer attached to the Jordanian army, in May 1961.

It was his second marriage. His marriage to Princess Dina of Egypt ended in divorce in 1957. The royal physician said "both mother and child are in good health." The baby will be named Faisal, after Hussein's cousin, King Faisal of Iraq, who was assassinated during the 1958 rebellion there.

American Legion Sets Chili Feed, Fun Night

A social, chili feed and fun night is planned by the Umpqua Post No. 16, American Legion and Auxiliary. It will take place Tuesday at 6:30 p.m. at the Moose Hall. All members of the post and auxiliary are invited.

"SHIPPED" BACK HOME
SOUTHAMPTON, England (UPI)—A man with a handle-bar mustache strode up the gangplank of the liner Pendennis Castle recently and in a gruff voice said, "avast there, shipmate. Do you need an able-bodied hand to sail with you?"

A dock policeman standing nearby took one look, grabbed the mustache, ripped it off and arrested Chris Watkins, 44, who said he had run away from home and wanted to go to sea. Instead his parents were called and the crestfallen boy was taken home.

and potted plants. Division II includes bloom cycle exhibits, perennials and biennials, shrubs and trees, and certain plants.

The arrangements division, III, is divided into six sections and includes categories for both novices and professionals as well as a junior section for children from pre-school through high school ages.

Ribbons will be awarded in all classes and a sweepstakes prize will be given the individual receiving the most blue ribbons.

According to Mrs. Ollivant, publicity chairman, Lookingglass grade school students will be taken on tours of the show during the day, repeating what was considered a very successful activity at last year's show.

Those persons interested in obtaining show schedules may contact any of the committee members, Mrs. Ollivant said.

Here Are Pros And Cons Of State Tax Referral Measure

This is the last in a series of four articles dealing with the tax referendum vote scheduled Oct. 15 in the state. This article compares reasons for and against the state budget and expenditure bills.

By GEORGE CASTILLO
News-Review Managing Editor
Voters have been bombarded with reasons for voting either "yes" or "no" on the Oct. 15 referendum ballot.

The people are being asked to determine whether or not \$60 million necessary to balance this and next year's budget should be approved. A "yes" vote means voters approve of the way of raising the \$60 million. "No" means they don't like it and want the governor or legislature to make some other arrangements.

Supporters include the Oregon School Boards Association, Associated Oregon Industries, Oregon Congress of Parents and Teachers, Oregon AFL-CIO, Oregon Farm Bureau Federation, Oregon Grange and Democratic and Republican leadership.

Generally, their reasons for support are these:

1. Increased revenue is needed to maintain state services, particularly in education which is financed by about 58 per cent of the general fund. Reason is that the number of pupils at all levels has boomed.

2. If the measure is defeated, cuts ranging from 11 to 14 per cent across the board or up to 25 per cent will result in some departments if basic school funds are not touched.

3. The new tax structure offers a slight broadening of the tax base by making it necessary for more low income people to pay taxes. It also loosens restrictions on heads of households and student dependents.

4. A defeat of the measure would probably mean a special session of the legislature. This would mean additional costs of operating both houses and paying the \$20 daily expense allowance to legislators.

5. Substitution of tax credits for dependency exemptions is favor-

able to lower income earners. Under the old income tax system, the value of a dependent varied from \$18 for the lowest marginal bracket to \$37 for top bracket taxpayers. Now it is \$20 and \$22 across the board.

6. If voters indicate they don't like the present tax package, another measure, such as sales tax, state property tax and-or cigarette tax would result.

7. Increases in basic school support under the present bill have decreased local property taxes.

8. Chaos will result from withdrawing planned funds. Heading the list of those who oppose the measure is the Committee for Economy and Equitable Taxation which circulated petitions for the referendum. Other spokesmen in opposition have been largely without organization.

The major arguments against the tax bill are:

1. A tax increase isn't needed. Government should keep its spending at the present level.

2. The elimination of the federal income tax deduction amounts to

a tax on a tax, since taxpayers would be paying a tax on money going to the federal government which, in most cases they don't even see because it is deducted from their salaries.

3. The lower income groups are taxed for the first time, and they are least able to pay.

4. Schools have become palaces of learning without improvement in quality, so costs should be cut back.

5. Corporations do not pay a fair share of the cost in taxes.

6. Several other sources of revenue haven't been touched, including sales tax, cigarette tax, tax on motel and hotel accommodations, etc.

7. Because low income families are taxed, the approach of taxing income progressively (the more the earner makes the more he pays percentage-wise) is violated.

8. The increase in demands for construction are only partly shown in this budget. The legislature

passed the buck by setting a \$30 million bond issue to finance further construction for higher education facilities at the May primary election.

Special Services Set At Glendale Church

Walter E. Stram of Woodburn will be the speaker at a special service at the Glendale Church of Christ Tuesday evening at 7:30.

According to Mrs. G. B. Fox, correspondent, Stram will present the "Triumph of the King of Kings," which is a service comprised of 318 verses of Scripture, arranged chronologically, and all quoted from memory.

The public is invited to both this service and one to be held at the church Wednesday from 9:30 to 11 a.m. in which Stram will hold a Bible conference and present hints on memorization.

A nursery will be provided for the Tuesday evening service, Mrs. Fox said.

Set., Oct. 12, 1963—The News-Review, Roseburg, Ore. 5

"IT WOULD BE BAD ENOUGH TO VOTE 'NO' ON OCTOBER 15..."

"It would be bad enough to vote 'no' on October 15 and thereby turn thousands of students away from colleges and destroy their once-in-a-lifetime chance for an education; to short-change about 412,655 students by cheapening their education in our high schools, junior high schools and grade schools..."

BUT

... can we conscientiously turn away men, women and children who need welfare assistance (food, clothing, medical care)? Can we tell the courts to stop sending men and women for commitment to our mental or correctional institutions because we are not willing to bear the costs?"

This summation of the issues in Tuesday's special election was made by a study committee appointed by the highly respected Metropolitan Civic Club of Eugene. After careful study of all the facts, the committee's 20-page report unanimously recommended active support of a "YES" vote on Measure 1!

WHAT ARE THE FACTS?

Fact 1

If Measure 1 is defeated, up to \$60,000,000 in income will be eliminated from the 1963-65 General Fund budget of the state. There has been much confused and confusing talk about making up the difference through painless "trimming." The fact is that every one of the following state agencies could be COMPLETELY ABOLISHED without balancing the budget:

ALL General Government Agencies—Legislature... supreme court... public defender... circuit courts... district courts... tax court... board of census... Treatment of Sexually Dangerous Persons program... district attorneys... State Executive Department... Departments of Finance and Administration, Planning and Development, and Justice... secretary of state... tax commission... state treasurer... ALL other miscellaneous general government appropriations.

ALL General Fund appropriations for Commerce and Labor—Corporation, Insurance and Real Estate departments... bureau of labor... Labor Management Relations board.

ALL General Fund appropriations for Natural Resources and Transportation—Departments of Agriculture, Forestry, and Natural Resources... state engineer... fish commission... soil conservation committee... water resources board... Rogue River Coordination board.

PLUS release of all inmates from Hillcrest, MacLaren, the Correctional Institution and the Penitentiary.

It is a FACT that abolishment of every one of the above would still leave more than \$6,000,000 to be cut from the budget if Measure 1 is defeated!

Fact 2

Despite the publicly repeated claim by those leading the campaign against Measure 1 that they do not intend to hurt education, the fact is that if Measure 1 is defeated, the big cuts will have to come from education and essential social services. Where else can you slice the pie for \$60,000,000?



Fact 3

If Measure 1 is defeated, the entire state of Oregon will suffer in the long run. But the most immediate burden will be borne by those least able to defend themselves. Most immediately affected will be those under 21 and those over 65—the two age groups that account for most of Oregon's population increase since 1950.

Fact 4

The elderly and those most in need of help and restitution as self-supporting citizens will be the victims, along with society, of massive cuts in state social services including welfare.

Fact 5

Oregon's colleges and universities have no alternative sources of income available to them. Any cuts now must be made up by increasing tuition and reducing the number of students admitted—at a time when record numbers are seeking admission! The State Board of Higher Education has emphatically stated that its responsibility lies in admitting to the colleges and universities under its control only that number of students it can serve adequately.

Fact 6

Any reduction in the State Basic School Support Fund, which accounts for 35% of the total General Fund and offsets local property taxes, must be made up in one of two ways: Either the educational standards in our public elementary and high schools are deliberately lowered, making 400,000 Oregon children the victims of a political maneuver, OR local property taxes must be increased to make up the difference! There is no other alternative if Measure 1 is defeated.

Fact 7

Defeat of Measure 1 on Tuesday would, in the words of Governor Hatfield, "set the entire state back 20 years." The Oregon AFL-CIO agrees. Associated Oregon Industries, Inc. agrees. So do the Oregon State Grange... the Farm Bureau Federation... Oregon's leading newspapers... Oregon Congress of Parents and Teachers... Oregon School Boards Association... Oregon Education Association... the state chairmen of both the Democratic and Republican parties... and citizens in all walks of life, from all parts of Oregon, who have studied the facts.

VOTE YES ON MEASURE 1! SAY 'NO' TO CHAOS AND CONFUSION IN OREGON!

Citizens Committee for a YES Vote on Measure 1
Mrs. Stephen Turel, 7625 S.E. 21st Ave., Portland, chairman