

Test Ban Treaty Opens New Vistas To Cold War End

By HENRY SHAPIRO

MOSCOW (UPI)—A new era in East-West relations, opening new vistas for the beginning of the end of the cold war, was launched with Thursday's tripartite test ban agreement.

It was the first major breakthrough in the cold war since the Austrian state treaty of 1955. The treaty also marked a personal triumph for President Kennedy's trouble shooter, Under-Secretary of State W. Averell Harriman, who by Soviet standards is an "imperialist" of the deepest dye.

It would be an oversimplification to suggest that the representative of one of America's "sixty ruling families" found a way to Premier Nikita Khrushchev's heart when so many others have tried and failed. Yet Harriman was able to perform the double task of persuading skeptical Americans that the time has come for an East-West detente and to prove it by extracting a treaty from the tough bargaining Russians within record time. The five-year logjam in the Geneva nuclear negotiations was broken within 19 days.

Cordial Atmosphere

By all accounts the Moscow talks were conducted in a thoroughly businesslike yet cordial atmosphere which augurs well for forthcoming series of East-West negotiations leading up to the summit before the end of the year.

What explains the apparently sudden change of heart in the Kremlin's top leadership? The new orientation in Soviet foreign policy can be plausibly traced to the Cuban crisis of last October when Khrushchev snatched an uneasy peace from the very jaws of nuclear disaster.

The Cuban compromise precipitated a savage attack from the Chinese Communists, which must have been one of the greatest shocks in Khrushchev's troubled career. The Sino-Soviet alliance has always been unreal and shaky as demonstrated by the one significant fact that the Russians never trusted Peking with nuclear weapons. Both ideological conflicts and the interpretation of Marxism and old national clashes dating back to the Romanovs and the Manchou emperors were bound to erupt.

Russians Surprised But the intensity and fury of the Chinese attacks after Cuba must have genuinely surprised the Russians. Although the rupture in the bloc appeared a foregone conclusion as early as last January, the Russians appeared for a time to mark time in their foreign policy.

By mid-June the die was cast. On July 2, in his East Berlin speech, Khrushchev offered the first olive branch to the West when he proposed a partial nuclear test ban treaty. By that time Kennedy had already warned that this was probably the last year when a halt to the disastrous nuclear arms race could be reached.

Kennedy's June speech at the American University in which he called for reassessment of relations with Moscow was neither a flash in the pan nor a fortuitous accident. It followed a long series of confidential exchanges between him and Khrushchev which gave reason to hope that an East-West rapprochement was possible and in the offing.

The Sino-Soviet conflict is growing. China appears to have been written off entirely as a factor in Soviet foreign policy. According to all indications, the Kremlin is now on a threshold of a global peace offensive and is looking toward the West for a more realistic understanding of the problems of war, peace and disarmament, than it can expect from the rambling Chinese.

Adult Swimming Classes Sign-Up Starts Today

Registration will open today at the Roseburg Municipal Pool for adult swim instruction and junior and senior life saving, according to an announcement by Brent Arnold, pool manager. A three-week session including the three categories will begin Tuesday, July 30, and be held Tuesday through Friday each week. Cost will be \$1.20 per person for the course chosen. Certificates will be awarded for those successfully completing the 11½ hour classes. The adult swim classes will be held from 6 to 7 p.m. Junior life saving is open to any person between the ages of 12 and 15 and will be taught from 4 to 5 p.m. Senior life saving, open to any person 16 years of age or older, will be taught from 6 to 7:30 p.m. Early sign-up for all categories is desired, Arnold said. Pool Manager Arnold will instruct the life saving classes, and Karen Wishart will be in charge of the adult swim class. Personnel will be on hand up to 5 p.m. each day to take registrations, according to Arnold.



MRS. MOLLIE MADDOX, who has compiled over 1,700 hours of volunteer service at the Roseburg Veterans Administration Hospital, is shown cutting cakes for the monthly patients' birthday party at the hospital. She began her volunteer service in 1951 and is currently music chairman for the American Red Cross program at the hospital.

Rural Board Hears Report On Survey

The Douglas County Rural School Board at its regular meeting in the Courthouse in Roseburg Thursday night heard a preliminary report on the survey being conducted to determine needs for a county instructional materials center.

Heading the discussion was Henry Ruark Jr., director of educational media for the state Department of Education. With him was Dr. Kenneth Yost, director of educational media at Oregon College of Education.

Discussion Thursday night involved audio-visual aids. Ruark reported that considerable savings could be made to school districts of the county using instructional films. He said when a film has been rented three times, it has paid for itself. When it is known that districts will be using a film more than three times, the materials center could buy it on a lease-purchase basis at a cost considerably lower than renting, it was reported.

The two men from the state department reported that they and a team of five or six others will be back in Douglas County in early September to carry on the survey which started in April. Then, they will visit the schools to determine the materials they presently have available.

The study is designed to determine what the districts now have and whether or not a materials center is needed. County Supt. Kenneth Barneburg said such a center would not be set up to replace materials in the schools, only to supplement them.

The study is being made by the state Department of Education as a service to the county Rural School Board.

Hospital News

Visiting Hours 2 to 3:30 p.m. and 7 to 8 p.m.

Mercy Hospital

Admitted

Medical: Mrs. Cecil Luellen, DeWayne Boling, Mrs. Earl Davis, Mrs. Alvin Bosworth, all of Roseburg; Mrs. Lewis HeBeau, Sutherland; Marita McKenna, Santa Fe, N.M.; Mrs. Joseph Hill, Winchester; Mrs. Larry Leonard, Oakland.

Surgery:

Cynthia Leigh, Mrs. Maek Pyle, both of Roseburg; Kathleen Morin, Sutherland.

Discharged

Steven Brown, Mrs. Conrad Jackson and daughter Karin Elizabeth, Mrs. Russell Diehl and son Duane Allen, all of Roseburg; Mrs. William Centers, Tenmile.

Douglas Community Hospital

Admitted

Medical: Fred Skiles, Larry Waddle, Clinton Dysinger, Mrs. Park Clark, all of Roseburg; Mrs. Virgil Mills, Winston; Peggy Bockstruck, Sutherland.

Surgery:

Mrs. Robert Scone, Mrs. Dwight Boyles, both of Roseburg; Donna Ross, Glide; Mrs. Ben Cline, Yoncalla; Boyd Adams, Klamath Falls; Gary Barrick, Kenneth Smith, Mrs. Edward Henderson, all of Sutherland.

Discharged

Jerry Black, Mrs. Theodore Chaffin, Bob Kent, Mrs. Harry Holloman, Mrs. Stewart Wilson, Robert Butler, Mrs. Byron McKean, all of Roseburg; Raymond Campbell, Reedsport; Vernon Waddell, Glide.

U.S. Seeks To Ease African Bid For Arms Ban Against Portugal

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (UPI)—The United States and other NATO powers sought means today to ease an African demand for a total ban on arms shipments to Portugal.

The demand, contained in a resolution being readied for presentation to the Security Council, would mean that the North Atlantic powers would be unable legally to meet their treaty obligations to supply weapons to Portugal, a NATO partner.

The United States has an understanding with Portugal that arms supplied to the Lisbon government under the NATO treaty will not be used against nationalist rebels in Portuguese African territories.

Therefore, it has no objection to another demand in the draft resolution which would call upon all U.N. members to withhold from Portugal any supplies that could be used to quell native uprisings.

The chief provision in the resolution, in its present form, is a new call to Portugal to start negotiations with African political leaders to carry out past U.N. resolutions calling for an end to repressive measures and self-determination in Angola and Mozambique.

The resolution, which was discussed Thursday with Secretary General Thant, would ask the U.N. chief executive to report to the Security Council by Sept. 30 on measures taken toward meeting the earlier demands of the world organization.

However, informed sources said, it omits the demand made by Ghana last Wednesday that Portugal be suspended from the United Nations unless it frees its African territories by the start of the fall session of the General Assembly on Sept. 17.

Presumably, if Thant found it necessary to report on progress by Sept. 30, the 32 African countries which brought Portugal before the Security Council would then ask more drastic measures, probably including suspension from the United Nations until the Lisbon government complied with the demands.

Subdivisions Gain OK From Planners

The Douglas County Planning Commission Thursday night approved preliminary plans for two subdivisions. The first was a plat submitted by Robert Greenley for a five-lot subdivision on NW Calkins Road about one-half mile west of the present Roseburg City limits.

The second was for a 10-unit subdivision on the Brockway Look-Ingliss Road west of Winston. Plans for this project, turned in by J. W. Richie, Jr., list the subdivision named as Woodland Terrace.

J. D. Vartrees, new county agent, was introduced as an executive member of the commission. He replaced retired County Agent J. Roland Parker on the commission.

Check Charge Lodges Albany Man In Jail

Clarence James Hedgecock, 35, of Albany, has been lodged in the Douglas County jail under \$1,500 bond on a charge of obtaining property under false pretenses. According to the Douglas County Sheriff's Department, he is charged with issuing an insufficient funds check to McDonald's Chevron Service, Rice Hill, on June 21. He was returned to Douglas County Thursday.

Bobby Vester LaDuke, 18, was lodged in the county jail to await U.S. Navy authorities. According to the sheriff's office, LaDuke turned himself in as being AWOL from the Navy station at Treasure Island, Calif.

Dropped Cigarette Gets Blame For Auto Crash

He dropped his cigarette and reached down to the floor board of his car to get it, Ivan Duane Eggleston, 480 Madrone Street, told Roseburg city police. When he momentarily took his eyes off the road, his car jumped the curb and hit a vapor street light on SE Stephens St., just north of SE Douglas Ave.

The impact drove the front wheel of the auto under the frame, blew out a tire and did other major damage to the right front fender. He was driving north on Stephens. Neither he nor a passenger, Jessie D. Moon of 3725 W. Langenberg St., was injured.

Eggleston was cited for violation of the basic rule (control).

GUEST PASTOR DUE

The Rev. W. G. Fison of Cheyenne, Wyo., pastor of the Church of the Open Bible of that city, will be guest speaker Sunday at the Roseburg church of the denomination.

No Epidemic Found In Deer Population

Game Commission field representatives have failed to discover any trace of an epidemic among deer in Douglas County.

Investigating reports of an exceptionally large number of carcasses, Bill McCaleb, big game biologist at the regional office of the Game Commission in Roseburg, says nothing of an unusual nature has been found. However, he says, any one having information or knowledge of greater than average death of animals should notify the Roseburg office, in which case further checks will be made.

Reports had been received of the finding of several carcasses in a small area, leading to the fear that the deer of the region might be suffering from an epidemic, McCaleb said. But two field agents went into the area, giving it a general survey and talking with a number of the farmers and woodsmen, found nothing out of the ordinary, the biologist reported.

Warm Weather Forecast The five-day weather forecast according to the Weather Bureau station at the Roseburg airport calls for temperatures averaging above normal with highs mostly 70 to 85 except 85 to 92 in the Southwestern Oregon interior. Lows will be 50 to 60 with little or no precipitation indicated.

Tenmile Fire Call Gets Quick Response

The Tenmile Volunteer Fire Department and the Douglas Forest Protective Association were "Johnny on the spot" Thursday afternoon in putting out a grass fire on the Fritz Peck place a half mile west of the Tenmile Store. A quarter of an acre was burned.

According to Mrs. Walter Coats, correspondent, DFPA Fire Warden Dee Farmer and Tenmile volunteers were at the fire scene within minutes after an alarm was turned in by Mrs. Ralph Dwight, a neighbor. No damage was reported but area residents had a few uneasy moments because of the high winds prevailing at the time, Mrs. Coats said.

The fire was reportedly caused by some fence-post-hole blasting operations at the Peck property.

Klamath Falls Resident Injured In Auto Crash

Boyd Adams of Klamath Falls suffered injuries and was hospitalized at Douglas Community Hospital, after his car went out of control on a curve and crashed Thursday about 6 p.m.

The accident occurred on Highway 42, about five miles west of Winston. Adams was alone at the time and said he momentarily dozed, resulting in the accident.

He suffered a fractured jaw, lacerations and abrasions, according to information received by The News-Review.

Wall's Ambulance took him to Community Hospital, and Walt's Towing brought his car, a 1961 station wagon, to Roseburg.

Fireman Halt Grass Blaze Near Vale

Between 125 and 135 firefighters halted a fire that blackened 3,500 acres of cheat grass south of Vale early today, but a stubborn fire southwest of Klamath Falls was still burning out of control.

The Vale fire started Thursday on an old range and charred part of the Bureau of land management reseeding project before it was controlled about 4 a.m.

The State Forestry Department was battling a 75-acre blaze in the Klamath River Canyon three miles from the California state line.

A spokesman for the Klamath Forest Protective Association said it started Thursday along the Pacific Power and Light Co. right-of-way. Its cause was undetermined. Four loads of borate have been dropped on the flames along the steep sides of the canyon.

The Klamath Fire was one of 11 reported by the state Thursday. Five man-caused fires were reported in southwest Oregon, three in Douglas County, one in the Western Lane district and one in the West Oregon district. The largest burned 10 acres.

U.S. Forest Service crews brought a fire in Meacham Canyon in the Wallowa National Forest under control Thursday night after it burned about 150 acres. It started along a railroad right-of-way, according to chief dispatcher Clarence Edgington.

Dr. Ward Testifies Christine's Immoral Behavior 'Upsetting'

LONDON (UPI)—Dr. Stephen Ward testified today at his vice trial that while play girl Christine Keeler was living in his apartment he was so upset by her immoral behavior that he told her mother on her.

Christine's mother then told him, he said, that the only time she felt happy about her daughter was when Christine was in his flat.

Under cross-examination by the prosecutor, Ward sought to picture himself as the protector of Christine whose affair with War Minister John Profumo touched off Britain's sex scandal.

He grew angry and pounded the edge of the witness box when prosecutor Mervyn Griffith-Jones sought to label him as a middle-aged playboy who lived off the earnings of the girls he brought to his apartment.

A Little More Variety "Your sexual desires are absolutely insatiable," Griffith-Jones said. "I do not think I have any more sexual desires than anyone else," Ward replied. "It is perhaps the variety which is more."

As the prosecutor resumed his prodding, Ward pounded on the front of the witness box until the judge interrupted him. "Outbursts will not help your case," said Justice Sir Archie Marshall.

Before he left the witness stand this afternoon after two days of testimony, Ward said he had introduced Christine, 21, and Marilyn Rice-Davies, 18, to former film star Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., and to Lord Astor.

But he denied he was procuring play girls for his friends, although the two girls both have testified that they entertained men in his apartment.

'Flower Drum Song' Preview Scheduled

The general public will get a "sneak preview" Saturday of the Mervyn Player's latest production, Rogers and Hammerstein's musical "Flower Drum Song."

Four shows will be given at Byrd's Market in conjunction with a scheduled give-away of a number of tickets to the play by the market. Most of the leads in the cast will be on hand to sing individual and chorus numbers at 11 a.m., 1 p.m., 3 p.m. and 5 p.m.

Some of the cast have appeared before several groups and organizations during the past week, including the Lions Club Thursday. The curtain will rise on the show officially at 8:20 p.m. Wednesday in the Mervyn Player's new "Umpqua West Theatre." Performances are scheduled through Aug. 10.

Tickets may be obtained at local music stores, from cast members or at the door. The theater is located on the Melrose Road in the old Preschern Barn about two miles west of the city limits. It boasts plenty of parking space, interior remodeling and regular cushioned theater seats.

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Lawrence M. Elian, Rt. 1, Box 191, Riddle
(Not Present For Mystery Prize)

\$3746 has been given away already by Roseburg's Friday Night Merchants. You may be the Lucky Winner this Friday. (Eligible Only If In Store 5 Minutes).
SHOP! DOWNTOWN EVERY FRIDAY NIGHT
Be at one of the following downtown merchants at 8 p.m. Friday night and you may win...
\$200.00 BANK NITE PRIZE
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DIANA CRAIG
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88¢ STORE
WEISFIELD'S
JACK WEST JEWELRY
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r e D u C e

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Volkswagens come in two handy sizes: Sedan and Station Wagon. The packages are very different, but the works are about the same. There is a genuine Volkswagen engine in the back of each. It gives both cars solid traction on ice and snow. The engines are air-cooled, too. So you never mess with water or anti-freeze. The Volkswagen Sedan seats 4 adults comfortably or 5 adults uncomfortably (A mother, a father and 3 kids are about right). The Volkswagen Wagon is only 9 inches longer than the Sedan, a neat trick all by itself. It seats 8 comfortably, 9 uncomfortably and 10 very uncomfortably, but it's been done. (The kids that fit are countless). The VW Sedan averages 32 miles to the gallon, the Wagon a mere 24. Once upon a time, people had trouble deciding whether to buy a VW or not. Now they have trouble deciding which size.
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