

Appaloosa Show

Many horses entered in fifth annual event set for fairgrounds this weekend. See page 2.

Established 1873

12 Pages

ROSEBURG, OREGON

FRIDAY, JULY 12, 1963

★ 163-63

10c Per Copy

Kennedy Adopts Wait-See Mood In Rail Strike

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Kennedy administration adopted a "wait and see" approach today before renewing its efforts to settle the strike-threatening railroad rules dispute.

Authoritative sources said President Kennedy had not decided on what legislation to seek from Congress if there is no agreement by July 22, when he has promised to submit his recommendations.

Administration officials believe chances are slight that the four-year-old controversy over the railroad's proposed work rule changes will be settled without legislation.

But they said a six-man panel named by the President to investigate the dispute might help to shape the issues for Congress and the public. The committee's report to the President also might tend to put pressure on both sides to change their position before the document is sent to Congress, the officials said.

Meets Second Time

The special fact-finding committee was scheduled to meet for the second time today and continue preparations for making its report.

A labor spokesman said that AFL-CIO president George Meany, a member of the presidential panel, would try to see if there was any chance he could settle the dispute and avoid emergency congressional action.

Meany's mediation role became known as Republican leaders served notice that Congress would not be "stampeded" into action to prevent a strike when the temporary truce ends July 29.

An AFL-CIO spokesman said Meany was unhappy at the prospect of a strike.

pect of a strike, special legislation to deal with a walkout, or the loss of jobs the railway unions faces if new work rules go into effect.

The spokesman said Meany's mediation efforts would be conducted outside the presidential committee. Meany was said to believe the panel must serve purely as a fact-finding agency for the President, not as a negotiation team.

The President postponed a request for legislation because Democratic leaders in Congress convinced him it would have a better chance in another 10 days, informed sources said.

"There is not going to be any easy legislative answer," said one official, who is familiar with the administration's efforts in the rail crisis.

Soviet-Sino Split Continues

MOSCOW (UPI) — The top-secret Sino-Soviet talks on Communist policies entered their second week today with the split over war-or-peace with the West apparently as wide as ever.

The negotiations resumed this morning following a one-day recess—the second this week. Communist sources said the breaks were to enable the Red Chinese to get fresh instructions from Peking.

Though the top-level Chinese delegation has been in Moscow since last Friday, there has been no official announcement or press report on how the talks are going. Movements of the negotiators are not publicized.

Bitter exchanges between Moscow and Peking outside the conference room have indicated that the secret talks have not narrowed the ideological and political differences that have pushed the world's two Communist giants to the brink of a break.

The Communist party newspaper Pravda today published expressions of solidarity between Moscow and Romania, Hungary and Mongolia.

Some informed observers believe the disagreements are so deep that both sides are ready to admit the negotiations are futile, but are searching for a face-saving device to end the talks formally.

The Russians take the position that communism will "bury" Western capitalism through peaceful competition and without resort to war in a nuclear age. The Chinese Reds insist on armed rebellion to spread communism, and reject any friendly relations with the West.

Woods Accident Claims Logger

Daniel D. Jackson, 51, of Azalea, died Thursday at a Myrtle Creek hospital from injuries suffered in a logging accident Tuesday.

He was working at Silver Creek west of Riddle for the T. R. Johns Logging Co. of Azalea and was struck by a sapling.

He was born in Glendale March 31, 1908, and had lived all of his life in Douglas County. Jackson was a veteran of World War II. His wife, Grace, preceded him in death in 1950.

Survivors include a daughter and son, Rita and Randy; and two sisters, Mrs. Bert Meloy and Mrs. Art Jones, both of Roseburg.

Funeral services will be held in the chapel of Ganz Mortuary in Myrtle Creek Monday at 2 p.m. with the Rev. Vance Cuipepper of the Southern Baptist Church of Myrtle Creek officiating. Interment will follow at the IOOF cemetery in Canyonville.

Goldwater Hits Kennedy's Attitude With Communists

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Sen. Barry Goldwater, R-Ariz., said today that President Kennedy appears "determined to co-exist with international communism wherever it thrives—even in the Western Hemisphere."

The 1964 GOP presidential possibility coupled his attack on Kennedy with a charge that the nation's liberals suffer a "craven fear" of the future and have taken the country "too far to the left."

Goldwater said that U.S. Communist party leader Gus Hall was urging defeat of GOP candidates next year and support of "people's political movements" that Hall said operated within the orbit of the Democratic party.

However, Goldwater added that he was not suggesting that Democrats or New Frontiersmen were Communists nor that the Communists had captured control of the Democratic party.

In a speech prepared for delivery before the Human Events Conference, Goldwater said today's conservative was "standing where history once placed the true liberal." He said the conservative stands for freedom, individual rights, justice, order and honor.

The Weather

AIRPORT RECORDS

Fair and warmer today through Saturday.
Highest temp. last 24 hours 75
Lowest temp. last 24 hours 51
Highest temp. any July (61) 106
Lowest temp. any July (55) 40
Precip. last 24 hours 0
Precip. from July 1 0
Normal July Precip. .021
Normal Precip. 7-1 to 7-1 32.53
Precip. from Sept. 1 15.95
Sunset tonight, 8:53 p.m. PDT
Sunrise tomorrow, 5:45 a.m. PDT

The News-Review



FRED L. SOUTHWICK
... veteran forester dies

Ex-DFPA Head Dies

Fred Lee Southwick, 67, retired district warden of the Douglas Forest Protective Association at Roseburg and a 40-year veteran in forestry work, died early today at a local hospital.

The body has been removed to Wilson's Chapel of the Roses and funeral services are pending.

Southwick, a resident of Route 4, Box 661, Roseburg, in the Lookingglass area, was born in Wallawa Feb. 22, 1896. Surviving are his wife, Mary, and two sons, Lawrence of Roseburg and Mars E. Southwick of Camas Valley.

Southwick saw the big Douglas Forest Protective Association grow from a "two-mile" operation of the late 1920s into one of the state's most outstanding forest fire protection districts.

At the time of his retirement in December of 1961, he headed a district which embraced 1,428,820 acres of Douglas County forest and range land. He was 66 at the time he closed out 37 years with the DFPA.

His first assignment with the Douglas district was as fire warden at Camas Valley in 1921. He subsequently moved to Roseburg to become district deputy warden.

He left the county for three years to serve as district warden in Polk and Benton counties, but returned in 1929 to become district warden here.

At that time, the DFPA office was located in downtown Roseburg. Later it was moved into the present headquarters building on Airport Road. It was developed there in 1939 under a CCC program.

During a retirement banquet for him in 1961, Southwick recalled that in the early days of the service, equipment of the entire service consisted of a pickup, panel truck and two mules. Only two men were retained as regular "year round" personnel for the district office.

At the time of his retirement, it had all the modern equipment for efficient fire fighting, as well as up to 116 people working at the peaks of fire seasons.

On retirement, Southwick turned his interest to ranching on property at Lookingglass and Camas Valley.

The retirement banquet for him drew foresters from all over the state. The men and women who worked for him presented him with a greenhouse and a pickup. The state Forestry Department gave him a power saw. Both the state department and the Keep Oregon Green Association awarded him plaques of tribute.

Circus To Please Children Saturday

For the fifth straight year, young hearts will palpitate at the sight of trapeze artists flying through the air, mighty elephants performing and clowns rolling through their antics.

They're all part of the Shrine-Rudy Bros. Circus coming to Roseburg Saturday for performances at the Douglas County Fairgrounds at 2:15 and 8:15.

Funds raised from the circus will go to Shrine Club projects.

Among the stars of the show will be the five Althoff elephants who have appeared in more movies than probably any other troupe, the high-flying Lopez Brothers, Kurt Jensen's Chimpanzees from Germany and Keller's Jungle Killers. They will share the three rings with performing poodles, prancing ponies and clowns galore. Heading the congress of clowns will be Box Car De Young and His Funny Car.

Tickets for the circus may be purchased from any Shrine Club member or from several downtown businesses.

Goldwater said Soviet diversity means "slavery and oppression and tyranny and bigotry" as well as "Godlessness," mass murder and aggression.

"I suggest that the President's plea is just another way of saying that the New Frontier is determined to co-exist with international communism wherever it thrives—even in the Western Hemisphere," he said.

"This is merely an extension of the liberal fallacy which can never seem to realize that there can be a serious threat to the security of the United States."

Martial Law Declared In Maryland

Two Killed, 14 Injured In War Game

HURLBURT FIELD, Fla. (UPI)—A low-flying jet fighter fired four non-explosive rockets at a protective bunker here Thursday during war games. One of the rockets crashed through an 18-inch observation slit in a million-to-one shot that killed two persons and injured 14 others.

The freak accident happened during war games by the Tactical Air Command (TAC), and an immediate investigation was launched to learn whether human or mechanical error caused the accident.

Exactly how the two men were killed and the others injured was not disclosed by Air Force officials. They said, however, there was no explosion when the rockets hit the protective bunker, 200 square feet of solid reinforced concrete six feet high. The bunker was used to house personnel judging the pilots' performances.

The plane, an F-100 supersonic jet used to support ground troops, was strafing an isolated area with 50-caliber machine gun fire when the pilot fired all four of his rockets at a simulated target. They added that the rockets were "inert," carrying dummy warheads.

The two officers killed were identified as:

Lt. Col. Sherman R. Smith, 42, of the Air Force Air-Ground Operations School here. His home address was listed as Rt. One, Mary Esther, Fla. Survivors include his wife, Alois, and two sons, Peter W., 16, and Daniel W., 11.

Capt. Mercer R. Ferguson, 26, of the 428th Tactical Fighter Squadron of the 474th Tactical Fighter Wing, Cannon Air Force Base, N.M. His home address was given as 805 Belvidere, Waukegan, Ill. His next of kin are his mother and father, Mr. and Mrs. Clay G. Ferguson of the Waukegan address. Ferguson was from the same base as the plane which fired the rockets.

Five of the 14 injured were hospitalized and listed in fair or good condition. The rest were treated and released.

Britain Holds Red Defector In Hiding

LONDON (UPI) — A Russian spy of major importance has defected to the West and is now hiding in Britain, under heavy guard, the government said today.

The identity and whereabouts of the defector are being kept secret to protect him from Communist agents who may want to kill him. He is understood to have revealed a mass of information about other Soviet spies and the workings of the Kremlin's vast espionage network.

The government, which has been plagued itself by its own security leaks, confirmed reports Thursday that the Russian first defected to the Americans and then was brought to Britain at his request after being questioned in the United States.

A government spokesman said the spy was interrogated for weeks by the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) until it was convinced he was not "planted" by Moscow and told all he knew.

British military intelligence questioned the Russian after he was moved to this country, and are continuing to question him in hiding.

The government was reluctant to disclose details about the defector, and confirmed his presence in Britain only after British newspapers reported the defection Thursday.

The press said the spy was being hunted by fellow Communist agents who want to silence him and demonstrate the power of the Soviet spy system.

The Daily Telegraph quoted American officials as saying the man was "a major defector" whose cross-over to the West was "a major Western victory in the unrelenting war of espionage."

Mine Search Ends For Boys

PITTSBURGH (UPI)—A search for three teen-aged boys feared lost in the depths of the No. 2 shaft of the old Castle Shannon Coal Co. mine near here was "temporarily suspended" early today by Thomas MacDonald of the Pittsburgh office of the U.S. Bureau of Mines.

"We have temporarily suspended the search until 2 p.m.," MacDonald said. "If nothing is heard from the boys by that time we will attempt to press further into the mine."

Meanwhile, Castle Shannon Police Chief Andrew Orr said a nationwide alert was out for Daniel O'Kane and Billy Burke, both 13, of nearby Baldwin Borough and Robert Abbott, 14, of Pittsburgh.

Orr said authorities were checking the possibility that the youngsters, reported missing Thursday after their bicycles were discovered near the mine entrance, "may have struck out on their own." He said the Abbott boy had moved here recently from Florida.



FISTS FLEW, blood flowed and wholesale violence was threatened in Cambridge, Md. Thursday when a group of integrationists attempted a sit-in at Dizzlyland in downtown Cambridge. Police are shown here breaking up one of the many fights outside the restaurant. On the ground is Andrew Moursund, 18, one of the demonstrators. (UPI Telephoto)

U.S., Great Britain Approve Outline For Test Ban Treaty

LONDON (UPI) — U.S. presidential envoy W. Averell Harriman and British government leaders today approved the outlines of a treaty banning all but underground nuclear tests for presentation to the Russians at a three-power conference in Moscow next week.

The six-article treaty draft proposed a ban on nuclear weapons tests in the atmosphere, on the ground and under water. It rules out any aid by the United States, Britain or Russia for nuclear weapons tests by other nations—implicitly Red China and France.

The United States and Britain previously presented such an outline at the Geneva disarmament conference but it was rejected by the Russians. They agreed today to revive the proposal and push it in Moscow if the Soviet Union refuses a comprehensive test ban that would include underground explosions with on-site controls.

Harriman, who met with Prime Minister Harold Macmillan and key cabinet members, agreed with the British leaders to press for a test ban agreement that would be free of the strings of political conditions.

In particular the U.S. and British delegations are under instructions not to make any on-the-spot commitment for a non-aggression pact between NATO and the Warsaw Pact alliance—a pet Soviet project.

The U.S. and British diplomats laid down a joint Anglo-American strategy for the Moscow nuclear conference in a series of consultations here with top advisers.

Harriman, who arrived in London Thursday night from New York, conferred with Lord Hailsham, the British minister of science who will lead the British delegation to Moscow.

Harriman and Hailsham were joined later by their top political and scientific advisers who will accompany them to Moscow.

Harriman then met with Prime Minister Harold Macmillan and key cabinet members, agreed with the British leaders to press for a test ban agreement that would be free of the strings of political conditions.

In Roseburg, Marvin Williams of the International Woodworkers of America and Norman Lee of the LSW both stated there are no new developments on the local case.

Williams also said he has been notified the IWA plans to meet with the Big Six next Monday and with the Simpson Timber Co. on Tuesday. Both meetings will be held in Portland.

Operations to be struck immediately, he said it would take a day or two to prepare equipment for the shutdown.

About 5,000 workers would be affected, he estimated. About 21,000 already are idle in the North-west lumber district.

St. Regis Plant Hit

Hartley also said the St. Regis Paper Co. plant at Klickitat, Wash., will be closed by LSW pickets "in a day or so."

This is an extension of a strike Monday against St. Regis plants at Libby and Troy, Mont. Hartley said the LSW does not intend to extend the strike to any other firms at this time.

However, Harvey Nelson, president of the Western State Regional Council of the IWA said his union will close down "any company we determine necessary to bring an end to this conflict—particularly those that are taking orders from and assisting the Big Six in their lockout."

Big Six Closed

Four members of the Big Six closed after a strike against St. Regis and U. S. Plywood Corp. in Oregon, Washington and California. They claimed a strike against one was a strike against all.

The Big Six includes St. Regis, U.S. Plywood, Crown, Zellerbach Corp., International Paper, Rayonier, and Weyerhaeuser. Their operations have been shut down since June 5.

Talks with Georgia-Pacific broke down Wednesday when the LSW rejected an offer by the company to increase wages by 22 1/2 cents an hour over the next three years. The LSW is asking for a 60-cent raise and the IWA 40 cents.

Golf Tournament

New Zealand's Bob Charles zoomed into the lead in the British Open golf tournament today with a spectacular round of 66. For details see Sports page.

Six Whites Are Injured In Gun Fight

By United Press International
Martial law was declared and fully armed National Guard troops were ordered back into racially torn Cambridge, Md. today following a wild night of rioting in which six white men were shot.

Gov. J. Millard Tawes issued the order sending about 400 troops into the Chesapeake Bay fishing town.

Col. Maurice Tawes, second in command of the guardsmen, said the troops would enforce a strict 9 p.m. curfew. All business establishments were ordered to close at 7 p.m.

None of the six men shot during the series of clashes in Cambridge was critically wounded. Three of them were off-duty guardsmen from a unit in a nearby town which came into the town as curious spectators.

Negroes resumed their demonstrations in Cambridge after the guardsmen sent in last month by Tawes were removed this week.

In Savannah, Ga., a Negro anti-segregation demonstration broke up into roving mobs of Negro vandals who were finally brought under control early today by policemen firing tear gas shells. There were several minor gunshot wounds and 93 arrests.

A running gun battle marked the continuing racial quarrel in Cambridge, where three uniformed National Guardsmen were struck by bullets about an hour after midnight and three other white men hit earlier as they sat on a porch. None of the six was seriously injured.

Whites repeatedly raided the Negro section of the Eastern Shore town in cars, firing at Negroes armed with pistols, rifles and shotguns. The fire was returned.

Maj. G. E. Davidson, field commander of more than 100 state police in Cambridge, said the situation had reached near out-and-out racial warfare.

In Savannah, an estimated 2,000 Negroes began a parade to the downtown section after gathering at the Flamingo Club, a Negro night club. But they promptly ran into a wall of police and state troops and broke up the march with tear gas.

The demonstrations split into bands of Negro youths who turned over large garbage storage bins, mostly in the Negro section. Witnesses said they saw several bands of young Negroes smash and break windows and loot the merchandise, mostly clothing.

Other racial developments: **Danville, Va.:** Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. urged more massive demonstrations in this tobacco town. About 25 persons were arrested in two short-lived protest marches on city hall.

Washington: Mississippi Gov. Ross R. Barnett was called to testify before the Senate Commerce Committee on President Kennedy's proposed ban on discrimination in public facilities.

Chicago: Six hundred Negroes and whites picketed a city hall for more than three hours demanding a meeting with Mayor Richard J. Daley. Daley agreed to a meeting, but the picket leader said he would "have to think it over."

Washington: President Kennedy, in another meeting with business leaders, urged 72 of the nation's top executives to create more job opportunities for Negroes.

Denver: The fourth general synod of the United Church of Christ, representing 2 million church members, concluded a week-long meeting during which strong measures were approved to combat racial discrimination.

Omaha, Neb.: Ondwashi Namulanda, a student from Kenya, Africa, said he was beaten and tossed out of the "Dug-out Bar" when he went in to buy a glass of beer. Police arrested the bartender and the bar owner.

East St. Louis, Ill.: Two hundred Negroes, singing hymns, congregated in front of the city hall and began shouting "we want jobs."

Greenville, Miss.: Testimony resumed in a Justice Department suit seeking a court order to release 45 Negroes arrested and convicted of disturbing the peace in the town of Itha, Ben.

Winston-Salem, N.C.: About 50 Negroes were arrested and then released without charge after they demonstrated in front of two segregated cafeterias.

Little Leaguer Killed By Ball

JACKSON, Miss. (UPI) — An 11-year-old baseball player was fatally injured Thursday night when struck in the head by a baseball during a pre-game warmup.

Bruce Sloat, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Sloat, died at Baptist Hospital two hours later of a possible brain hemorrhage.

Authorities said Sloat was the catcher for his "minor league" team and was struck in front of the ear by a ball that hit home plate and bounced.