

**In The Day's News**

**By Frank Jenkins**

As this is written (on Monday) the big event of the day is yet to happen. The big event, of course, will be the first exchange since the world began of LIVING PICTURES between the Old World and the New World.

The show will be presented in two halves — like a football game. Europeans will watch President Kennedy in action at a news conference in Washington. It will be entitled: "America, July 23, 1962." During the second half of the show, North American viewers will watch whatever program is put on for us by the other side of the world. Presumably, according to news reports early this morning, it will include live pictures of the Sixtine Chapel in the palace of the Vatican in Rome and reindeer in the Arctic Circle.

Why two halves?

The answer is quite simple. The first half will be presented on Telstar's orbit which crosses the Eastern part of the United States during the time when President Kennedy's news conference is being held.

The second half, in which we will watch what is presented from the other side of the world, will occur some three hours later, on Telstar's next orbit. In the interval between the two shows, Telstar will have been clear around the earth.

As of now, there is only ONE Telstar. At some time in the future, there will be many Telstars, so that programs can be presented more or less continuously.

On this side of the big water, four networks will present the show—NBC, CBS and ABC, in the U.S., and the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation in Canada.

On the other side, the show will be transmitted by Eurovision, the network which ties 18 European nations together.

Question:

Will the program be carried by television, the chief network for the Communist bloc?

Presumably not. Russia takes no chances in the way of letting her people see how the people in the FREEER parts of the world live. There is a possibility that certain areas in Communist East Germany can pick up West German transmissions, but listeners will do so at their own risk. They may be arrested and thrown in jail for watching.

Such is communism.

Another question:

Can TV be jammed?

The answer is that it can be. Presumably it will be—just as radio is jammed. The communist rulers of Russia will probably reason that if the Russian people can look in every day on the doings of common, everyday Americans they may start in asking why they can't have the things that Americans do.

That would be bad for communism.

## EDITORIAL PAGE

4 The News-Review, Roseburg, Ore.—Tues., July 24, 1962

### THE PIPER'S LURE

By Charles V. Stanton

In advance of the convention of Democrats from western states, meeting in Seattle, C. Girard (Jebbie) Davidson, national committeeman and conference chairman, spoke of the necessity for delegates to return to their respective areas to "educate the electorate" concerning the principles of "democracy."

That statement, it seems to me is amusing if one will only stop and analyze it. The trouble is that it sounds fine. A great many people, therefore, will accept it at its face value.

Many times I have spoken of influence resulting from the propaganda use of semantics—the science of meanings. Propagandists have developed a keen art in the use of words to lead people into false paths.

Communist propagandists, for example, are constantly using the word "peace." We accept the word "peace" to mean, in effect, brotherly love. That isn't what the communists mean. They mean the "peace" of death or complicity with the communist theory, either through complete acceptance or through fear.

Here in this country we apply the term "liberal" to those of the political left-wing. But the only place in which that branch of the political faith is "liberal" is with public money.

#### Democracy Lacking

What does Jebbie mean in his use of the word "democracy?" While he uses the word most freely, he doesn't use it in the sense in which we commonly accept it. And because we think and act in accordance to our own interpretation of the word, not stopping to analyze the matter thoroughly, we are misled, just as the children of Hamelin Town were led to their destruction by the iteration of the Pied Piper's three-note, rhythmic, lulling lure.

It's much easier to watch a whodunit on television than to attempt to unscramble the gobbledygook unloosed upon us by some of our political leaders.

All too often we accept what we're told without exerting ourselves by utilizing any form of deductive reasoning. Many people agree politically with the left-wing approach to our political life. I have no criticism to offer of anyone who bases his political opinions on a reasoned foundation. While I have a personal political philosophy opposed to the socialist trend, I realize fully that other people are entitled to their own opinions and that they have every right to disagree with me. But I heartily disapprove of the use of words to confuse and mislead people. I believe that people, regardless of their political faiths, have the responsibility, as good citizens, to analyze statements and seek truth.

#### Sincerity Evidenced

For example, I credit Jebbie Davidson with being sincere in his political philosophy.

He is extremely intelligent and a most likable person. He didn't have much prospect of a high degree of education until he was "discovered." His abilities were recognized and he was taken in hand by the "Brain Trust" of the Americans for Democratic Action, the extreme socialist organization of the country, and was helped through some of the country's best schools — left-wing schools. He was thoroughly educated and steeped in the Fabian Socialist doctrine. He became one of the career men in the Roosevelt regime.

Because the Pacific Northwest was widely and stubbornly Republican, the Roosevelt strategy resulted in industrialization of the area and the importation of a good many New Deal advocates.

I have always believed, and still believe, that Jebbie was "planted" in the Northwest to lead the Democratic Party activities. He is, at least in my book, to be congratulated for the job he has done for his party.

But, while I do not question his right to hold that philosophy (something over which he and I have argued many times) I do object to what I believe is deliberate distortion of words, as for instance his use of the word "democracy."

His philosophy has no relation to democracy. In a true democracy all the people are the government. The town meeting is a form of true democracy. Our country is a modified form of democracy. We have a representative republic. We choose our representatives by democratic methods.

But "democracy" means that the people run the government. The kind of government Jebbie advocates runs the people. He subscribes to policies that would regiment people, create huge bureaucracies, agencies, administrations, etc., to regulate our every act, to nationalize our resources and services. If that's "democracy," our dictionaries are certainly far off-base. And the dictionary use of the word isn't the usage upon which Jebbie would have us "educated."

### DEAR ABBY

Abigail Van Buren  
For Wives Only!

DEAR ABBY: Please say something in your column about how dangerous it is for a man who works around machinery to wear a ring. I was one of those foolish wives who insisted that her husband wear his wedding ring at all times. Tonight he is in the hospital minus one finger. (The one with his wedding ring.) I was told he was lucky it didn't cost him his life. People believe what they read. Please warn them before it's too late.

THE GUILTY ONE  
DEAR GUILTY: Your letter is ample warning. And while we're on the subject, I'll add another bit of helpful testimony along the same line:

"DEAR ABBY: Here is how an electrician's wife lost her husband. His wedding ring wore a tiny hole through his insulated glove. The fatal contact was made and he died instantly. When his lifeless body was examined, the only sign of injury was a small

burn where his wedding ring encircled his finger. So if an electrician's wife wants to become an electrician's widow, she should put a wedding ring on her husband's finger and insist that he wear it to work.

WITNESS"

DEAR ABBY: Does it mean anything special when a fellow closes his eyes while he is kissing you? I keep mine open, and when I see his closed I feel sort of foolish because I think maybe mine should be closed, too. Is there any rule about this?

OPEN EYES  
DEAR OPEN EYES: There is no rule — but I think that's the time a girl should keep her eyes open.

DEAR ABBY: I have an adorable little neighbor. She visits me frequently and I love to have her, but here's my problem: She never rings or knocks, she just pops in. I don't latch my doors because the children are constantly running in and out. This neighbor has frightened me half to death several times by her unannounced appearances. How can I tell her to ring the bell or knock without having her think I'm snooty?

NOT SNOOTY  
DEAR NOT: Clip this item, underline the "adorable" and send it to her with a few freshly baked cookies. If she's truly adorable and has a sense of humor, she'll not take offense. (That's usually the way the cookie crumbles.)

Peter Edson

## U. S. Studies How France Revved Up Her Economy

WASHINGTON—(NEA)—President Kennedy's expressed interest in seeing if any parts of the western European phenomenal economic growth plans are adaptable to the United States focus principally on France, which pioneered the idea.

Dr. Walter W. Heller, chairman of President Kennedy's Council of Economic Advisers, has just returned from Europe where he has been studying its growth patterns.

Alfred C. Neal, president of the private business research Committee for Economic Development—CED—has also had a staff in Europe making a study for the administration.

France is now implementing its fourth year plan, to carry it through 1965. It calls for a 24 per cent increase in gross national product. This is 5.5 per cent a year, compounded annually. The average U.S. growth rate since 1948 has been 3.5 per cent and it has

been gradually slowing down.

A main factor of French growth seems to be complete economic planning. It took a staff of 3,200 people in 25 commissions to draw up the new plan. Twenty of these commissions were for separate sectors of the economy and social development. The other five covered financing, manpower, research, productivity and regional planning. But the administrative staff is only 100.

French planners stress that their plan is not compulsory. Neither management nor labor is subject to administrative sanctions. In recent debate before the French National Assembly in presenting the new plan, it was stressed that there is no plan for each enterprise. There are only national or regional objectives for each part of the economy.

Economic freedoms are said to remain intact. Heads of enterprises are free to take or refuse risks. Consumers exercise their sovereignty over the market place by free choice and prices are competitive.

At the same time, the government offers a number of incentives which make co-operation attractive and non-co-operation less profitable. The incentives include investment loans at preferential rates, subsidies and premiums for reconversion, degressive amortization and tax exemption on dividends from growth investments for initial periods.

This is a decided change from the first French plan, which contained price control and rationing. As late as 1958, when General De Gaulle — back in government again — announced his financial and economic policies, he included increases in corporation and high income taxes, higher wine, liquor and tobacco taxes.

On the other hand, De Gaulle increased government investments by 25 per cent to open up new opportunities for young people and to create new sources of wealth. All these were drastic measures. Getting the United States Congress and the general public to accept such sacrifices in peace time is considered difficult.

In carrying out such a plan, France has an advantage in that it is a smaller geographic area — not quite as big as Texas. And France has only 45 million, compared to the 180 million in the U.S. The bigger the administrative unit and the more people it covers, the harder it is to make any plan work.

### Seed, Grain Prices To Equal Last Year's

CORVALLIS (UPI) — Oregon seed and grain growers will receive prices equaling those paid for last year's crop, Roy Teal, Oregon state University extension seed marketing specialist, states in the Oregon Farm and Market Outlook circular.

Teal said most of last year's gains in grain prices seem likely to be maintained, and prices of new barley and corn may be a little above last year.

The prices of some feed grains this summer and fall are expected to be higher than a year ago, he said.

#### PROHIBIT PIG RAISING

JERUSALEM (UPI) — The Israeli parliament Monday approved a law to prohibit pig raising anywhere except in nine areas where Arab Christians form a majority of the local population.

The law takes effect in one year. Under their religions, Jews and Moslems are prohibited from eating pork. Among the areas where pigs will be permitted is Nazareth.

## News Analysis:

### Surprise, Amusement Created In Japan By U. S. Bid For Industrial Plants

By PHIL NEWSOM  
UPI Foreign News Analyst

Word that the United States had invited Japanese industry to establish plants in the United States created both surprise and mild amusement among the Japanese.

The invitation, of course, was not confined to the Japanese but had been extended to European industry as well, and is part of a U. S. campaign to reverse a trend which sees more dollars

leave the country each year than come in.

Japanese reaction sprang both from the fact that few in Japan think of the United States in terms of needing help, and also from the fact that Japan herself is worried about a similar problem.

There also is the question of the type of Japanese industry that could be established profitably in the United States.

Textiles certainly would not be among them, nor would most others that come immediately to mind.

#### Reserves Go Down

Meanwhile, Japan's own foreign exchange reserves have been falling dangerously; from more than \$2 billion at the start of 1961 to \$1.5 billion by September.

Furthermore, in trade between the United States and Japan, Japan comes out on the losing side.

In 1961, U. S. exports to Japan were estimated at more than \$1.7 billion. U. S. imports from Japan at the same time came to less than \$1.1 billion, or to a deficit of more than \$700 million.

Of major United States exports to Japan in 1961, shipments of wheat alone declined.

Up, some more than 50 per cent, were sales of raw cotton, iron and steel scrap, industrial machinery, soybeans, coal and petroleum. Iron and steel scrap sales leaped 72 per cent to \$201 million.

In the same year, most categories of Japanese exports to the United States declined—clothing, iron and steel, toys, plywood, pottery and carpets. Sales of radio receivers advanced by 1.4 per cent to \$48 million.

#### Reason for Imports

Prime Minister Hayato Ikeda's plan to double Japan's national product during the 1960s is based upon a tripling of imports from the United States. So, U. S. exports of machinery and vehicles went up from \$85 million in 1956 to \$204 million in 1960.

The result of this full-throttle buildup has led to Japan's present balance of payments difficulties.

Japan is one of those countries to whom "export or die" is a painful truth. Japanese industrialists feel that with voluntary restrictions already in effect on more than 50 categories of its shipments to the United States, they already have done more than their share.

### Reader Opinions

#### Local Skindivers Offer Emergency Assistance

To The Editor:

Summertime is upon us; swimming, boating, fishing, camping and many other outdoor summertime activities. All of us expect to enjoy the bounties of the summer. By the same token we must be realistic. Accidents do happen, be they major or minor: a drowning, a capsized boat, a child lost—numerous other accidents that can mar an otherwise happy and fun-filled summertime.

The Douglas Pelican skin diving club, a non-profit organization of Douglas County, desires to be of service to the public. Should our services be needed, we urge that we be called to give assistance.

We are equipped to handle emergencies requiring experienced divers and professional equipment. There is no charge for services. Call OR 3-5817, OS 9-5531 or OR 2-4630.

The Douglas Pelicans  
Pat Zuppan  
P.O. Box 771  
Roseburg, Ore.

### Church At Dillard Gets New Pastor

The Rev. and Mrs. Everett H. Gardner from Wilshire Methodist Church in Portland have been appointed to the pastorate of the Dillard-Winston Methodist Church. They have taken up residence in the Dillard parsonage and were given a public reception by members of the church last week.

The Rev. and Mrs. Gardner have served several churches in the state including Creswell and North Bend in this area and have been at Wilshire in Portland the past nine years where the membership doubled and a new church was erected during their pastorate.

The family includes three children; Gerald, who has been seven years in New York and has made a place for himself in the acting field on Broadway; John, who recently was graduated from Portland State College; and Joan who will enter Willamette University this fall as a freshman.

The Rev. and Mrs. Gardner have been active in the educational program of the Methodist Church. Mrs. Gardner has prepared the curriculum for the junior camping program for several years. For the past four years they have been in charge of a Junior Camp at Suttle Lake near Bend. The dates this year are Aug. 11-18.

### The Lighter Side

#### Giving Up Smoking's Easy If You Use A Strong Rope

By DICK WEST  
United Press International

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Four weeks, one day, thirteen hours, twenty-seven minutes and forty-seven seconds ago, I quit smoking.

I find that I can talk about it now without crying, so I thought I would try to answer some questions that people have been asking me about my experience.

Q. Do you still miss your pipes, cigars and cigarettes?

A. No, not really. I hardly miss them at all except when I am awake.

Q. Have you had any psychological reaction to doing without tobacco?

A. Not to speak of. The only thing I've noticed is that life no longer seems worth living.

A. I was determined from the very first that I would break the habit without the aid of anti-nicotine pills and other artificial deterrents, such as surgery.

People who need that kind of help to quit smoking are weak and spineless. Being of strong character, I relied strictly on my will power, and a length of stout manila hemp.

By binding my hands and feet and tethering myself to the bed post for seven days, I was able

to go an entire week without lighting up.

The second week was much easier. I simply chartered a boat and had the skipper maroon me on a desert island.

After that, the desire subsided to a point where I can now resist smoking merely by plastering my mouth with adhesive tape or encasing my head in a crocus sack.

Q. Does it bother you when other people smoke around you?

A. Not at all. I just punch them in the nose.

Q. What caused you to decide to quit smoking?

A. Irritation. Cigarettes irritated your lungs, throat and nasal passages?

A. No, I was irritated by cigarette commercials. Apparently I have a very low tolerance for unctuous utterances. Some of them made me break out in a rash.

In the beginning, when I heard a commercial that irritated me, I would switch to another brand. But I found I was changing brands almost as often as I changed programs.

Finally, I ran out of new brands to try. There was nothing left to do but give them up entirely.

Q. If you had these past four weeks to live over again, would you still give up smoking?

A. Not on your grandma's snuffbox! The next time, if there is a next time, I'll give up television instead.

### Mazamas Plan 16 Outdoor Proposals

PORTLAND (UPI) — The Mazamas, a Portland-based mountain climbing and hiking club, announced recently it will offer 16 resolutions at the convention of the Western Outdoor Clubs at Siltcoos Lake Sept. 1-3.

Many of the resolutions are aimed at creation of a "wild zone" including several small lakes near Waldo lake in the Cascades. A recently announced multiple-use plan of the U.S. Forest Service does not mention such an area, despite earlier appeals by outdoor clubs.

The Mazamas also will urge creation of an Oregon Dunes national seashore recreation area under National Park Service administration, retention of "green belts" near cities, and support for the National Park service view that a new hotel for Mt. Rainier visitors should be built outside that national park.

### The Almanac

By United Press International  
Today is Tuesday, July 24, the 205th day of 1962 with 160 to follow.

The moon is in its last quarter. The morning stars are Jupiter, Mars and Saturn.

The evening stars are Venus and Saturn.

On this day in history: In 1679, New Hampshire became a royal colony of the British crown.

In 1948, Henry A. Wallace was nominated by the Progressive party for the presidency.

A thought for the day: The English novelist, Rudyard Kipling, said: "Meddling with another man's folly is always thankless work."

### The Cartoonist Says:

"No Tax Cut!"



### Roseburg Minister On Convention Staff

Kenneth L. Curtis, presiding minister of the local congregation of Jehovah's Witnesses, is assisting in the organization of one of the largest Christian conventions scheduled in the Pacific Northwest this summer, it was announced here this week.

The gathering, the "Courageous Ministers District Assembly, of Jehovah's Witnesses, will draw 6,000 delegates from upwards of 100 congregations in Oregon and Washington to Longview, Wash., August 3-5, for advanced Bible-teaching and ministerial instruction.

Curtis will assist personally in the operation of the administration department in the capacity of assistant auditor.

An active minister since 1940, Curtis has served in a number of Oregon cities as presiding minister of various congregations of Jehovah's Witnesses. He and his wife, Sally, who is active in the home Bible-teaching work and field missionary service, will be among the 80 assembly delegates from Roseburg.

"Although Jehovah's Witnesses are ministers, the majority of them work at some specific trade or profession to provide the necessities of life," Curtis related. "Therefore, one may see a Witness who is a draftsman in everyday life working at the assembly as a cook; a salesman working in the cleaning department; or a photographer working in the cafeteria serving line."

### The News - Review

Published by News-Review Publishing Co.  
343 S. E. Main St., Roseburg, Oregon

CHARLES V. STANTON

Editor

GEORGE CASTILLO

Managing Editor

Member of the Oregon Newspaper Publishers

Association the Audit Bureau of Circulation

Entered as second class matter May 7, 1920, at the post office at

Roseburg, Oregon, under act of March 2, 1873

Subscription Rates on Classified Advertising Page

ADDY WRIGHT

Business Manager

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## SPECIAL NOTICE

Roseburg American Legion Auxiliary

Is Conducting  
It's 9th Annual

Subscription Campaign  
TO PURCHASE SICK ROOM EQUIPMENT



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Representatives will call on you soon . . . Please ask to see the letter of identification signed by the following officers of the Post.

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Secretary

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2nd V. P.

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