

Fuzzy Picture Heralds New Communications Era

LONDON (UPI)—A fuzzy picture reminiscent of television's stone age was received from the United States by England and France early today from the Telstar satellite, heralding a historic communications breakthrough.

Britons huddled around television sets in homes and pubs watched in awe as the British Broadcasting Corp. (BBC) flashed a signal from Telstar. For about two minutes a small but recognizable image of a man wearing a suit, white shirt and tie was seen.

It subsequently was identified as that of Frederick R. Kappel, chairman of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. (AT&T), developer of the 170-pound satellite, being seen simultaneously in the United States.

No sound accompanied the picture in England. British viewers

Satellite Communications Taxes May Pay Cost Of Space Program

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Now it's just a matter of time. There are some who say transatlantic telephone, telegraph, and television via spacecraft will be a paying proposition in two to four years.

There are some who say that by the turn of the century, the total cost of space exploration to the limits of the solar system will be repaid by a single source of

Telstar Cuts Size Of World

NEW YORK (UPI) — United Press International Chairman of the Board Frank H. Bartholomew in a telephone call from New York to Andover, Maine that was relayed by the Telstar satellite Tuesday night described the intercontinental communications satellite as a "great human and scientific achievement."

Bartholomew said his conversation with UPI reporter Peter S. Richards at the Andover control center was clear and distinct with "no distortions" and "no side noises."

In the conversation with Richards, Bartholomew said: "Telstar has made the world smaller tonight by adding a new, magic communication link between continents and nations. It carries on the development that began with the telegraph and telephone, later with the transatlantic cable, radio and television.

"Each of these communications instruments brought communities and nations closer together and in doing so opened new opportunities for trade, travel and better understanding. It was the faster and fuller flow of news and information these splendid dreams made possible that is our best hope for better understanding among the nations of the world.

"Telstar, tonight, adds a new, exciting device to our world communications system. We in United Press International dedicated to the task of gathering and distributing news in 111 nations, look forward to using the new communications channels it will make possible and to covering the news it will make as a great human and scientific achievement."

Early Fixed-Orbit Communication Due

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Sen. Estes Kefauver, D - Tenn., said Tuesday that if all goes well the United States could have a high-altitude, fixed - orbit communications satellite system within 12 months.

Kefauver congratulated the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and the American Telephone & Telegraph Co. for its success with the low-altitude Telstar communications satellite.

Kefauver, who opposes the administration plan for partial public ownership in any satellite said:

"AT&T claims it has spent 45 million of its own money on Telstar. The public should keep in mind that AT&T stockholders are risking nothing. Whether a success or a failure, Telstar will be paid for by the taxpayers and domestic telephone users."

AT & T Jumps 2 Points After Telstar Launch

NEW YORK (UPI) — Stocks showed signs of rallying toward the close of the first hour today after a fairly broad sell off at the opening.

Strength was apparent among the electronics where IBM turned an opening loss into a gain of more than 2. Support spread gradually to other sections of the list.

American Telephone showed a gain of nearly 2 points in continuing response to the successful launching of its Telstar communications satellite. Du Pont was off a major fraction, among the blue chips, and Eastman Kodak down less than a point. Procter & Gamble was up more than 1 and American Can a small fraction.

Polaroid, down nearly 2 at the opening, moved up somewhat in subsequent trades. Xerox moved similarly, turning an opening 1½ point loss to a gain of nearly a half as the market began its rise.

Uncle Sam Hands Business \$1.2 Billion Tax 'Break'

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The government today hands businessmen a long-awaited \$1.2 billion tax break in the form of new depreciation schedules for their equipment.

It will be the first total revision of tax depreciation schedules since 1942, covering everything from supermarket pushcarts and dairy cows to office typewriters and electronic computers.

The new schedules, a big break for practically every firm, business and professional man and farmer in the country, will be announced by the Treasury at 6:30 p.m. EDT.

The schedules are the yardstick that businessmen use to figure how much money they can deduct each year from their taxable income for wear and tear on their machinery and other equipment

until the total amount they have deducted amounts to what the equipment costs new.

The administration, seeking to give business an economic shot in the arm and help it meet foreign competition, plans to shorten the periods of time it takes for equipment to be totally depreciated.

For instance, if a piece of equipment when new was worth \$5,000, it might take a businessman under the old schedules 20 years to deduct a total of \$5,000 for it. Under the new schedules, he might be able to write off the same piece of equipment in 15 years.

President Kennedy said at a news conference June 7 that the revisions in the depreciation schedule will "make over \$1 billion in added cash reserves available for additional business investment."

Kennedy was expected to issue a statement to accompany the announcement of the new schedules.

Kennedy said the depreciation schedule revisions, plus the administration's proposed tax credits to invite more business investment, would amount to a total \$2.5 billion tax break for business.

The legislation embodying the other proposals has passed the House but is bogged down in the Senate Finance Committee.

Fair Bound Caravan Enjoys Iowa Picnic

SALEM, Iowa (UPI)—The population of this southeast Iowa town more than doubled Tuesday, as farm folk from the surrounding area joined local residents to welcome a caravan to the World's Fair.

An old fashioned picnic was held at noon in the city park honoring the 105-member caravan on its way from Salem, N.J. to Seattle.

The caravan is following the route taken in the early 1800's by the pioneering Zadok Street family, which founded several towns called Salem.

The New Jersey folk presented their state's centennial flag, souvenir dinnerware and a gavel made from a portion of a 600-year-old oak tree to Mayor J. H. Moeller.

In turn, the local residents presented their guests with booklets, maps and other mementos from this historic stopping place on the pre-Civil War "underground railroad."

The guests were taken to several of the old houses where secret hiding places had been fashioned for run-away slaves.

After a 90-minute visit here, the caravan moved on to Creston, Iowa, to spend the night.

Kennedy Reports On Space Strides

WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Kennedy told Congress today the United States has made substantial strides in the last year toward meeting its space goals.

The President's comments were in a letter transmitting the fifth semi-annual report to Congress from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

The President said that since the period covered by this report NASA and other U.S. agencies, had made "substantial strides" toward meeting "our new and more ambitious aeronautics and space goals."

To Purify Their Spirits

Negro Ministers On 24-Hour Jail Fast

ALBANY, Ga. (UPI)—Martin Luther King Jr. and a fellow Negro minister today were expected to break a 24-hour jail fast designed to "purify their spirits" to face 45 days of imprisonment.

King and the Rev. Ralph Abernathy began the fast Tuesday after they were jailed on charges of "parading without a permit" during a Negro anti-segregation march here last December. The

two integration leaders from Atlanta said they preferred to serve jail sentences rather than pay \$178 in fines.

Two other Negroes among the 738 arrested during the pre-Christmas racial demonstrations also were haled into court Tuesday. Solomon Walker, publicity man for the Negro "Albany Movement," was fined \$100 or 30 days in jail and Eddie Jackson,

another member of the movement had a choice of paying \$25 or spending 10 days in jail.

Jackson decided to "serve time" with King and Abernathy but Walker said he would appeal the sentence. He was jailed pending the necessary steps to free him.

Recorder's Court Judge A. N. Durden said the remaining 734 cases would be tried at a later date. He said stiffer sentences were meted out to King and Abernathy because they were considered leaders of the demonstrations designed to force the lowering of racial barriers in this south Georgia city.

King said he felt he was guilty of no crime. Peaceful protest, he told the judge, is part of the American tradition.

House Group Is Near Agreement On Aid To Poland, Yugoslavia

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Activity on President Kennedy's foreign aid bill will switch temporarily today from the House floor to the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

The committee was near agreement on an amendment that would allow the President to continue aid to Poland and Yugoslavia under certain conditions.

The House will meet at noon to continue debate on the full measure.

A proposal to cut off all aid to Communist countries has occupied most of the members' attention. President Kennedy has objected to that proposed amendment—introduced by Rep. Bob Casey, D-Tex.—on grounds that it would not allow him to take advantage of cracks in the Iron Curtain.

Other congressional news: The Senate Investigations subcommittee called spokesmen for the Texas Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Committee as it continued its inquiry into the financial operations of Billie Sol Estes. The subcommittee wants to know if the officials representing the U.S. Agriculture Department in Texas ever received word that some of Estes'

cotton allotment dealings may have been illegal.

Highways: The special highway investigating subcommittee called a former West Virginia highway official to explain his son's rapid rise from construction worker to a \$2,000-a-month state land appraiser. It was the second day of hearings into the right-of-way acquisition procedure followed in West Virginia. Congress is investigating the highway programs in several states because of the large proportion of federal funds involved.

State Department Draws Red Blast

MOSCOW (UPI) — The official news agency Tass accused the U.S. State Department today of trying to prevent objective presentation of the Soviet Union's position on disarmament.

Tass said the State Department's "hasty and negative" reaction to Premier Nikita Khrushchev's speech before a world peace Congress was designed to "counteract the impression produced on the whole world" by the address.

A Tass dispatch from Washington said the State Department "hastily" issued a statement on Khrushchev's speech without taking the trouble to read it.

Public Opinion Changes Princess Grace's Plans

PARIS (UPI)—Princess Grace of Monaco said today one reason she gave up a project to return to films was because of an outcry from her subjects.

The official reason given at the time she abandoned a comeback role in "Marnie" was that director Alfred Hitchcock could not arrange to shoot the motion picture during her summer vacation.

But today, in an interview with a Paris newspaper (France Soir), the former Grace Kelly said, "No, of course, that was not the only problem."

"The idea was not pleasing to public opinion," she said.

NOTICE

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Here's what Mrs. Richard Kincaid of Grants Pass says about electric living...

"Here are four good reasons why electricity is my biggest helper"

"With four growing children, a homemaker needs all the help she can get. That's why I use electric appliances for so many different jobs. Considering all the work electricity does, the cost of the service is certainly reasonable... in fact, many of our appliances—like the sewing machine—help me save money in our household budget."

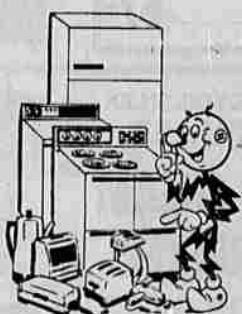
Thousands of other Pacific Power & Light customers, like Mrs. Kincaid and her family, live better because they make generous and effective use of modern electric service.



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42 ELECTRIC APPLIANCES

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- ☒ Refrigerator
- ☒ Freezer
- ☒ Dryer
- ☒ Washer
- ☒ Dishwasher
- ☒ Television
- ☒ Radios—3
- ☒ Iron
- ☒ Vacuum Cleaner
- ☒ Mixer
- ☒ Electric Blankets—3
- ☒ Coffee Maker
- ☒ Toaster
- ☒ Fry Pan
- ☒ Waffle Iron
- ☒ Sewing Machine
- ☒ Air Conditioner
- ☒ Bathroom Heater
- ☒ Rotisserie
- ☒ Pressure Cooker
- ☒ Can Opener & Knife Sharpener
- ☒ Deep Fryer
- ☒ Floor Polisher
- ☒ Lighting
- ☒ Clock
- ☒ Hair Dryer
- ☒ Shavers—2
- ☒ Stereo Record Player
- ☒ Movie Projector
- ☒ Slide Projector
- ☒ Fan
- ☒ Paint Sprayer
- ☒ Power Tools—3

How many of these appliances work for you in your home?

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