

Today and Tomorrow

CALENDAR OF EVENTS

Tuesday, April 10

Buckeroos, beginners pattern dances, at the barn, 8 p.m.
 Roseburg Kiwanis Club, Umpqua Hotel Civic Room, noon.
 Glide Kiwanis Club, 7:30 p.m.
 Associated Volunteers card party, Veterans Hospital recreation building music room, 7:30 to 9:30 p.m.
 Army Reserve, 1614 W. Harvard, 8:10 p.m.
 Alcoholics Anonymous, basement of Pacific Building, 8 p.m. For information call OR 3-6629.
 Boots and Calico, pattern dance lessons and workshop, Winston Community Hall, 8:10 p.m. For information write PO Box 104 or call OR 3-3436. Ward Cummings caller.
 Sutherlin Girls Drill team, practice, East Grade School playground, Box 282, Rt. 1, Sutherlin. New members welcome.
 Roseburg Duplicate Bridge Club, Umpqua Hotel, 7:15 p.m. This is an open club and all bridge players are welcome. Anyone needing a partner for the play is asked to call OR 3-4566.
 Science Department Roseburg High School open house, 7:30 to 9 p.m. at school.
 Umpqua Kennel Club, 7:30 p.m. home of Bruce Gilley.
 Lookingglass Grange business meeting, Hosts, Cliff Boling and Lige Ollivant.
 Myrtle Creek Order of Eastern Star rummage sale at Hasco Building.
 Women of Episcopal Church of Ascension of Riddle rummage sale at parish hall, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
 Elktion Eastern Star, 8 p.m.
 Newcomers Club 12:30 dessert luncheon, home of Mrs. Richard Moore, 1634 NW Utah Drive. For information call OR 3-4866 or OR 2-1546.
 Mothers Guild, Augustana Church Women of Faith Lutheran Church, at church parlors, 8 p.m.
 Stanley Ludvikson, guest speaker.
 Roseburg First Christian Church youth group supper at 6:30 p.m. at church fellowship hall, D. M. Mathew of India, speaker.
 Camas Valley Grange business meeting, 8 p.m.
 Dillard-Winston Methodist WSCS Mary Circle, 8 p.m.
 Roseburg Toastmistress Club, Oak Tree Inn, 7:30 p.m. For information call OR 3-3107 or OR 3-3253.
 Myrtle Creek City Council, City Hall, 8 p.m.
 Roseburg Rod and Gun Club, Winchester clubhouse, 8 p.m.
 Camp Fire Leaders Association social room of Presbyterian Church, 10 a.m.
 Dillard School Board meeting, Winston School, 8 p.m.
 Douglas County Employees Council, 7:30 p.m. courthouse, Room 216.
 Roseburg Council of Church Women's executive board, First Presbyterian Church library room, 9:30 a.m.
 Drain City Council, City Hall, 1 p.m.
 Douglas County Mounted, 7 p.m. business meeting at courthouse auditorium.

Sutherlin School Board, 7:30 p.m. in West Elementary School.
 Fair Oaks Grange, Grange Hall.
 Bertha Rebekahs 188, IOOF Hall, Canyonville.
 Post Partum Class, Mercy Hospital, 7:30 p.m.
 Roseburg Rebekah Lodge, IOOF Hall, 8 p.m.
 Roseburg Jaycees at Broiler, 6:30 p.m. dinner, 7:30 meeting.
 Myrtle Creek Toastmistress Club, Myrtle Creek Hotel, 8 p.m.

Wednesday, April 11

Roseburg Road Runners Motorcycle Club, Beckwith's Motorcycle Shop, Harvard Ave., 7:30 p.m.
 Air Force Reserve, 1614 W. Harvard Ave., 8 p.m.
 Moose Lodge, Moose Hall, 8 p.m.
 Doug-Eff's Sheriff's Mounted Patrol, Fairgrounds, 7:30 p.m.
 Drain Chamber of Commerce, City Hall, noon.
 Laurel Lodge 13.
 Woman's Home League of the Salvation Army, at the church, 1:30 p.m.
 Satan Chauffeurs, at the club, 404 NE Cummins off Diamond Lake Blvd., 7:30 p.m.
 Die-Hards, at the clubhouse, 8 p.m.
 Umpqua Regional Timing Assn., 494 NE Cummins, 6:30 p.m.
 Douglas County Welfare Commission, courthouse annex, 1 p.m.
 Roseburg Gold Star Mothers Inc., Veterans' Memorial Hall, 11 a.m.
 VFW Auxiliary, Veterans' Memorial Hall, 8 p.m.
 Knights of Columbus, St. Joseph's Catholic Center Hall, 8 p.m.
 Sutherlin Jaycees, Community Building, (2:30 p.m., 4-8 p.m.)
 Elktion Mother Singer Group, at the grade school, 6:30 p.m.
 Sutherlin Community Grange 724, at the hall, 8 p.m.
 Winston-Dillard Toastmistress Club, Douglas High School, 7:30 p.m.
 South Douglas Assembly, Rainbow for Girls, Masonic Temple Canyonville, 7:30 p.m.
 Roseburg Junior Woman's Club, at Woman's Clubhouse, 8 p.m. For information call Mrs. George Stroop, OR 3-5430 or Mrs. Robert Inscore, OR 3-4314.
 North Umpqua Home Extension Unit, Glide Community Building.
 Myrtle Creek Order of Eastern Star, rummage sale, Hasco Building. Good used clothing offered.
 Roseburg Writers Club, fiction and non-fiction workshop, home of Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Inman, 335 Pitzer, 8 p.m.
 Drain Den Mothers, workshop at Drain City Hall, 1 p.m.
 Elktion Lions Club, dinner meeting at the lodge hall, 6:30 p.m.
 Women of Episcopal Church of the Ascension, Riddle, rummage sale at parish hall, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
 Melrose HEC Club, home of Lena Howland, 7:30 p.m.
 St. David's Episcopal Church, Drain, guild meeting at the church, 9:30 p.m.
 Camas Valley WSCS of Methodist Church, 1:30 p.m.
 Great Books Discussion Group, second year group, grand jury room at courthouse, 7:30 p.m. Subject, Mill: On Liberty.



TOP GATE-CRASHER Stanley Berman, 35, New York taxicab driver, proudly displays his copy of the Academy Awards program after he successfully "crashed" the annual Oscar presentations last night in Santa Monica, Calif. During the program he walked up on the stage and handed Bob Hope a miniature statue. (UPI Telephoto)

Canyonville Resident Gets Aid From Firemen

By MRS. R. E. PROCTOR

Canyonville firemen assisted Mrs. Opal Marshall in controlling a trash fire at her home Thursday afternoon. The fire spread to the matted blackberry vines along Canyon Creek.
 At their brief regular meeting Thursday evening, firemen washed down the bridge at the south end of town.
Club Formed
 A new girls 4-H club, "Surprise Valley Girls," has been formed in Surprise Valley near Canyonville, with Mrs. Robert Deaton as leader.
 Meetings will be held every Tuesday with sewing as the project.
 Officers elected are Patricia Deaton, president; Cathy Hayter, vice president; Diane Cullett, secretary; Delores White and Diane Crowl, song leaders; Judy Rabern and Susan Coke, recreation directors; and Christine Deaton, reporter.

 IT PAYS TO
 PATRONIZE
 NEWS-REVIEW

With The Douglas County Garden Clubs

Study Of Soil Beneficial As An Aid To Gardening

Soil is one of man's most important natural resources, for it is the original source of much of his food and clothing.
Soil Knowledge Helpful
 It is worthwhile to understand how the physical, chemical and biological aspects of a soil help produce plants. Contrary to popular belief, the study of soil is a complicated and a very difficult subject, for soil is produced from many combinations of factors and conditions. Some understanding of these factors and of how they may work in a soil will make it possible to grow better plants.
 Many garden soils are partially man-made. These soils, as well as those found naturally, were formed by the breaking down (disintegration, decomposition, weathering, etc.) of rocks, minerals and plant and animal remains on the surface of the earth. Since soil is the result of many natural processes and is continually undergoing changes, it actually may be considered as a living substance.
Composition Given
 In soil terminology, the finely divided mineral portion is commonly called the inorganic portion. This gives soils their body, mass and bulk and rigidity. In normal soils the inorganic fraction usually is 90-98 per cent of the solid portion. The decaying plant animal materials make up the remainder of the mass.

Since this solid material is finely divided, there are spaces between the individual particles. These are called pore spaces. Each of these spaces may be filled with air, water, soil solution, smaller soil particles, roots, microscopic plants and animals, or all kinds of combinations of these substances. The pore space of an absolutely dry soil, for instance, contains only air, as the other substances could be considered as other soil particles.
 Particle sizes are very important because they influence the suitability of the soil for different plants. The particles formed from the weathering of rocks and minerals are not called soil material until they have been broken down to a size smaller than the average pinhead.

Divisions Listed
 They are divided by size into three groups: sands, silts, and

clays. Sands are the largest particles. They feel gritty or grainy when rubbed between the thumb and fingers. The silt particles feel smooth or floury. They are about the same size or slightly smaller than the average skin pores of the fingers. Clays are the very finest of the particles. Many clay particles are so small that they are not visible with the ordinary microscope. They stay in suspension in water for a long time, and give soil its stickiness.
 Regardless of the physical conditions, soil cannot produce plants satisfactorily unless it contains a sufficient amount of all the nutrients needed for plant growth. Most of these nutrients came originally from the soil minerals and this is still the greatest potential source. In many soils the supply of available nutrients is so low that it does not meet plant needs.
Nutrients and Humus Needed
 Such conditions often are especially true of garden soils, since they are used so intensively that they do not have time to replenish their supply. Eventually the soil will carry out this work but gardeners can help speed up the process by adding nutrients and humus to the soil.
 Of all the materials which supply this capacity to build up plant food, humus is the easiest to add to a soil.

TOWN AND COUNTRY CLUB

Mrs. M. D. Fletcher, Mrs. Otho Gosnell, Miss Elmer Sherk and Mrs. P. S. Smith were guests of the Town and Country Garden Club at the home of Mrs. M. L. Fletcher in Winston Monday evening.
 "Spring Bulbs," "Chrysanthemums" and "Caladiums" were the subjects used by Mrs. L. E. Adams, Mrs. Ralph Sherwood and Mrs. O. J. Feldkamp, respectively, in their talks on horticulture.
 Exhibits of blooming amaryllis were displayed by Mrs. M. L. Fletcher and Mrs. P. E. Beaver. Mrs. Beaver gave a demonstration of cross-pollination of the amaryllis bulbs.
 Mrs. Jack West showed an arrangement of ginger, anthurium, streptolizia and Ti foliage which had been received by morning airmail

CORRY'S REALLY WORKS!

CORRY'S SLUG & SNAIL DEATH

BEST OF THE BAITS

Shipwrecked American Skindivers Report Good Treatment By Cubans

MIAMI, Fla. (AP) — A shipwrecked party of skin divers is home from Cuba with tales in agreeable contrast to those told by some Americans falling into the hands of Fidel Castro's men.
 The seven men—treasure-hunters—said Castro put them up at a swank hotel and treated them as honored guests. Cuban authorities also offered to try salvaging the Americans' equipment which went down with their 42-foot motorboat near a reef off Baracos, eastern Cuba.
 "I had butterflies in my stomach" about landing on Cuban soil, said Fred Dickson Jr., 33, when he and his companions flew to Miami from Havana Monday.
 The shipwrecked party's first contact with revolutionary Cuba was not reassuring. They were arrested as soon as they swam ashore by soldiers who thought they might be anti-Castro invaders.

As soon as they convinced the Cubans they were bona-fide mariners in distress they were welcomed, the skin divers said.
 "We were shipwrecked sailors and our treatment was fair," Dickson said. "I would say it was good."

With Dickson, a former Ocean City, N.J., resident, were the expedition's leader, Gordon S. Patton, 62, of Ocean City, Md.; Bernie Nistad of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mike Freeman, 37, John E. Johnston, 21, and Joe Campbell, 20, all of Washington, D.C., and John Sterry, 28, of Brewster, N.Y.

They said they were heading for Jamaican waters to explore a sunken hulk when their boat struck a reef.
 "We came ashore at a very remote place," Nistad said. "It took us quite a while to reach civilization."

Baracos is on the north coast of Cuba, more than 50 miles from the U.S. naval base at Guantanamo Bay. The skin divers' motor boat, Pisces, had been cruising through bad weather toward the Windward Passage en route to Jamaica.

The men's return to the United States was handled through the Swiss Embassy, which acts as intermediary between the United States and Cuba since diplomatic relations between the two countries were severed.

Eugene Man New Leader Of Oregon Knights Templar

PORTLAND (AP) — Merle Wesley Frisbie of Eugene is the new grand commander of the Knights Templar of Oregon, and Maurice Kuller Roberts, Redmond, is deputy grand commander.
 Also elected and installed at a meeting in Portland Monday were: Harold William Given, Portland, grand generalissimo; John R. Pond, Medford, grand captain general; Charles Leon Willey, Eugene, grand senior warden; John Robert Brownell, Grants Pass, grand junior warden; Raynor Smith, Salem, grand prelate.
 Ernest W. Peterson, Salem, grand treasurer.
 Rex W. Davis, Salem, grand treasurer emeritus.
 Richard Henry Rusan, Portland, grand recorder.
 John Robert Williams, Salem, grand standard bearer.
 John William Givens, Portland, grand sword bearer.
 Lloyd Kenneth McRae, Helix, grand warden.
 Robert F. Wagner, Eugene, grand captain of the guard.
 Next year's grand session will be in Eugene.

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 These Seattle neighbors, with some splendid hotel and motel facilities of their own, are also included in our official housing plans for the Fair. Their housing facilities have been added to the multi-million room nights available in Seattle. No matter where you stay you'll be no more than minutes away from the Fair.
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