

Seizure Of Airman May Force U.S. To Treat With East Germany

Recognition 'Must,' Boast Of Red Govt.

By REINHOLD G. ENSZ
BERLIN (AP)—An American flier who parachuted into East Germany was held today as a pawn in the Berlin situation.

An East German official indicated Lt. Richard Mackin would be returned to the U.S. Army only through direct negotiations with the East German satellite regime. Mackin became lost and bailed out behind the Iron Curtain Wednesday.

The Communists accused West Germany of trying to prevent German unification.

West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer said Friday the West should settle the Berlin problem before getting bogged down in other long-stalemated German problems such as unification. The East German Communists promptly charged him with opposing any move to bring together the Western and Eastern German states.

The Western Big Three who occupy West Berlin refuse to recognize the East German regime or have any negotiations with it. This affects both the Mackin case and Soviet efforts to make the United States, Britain and France deal with East Germany for access to Berlin.

Khrushchev Threatens
Soviet Premier Khrushchev has threatened to turn over to East Germany in six months the Soviet controls over transportation from West Germany to the isolated city 110 miles inside East Germany.

The Soviet boss wants the West to get out, leaving West Berlin a demilitarized, free city at the mercy of surrounding Soviet and satellite troops.

The Allies refuse to budge, saying they will stick by their pledges to protect the 2,000,000 residents of West Berlin. But both Washington and London have suggested that the Khrushchev proposals could be the basis for reopening discussions on reunifying Germany, which has been split since World War II.

Adenauer was in West Berlin campaigning for his Christian Democratic Party in municipal elections Sunday.

Mackin, 27, was flying a small Army liaison plane when he became lost, crossed the East German border, ran out of gas and had to jump feet first into the Berlin situation.

The pilot, from Washington, D.C., was held for two days before the East Germans admitted they had him. Then a Communist district official said, "The Americans will have to talk to us about the pilot."

The Allies contend that under World War II agreements the Soviet Union is responsible for East Germany, so the West deals only with the Soviets. But some foreign diplomats in Moscow predicted that the Kremlin would insist it had nothing to do with Mackin and tell the United States to talk to the East Germans.

Culprit In Fatal Starvation Case Sent To Hospital

THE DALLES, Ore. (AP)—Mrs. Charlotte E. Durbin was given a private funeral here Friday and her husband, self-described servant of the Lord — was committed to the Pendleton State Mental Hospital.

Mrs. Durbin's body was found Tuesday by two Oregon State policemen resting on a crude bed beneath a makeshift shelter.

It was later determined she died of malnutrition and exposure at the campsite within Mt. Hood National Forest.

Durbin took his wife and 17-year-old daughter, Polly Jean, to the mountain site in fact because he said the Lord told him to do it.



JEAN LESHER
... narrator

Messiah Chorus Slates Concert Sunday Evening

The ninth singing by the Messiah Festival Chorus of one of the most popular Christmas oratorios, Handel's "The Messiah," Sunday will bring together the finest voices in central Douglas County.

The presentation will be at 3 p. m. in the Community Building at the Fairgrounds.

Handel's full work won't be sung. The oratorio normally takes three hours to present, according to Director Clarence Trued, but some passages will be narrated instead of sung, shortening the time to 1 1/2 hours.

Narrator will be a popular Roseburg High School speech student, Jean Lesher. The narration will keep the thread of the story, going, Trued said.

The size of the chorus has increased from 100 to 125 in the past few weeks, according to the director.

Seven of those voices will be heard in solo parts. An outstanding Portland basso, Bernard Hjorth, has been obtained for an appearance. The other soloists are from the area.

Singing soprano parts will be Mrs. Clifford Dumas, Mrs. H. James Jenkins and Mrs. Dale Lindsey, all of Roseburg. Another Roseburg woman, Mrs. Howard Baker, will sing contralto.

Two tenors are the Rev. Loren Rush, Myrtle Creek, and Tom Heinz, Roseburg High School student.

Accompanists will include two well-known Roseburg piano teachers and the entire Roseburg Symphony Orchestra. The teachers are Mrs. Laurence Trued, who will accompany on the organ, and Mrs. Bernard Saar, on the piano.

The Roseburg Ministerial Assn. will have charge of devotions. The Rev. Alfred S. Tyson, rector of St. George's Episcopal Church, will deliver the invocation, and the Rev. Laurence Trued, pastor of Green Community Church, the benediction. The Rev. Howard Baker, pastor of the Church of God, will deliver a devotional message.

Myrtle Creek Rites Set For Medford Woman

Funeral services will be held Monday in Myrtle Creek for Mrs. Margaret Lydia Bounds of Medford, who died Friday.

Three surviving children live in Myrtle Creek. They are Mrs. Lelia Childers, Jess and Edmund Bounds.

Other survivors include three daughters, Mrs. Gladys W. Rice and Mrs. Margaret McMannis, both of Medford, and Mrs. Ruth Relvis, Fulson, Calif.; a brother, George Peters, Aleska; 10 grandchildren and 15 great-grandchildren. Her husband, Vernie Bounds, died in 1942, and a daughter, Mrs. Josephine March, died in 1938.

Services will be in the First Christian Church in Myrtle Creek Monday at 1 p. m. with the Rev. Lawrence Baird, Gresham, officiating. Interment will be in the IOOF Cemetery, Myrtle Creek. Center-Morris Funeral Home, Medford, is in charge of arrangements.

PANCAKE HOUSE BOWS
Roseburg now has a pancake house.

Mr. and Mrs. William McLain of Roseburg report they have patented the name "Pancake House" for their eating establishment, formerly known as the Sandwich Shop. It is located just west of the Highway 99 freeway about two miles south of the W. Harvard Ave. overpass.

Pancakes will be featured, all of them made and tested by the management. Edith White will manage the business.

WANT AD SELLS BURNER
A six-word News-Review want ad run by Jim Hunter of 95 SE Stone St., Roseburg, paid off in a hurry. He advertised he wished to sell a nearly new trash burner.

Hunter received eight calls and sold the burner shortly after it appeared in The News-Review.

INSTALLATION SLATED
Summydale Grange will hold installation of officers Sunday at 2 p. m. at the Grange Hall. Members attending are asked to bring cookies or sandwiches. The Dec. 24 meeting has been cancelled, according to Sue Skistrom, News-Review correspondent.



MRS. CLARENCE TRUED
... organist



MRS. BERNARD SAAR
... pianist

World's Biggest Capacity Tanker Slides Into Sea

KURE, Japan (AP)—The world's first tanker in the 100,000-ton class, the Universe Apollo, was launched at the former Japanese naval yard here today to inaugurate a new era of transporting oil.

Present at the launching of the Leviathan which has a deadweight tonnage of 104,500, was the shipping magnate Daniel Ludwig and his wife, Ludwig is the head of National Bulk Carriers, Inc., of New York, builders of the vessel.

The Universe Apollo was completed in five months at a cost of nearly 14 million dollars.

She has an over-all length of 945 feet, 9 inches, is 125 feet wide and has a depth of 67 1/2 feet.

The world's largest passenger ship, the Queen Elizabeth, has a registered net tonnage of 83,673 and is 1,021 feet long. The Universe Apollo has a top speed of 15 knots.

The Kure dockyards were leased to NBC by the Japanese government in 1951 for 10 years with a five-year renewal option.

Universe Apollo is expected to be fully fitted out in January, 1959 and put on a route to the Persian Gulf oil fields and around South Africa. She has a loading capacity of some 152,000 tons of oil.

Hucrest PTA Plans For Monday Meeting

The executive board of Hucrest PTA made plans for the next meeting which will be at 8 p. m. Monday at the school.

Mrs. Sid Moon, membership chairman, announced a concentrated drive for PTA memberships will be held the week of Dec. 8 through his "rocket to the moon" theme has been used for the drive.

Each classroom in the school is represented by a small rocket and as the percentage of PTA Members in each room rises that particular rocket advances upward in the display. Mrs. Jack Heeter, program chairman, reports that a program of Christmas numbers will be presented by the school children, after the business meeting.

Sutherland Horse Wins Ribbon At Ogden Show

A quarterhorse filly owned by Mr. and Mrs. Henry (Zip) Lemke, Sutherland, won a fifth-place ribbon recently in the International Quarterhorse Show at Ogden, Utah.

The filly, Sun Mist, was entered in the two-year-old filly class. Entered in the show were 286 horses.

On the way home, the horse was entered in the Top of the Crop Quarter Horse Show at Boise, Idaho, where she placed second in her class.

The animal has been shown 15 times, never placing below fifth. Last May, she was first in her class at the Oregon Quarter Horse Show at Grants Pass, and named junior reserve champion.

Columbia River Power Use Accord Appears Certain

OTTAWA, Ont. (AP)—A quick end to the U.S.-Canadian dispute over development of the Columbia River was predicted Friday by Canada's acting Prime Minister Howard Green.

Green issued a statement saying that immediate steps are to be taken to complete an agreement which will make cooperative development of the river possible. The negotiations will take place on a government-to-government level, he said.

The statement followed government receipt of a federal commitment to increase the flow of low priced power to British Columbia homes and industries.

The report was believed to have concluded that the development would be economically advantageous for Canada despite the large expenditure necessary. Canadian authorities estimate total Canadian-U.S. costs could run to 200 million dollars.

Lower Costs Foreseen
A report dealing with the engineering aspects of Columbia River projects is expected to be completed shortly. It may pave the way for technical negotiations between the countries through the International Joint Commission.

The technical meetings would follow diplomatic bargaining between the U.S. and Canada.

Green said if British Columbia got half the additional power produced on the American side, plus power from the proposed Mica Creek project on the Canadian side, power costs to the Vancouver area would average less than four mills per kilowatt hour. This would be far less than power costs from any other source in the province, Green said.

Any program worked out between Canada and the United States would include the stipulation that projects built on the Canadian side would be owned and controlled by Canada.

Fire Holocaust Investigation Started Afresh

CHICAGO (AP)—Investigators today began anew the somber task of finding the cause of Monday's fire at Our Lady of the Angels Roman Catholic school which has claimed the lives of 88 pupils and three nuns.

As mass funeral rites for 27 of the young victims in the severe surroundings of a National Guard armory ended Friday, Fire Commissioner Robert J. Quinn pledged:

"We are going over everything we know, and we will cover the building again from basement to roof."

Mourners who returned from four chill, windswept cemeteries sorrowed at the news of the death of Victor Jacobellis, 9, a victim of extensive burns.

Friday, Archbishop Albert Gregory Meyer, who assumed his post only 16 days before disaster struck his flock of nearly two million in the Chicago area, sang the Mass before 7,000 mourners in the Northwest Side armory. Other services were conducted throughout the city.

More than 30 victims were buried side by side in the Holy Innocents section of the Queen of Heaven Cemetery. Other youngsters were laid to rest in family plots.

Five young victims of the fire still are in critical condition in hospitals. Fifty-six others remain hospitalized.

Demos Back Gravel, Civil Rights Meeting

(Continued From Page One)

which divides the Democrats and any action on it now would threaten defeat of the party in 1960.

Gov. A. B. Chandler of Kentucky urged the committee members not to "strike this blow at the feelings of the people of the South."

However, Paul Ziffren of California said Democrats must stand up and be counted nationally on the issue of school integration and other civil rights problems.



SALLY HILL
... speaks for democracy

Roseburg Girl, 17, Is Regional Winner In Speech Contest

Sally Hill, a 17-year-old Roseburg High School senior, today was named community area winner in the Voice of Democracy contest, sponsored jointly by the Oregon Broadcasters Assn. and the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Her speech was judged the best of entries received from high schools throughout Douglas and Coos counties, according to Del McKay, Roseburg, community area chairman.

A tape recording of her speech will go to a regional final contest. The region includes Lane, Douglas, Coos, Curry, Josephine and Jackson counties. The winner of the regional contest will qualify for a state contest. The state winner then is eligible for a national Voice of Democracy contest.

Mrs. Hill has been outstanding in school. An honor student, she is one of four Roseburg students who have qualified for the finals in the National Merit Scholarship contest. She also has been a featured soloist and accompanist with the Roseburg Symphony Orchestra and a member of the school's a cappella choir.

She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dan C. Hill, 1042 SE Jackson St.

School Board Election Occupies Little Rock

(Continued From Page One)

dates backed by businessmen as "integrationists."

He made no reference to another slate, supported by the strongly pro-segregation Capital Citizens Council. But his statement was interpreted to give tacit backing to it.

The candidates Faubus labeled integrationists were W. Rector, a real estate and insurance executive; Everett Tucker, an industrialist; Ted Lamb, an advertising executive; Russell H. Matson Jr., a building contractor, and Mrs. Charles W. Stephens, a clubwoman.

Members of the opposing slate, which has pledged itself to support Faubus, are Traffic Court Judge R. W. Laster; C. C. Bailey, a union business manager; Ben D. Rowland, attorney and former school administrator; Mrs. Pauline Woodson, real estate executive, and Mrs. Margaret Morrison, a housewife.

One candidate, Ed J. McKinley Jr., is unopposed. McKinley is an attorney and a former state banking commissioner. He seeks the post to be vacated when Dr. Dale Wood Jr. takes the congressional seat in January he won from Rep. Brooks Hays (D-Ark.) with a write in campaign in the Nov. 4 general election.

Dr. George P. Branscum, a dentist, and John W. Clayton, an insurance executive, are in the race as independents.

'Meddling' Charge Hurdled
Faubus' denunciation of the businessmen-backed slate drew from one of the slate a charge that the governor was meddling and being inconsistent.

Lamb, who has served as the group's spokesman, said he was shocked at Faubus' intervention. "I remember that he has been a severe critic of outsiders' meddling in local politics," Lamb said. "He has stated he does not vote in the Little Rock School District. Therefore, J. consider Faubus an outsider and by golly, he's meddling."

None of the candidates has said what he planned to do about an order of the 8th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals to resume integration. The order directs U.S. District Judge John E. Miller of Fort Smith to take affirmative steps to force the reopening of Little Rock's four public high schools and to bring about integration.

The five board members who resigned did so after the appellate court issued its order early in November. They declared they were caught between federal and state pressure and described their position as one of "hopelessness, helplessness and frustration."

Little Rock's high schools did not open at all this year. Faubus ordered them shut to avoid court-ordered integration.

Land Owners' Aid Asked In Mapping Survey Project

Oregon's Assn. of County Engineers and Surveyors has asked the cooperation of engineers and private land owners in meeting new specifications for filing survey maps with the various counties.

Last month some 50 members of the organization drafted and approved a standardization form in which surveys would be acceptable for filing in county surveyor offices.

Fred M. Darby of Roseburg, survey committee member and chairman of the American Congress of Surveys and Mapping, said the new form "spells out statutory requirements for filing surveys."

"The law requires all surveys made in a county to be filed with the county surveyor within 30 days after completion," Darby said, pointing out many such maps being made today by private landowners are not being turned in.

Survey specifications require that maps carry the location of survey by section or donation land claim, township and range, carry the name of persons or persons for whom the survey is made, date of the survey and the scale of drawing and north point.

The basis of bearings, the stamp or seal including signature of the engineer or surveyor and the starting point of the survey, including ties and corners of record, also should be included.

Finally, the maps should carry all measured angles and distances separately indicated from those of record, and all monuments set and their relation to older monuments found. Discrepancies between survey and older surveys and evidence of existing lines of occupancy also should be included.

Darby said the association has specified that maps be drawn to an 8 1/2-by-13 inch size or multiples thereof, put down with waterproof ink on tracing linen or paper of "ageproof" quality.

Oregon Coast Guard Pair Commended For Rescue Task

SEATTLE (AP)—Their lifesaving efforts following a ship-dredge collision off the Oregon coast last fall have earned Coast Guard commendations for two Oregon men.

Coast Guard headquarters here said Friday a Marine Board of Investigation has recommended decorations for Wesley C. Lematta of Portland and Boatswain's Mate 2C Mayron C. Colburn Jr., stationed at Astoria.

Both were instrumental in saving Coast Guard motor lifeboat T-105 after a collision with the Norwegian freighter Thorshall of Coos Bay Sept. 10, 1957. Four men lost their lives in the accident.

A helicopter pilot, Lematta made several trips between the dredge and shore, carrying survivors. The Coast Guard said he carried out the rescue "with great disregard for his personal safety."

Colburn directed the rescue of four men from the dredge by a Coast Guard motor lifeboat.

Failure of electric steering gear aboard the Thorshall was blamed by the investigating board for the accident. No action should be taken against either the pilot of the freighter or the crewmen of the dredge because of the collision, the board said.

Moon Rocket Aloft, Speed Insufficient

(Continued From Page One)

A Juno II combination rocket 76 feet long and 10 feet in diameter was launched Sunday at 11:30 a. m. The Jupiter missile, topped by 15 scaled down Sergeant rockets and the small payload — was launched in dazzling fashion.

The Jupiter provided the brute strength to lift Pioneer up through the clutching grasp of the earth's gravity and the earth's thick atmosphere.

The power of the missile at lift-off was so tremendous that the earth shuddered. A mile and a half away, observers who failed to shield their eyes found themselves blinded momentarily.

Fiery Start Made
Flame belched from the base of the rocket so violently and in such volume that some watchers thought the rocket was being blasted to bits. "She's blowing up—she's gone," one man yelled.

But then the missile rose ponderously, throwing off sheets of the frost that had blanketed its liquid-oxygen chilled walls.

The rocket climbed majestically, accelerating swiftly through layers of haze into a moonless sky, topped by a starry sky. It was visible for more than three minutes as it streaked northward.



ROSEBURG DRUGGIST A. G. McLain met Miss America, Mary Ann Mobley of Mississippi, when he attended a convention of the American Pharmaceutical Assn. recently in Philadelphia. McLain is president of the Oregon Pharmaceutical Assn.

Value Of \$1,500,000 Put On Three Great Paintings Bought For Mere \$2,200

CHICAGO (AP)—Two attorneys who dabble in art sleuthing and collecting have picked themselves 1 1/2 million dollars in masterpiece pieces, says a Vatican art expert.

The lawyers' outlay for the three paintings? Just \$2,200. "Extraordinary luck," says the Chicago artist who advised them to take a chance on their purchases, "just like finding diamonds in the street."

Prof. Amadore Porcella, catalogist for the Vatican Gallery of art, pronounced the 16th century paintings authentic Friday. He described them as:

"Christ Carrying the Cross," by Giorgione; "Sacred Conversation," by Giovanni Bellini; and "The Massacre of the Innocents," by Raphael Sanzio.

The lucky barristers are Rudolph Vasalle and Paul Delaney. Delaney told a newsmen he bought the 17 by 15 inch Giorgione for about \$1,000 from a Chicago dealer who apparently knew little of its history.

The painting, one of the last by Giorgione before his death in 1510, was valued by Porcella at one million dollars. The Venetian artist painted only about one dozen masterpieces.

The other painting owned by Delaney was termed by Porcella "the great lost masterpiece of Bellini." The attorney said he bought it in 1955 for \$1,000. The catalogist says it is worth \$200,000.

Last July, Vasalle walked out of a Chicago auction house with a small 11 by 16 inch painting for which he paid \$170.

That one, says Porcella, is the Raphael. Value? \$300,000, declares Porcella.

Temple Bombing Role Admitted, Witness States

ATLANTA (AP)—The trial of George Bright, 31, Atlanta engineer charged in the bombing of a Jewish temple, was expected to go to the jury today.

Bright is the first of five men to be tried on charges of dynamiting the temple Oct. 12.

A state witness, Friday quoted Bright as saying he served as a lookout for the bombings which tore holes in the temple on fashionable Peachtree Road.

James Devore, 33, an automobile plant employe, said Bright told him about the bombing when they were cellmates.

Devore was being held on larceny after trust charges later dismissed.

Devore said Bright told him that "he drew plans and led the plans for the bombing. He said he did not do the actual bombing work in a lookout."

So far, most of the defense testimony has been directed at discrediting statements made by Leslie Rogers, former undercover agent for the FBI. Rogers' testimony was to the effect that Bright and the other defendants were in a local chapter of the National States Rights party, which he described as anti-Jewish.

Airman Draws Tillamook Jail Rap For Contempt

TILLAMOOK, Ore. (AP)—A Tacoma, Wash., airman—David C. Meers—was sentenced Friday to six months in the Tillamook County jail for contempt of court.

"Since I have been here I have been lied to, threatened and everything else," he said from the witness stand in the second degree murder trial of 21-year-old Leland Batke.

This resulted in the contempt of court citation against Meers, stationed at nearby Mt. Hebo radar station.

Circuit Court Judge Jack Bohanan said time Meers had spent in jail since being picked up early in September as a material witness in the trial would count toward the six months.

Miss Batke is charged with killing a new-born baby after giving birth to the child. Miss Batke is not expected to testify in her own defense nor is her mother, described as too ill by a physician.

One woman in the courtroom fainted Friday when Dr. Mitchell Heinemann, a Portland pathologist, said the infant was stabbed 17 times with a sharp pointed instrument and strangled with a pillow case.

PLAIN TRUTH

By Glen W. Lundy, Gospel Evangelist

Are you health conscious? In this generation there is a revival of health consciousness bordering on the extreme. Diets, vitamins, food supplements, exercises, etc. It is good to be conscious of this need and to supply the requirements of the physical body with proper food and exercise. A healthy body is both admirable and profitable.

There is, however, a far more important area of development in our lives that should demand attention and that is the spiritual. We spend hours on the physical and seconds on the spiritual and the result is a physical and spiritual weakness. We invest dollars in the physical and pennies in the spiritual then bewail the lack of spiritual growth.

A revival of "spiritual health consciousness" is the need of the hour. Man does not live by bread alone, but by every word that proceedeth from God. Our spiritual diet needs to be supplemented with larger portions of God's Word. The false stimulants (theories of men) need to be replaced with pure doctrine. 1 Pet. 4:11. Spiritual lethargy needs to be replaced with vigor and growth. 2 Pet. 1:5-11. In order to contribute to your spiritual growth, Gerald Bristol, Evangelist, will discuss, "Sin That God Will Not Forgive," Saturday evening at 7:30. On Lord's Day morning at 11 O'clock his subject will be, "The Cost of Discipleship" and at 7:30, "The History Of A Christian." You are urged to take advantage of this spiritual food and exercise. Be sure and tune in KYES at 9 O'clock Lord's Day morning. If you enjoy good singing of Gospel songs we invite you to a free concert presented by the "Columbia Christian College" at the building of the Church of Christ in Roseburg, on Thursday evening at 7:30.

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