

Nixon Maintains Republicans Need Backbone To Win

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP)—What the Republican party needs to win in November is backbone, says Vice President Richard M. Nixon. The vice president urged his fellow Republicans Thursday to display "some of the same backbone" Harry Truman did in winning the 1948 election in the face of adverse forecasts.

"Let us resolve from this day forward," Nixon told an enthusiastic state GOP convention, "that we Republicans are not going to be defensive, apologetic or mealy-mouthed in telling voters of this country about the magnificent record of the past and the great promise of the future if the sound progressive policies of our Republican administration in Washington are continued."

Nixon's address highlighted the one-day convention. All 2,945 seats in a bunting-draped downtown theater were filled with shouting, singing, whooping Republicans whose high spirits seemed to dispell any uneasiness about November.

In comparing the Truman administration with the Sherman Adams case, Nixon called the Truman era "the most corrupt administration in history."

He said the difference between the Truman administration scandals and the Sherman Adams case was that "about the only way you could get people out of government when Mr. Truman was president was to put them in jail."

"Five of the top officials of the Bureau of Internal Revenue were guilty of criminal actions," the vice president declared.

"The Republican party goes to the country this year with a six-year record of accomplishments that is the best in history," he said.

Body Of Pope Being Brought To Basilica
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he is buried, wrapped in a red silk shroud. Burial will be in St. Peter's, probably Monday, with mourning continuing through Oct. 19.

Cardinals, other high prelates, and the entire diplomatic corps to the Vatican, representing nearly 50 countries, are present at the basilica in the Basilica, where the motorcade carrying the pontiff had glass walls, but the coffin was covered by red silk, and the body was not visible.

Along the route men, women and children stood hushed. Some wept. Priests and nuns said their rosaries as they waited and watched the hearse go by.

A motorcycle escort of Italian police preceded the hearse. Ahead of it were two cars carrying church dignitaries.

The Pope's body was viewed at Castel Gandolfo Thursday night by 15,000 persons. This morning thousands more entered to pay their last respects.

Beginning Saturday morning, the body will lie in state in the vast Basilica of St. Peter for the thousands of sorrowing faithful to file by in last tribute. The body will remain in state until the burial, probably Monday, in the resting place reserved for himself in the crypt below.

At the burial a symbolic coffin will be placed in the Basilica. It will remain the center of mourning rites which will continue through Sunday, Oct. 19—nine days of mourning, since the period officially does not begin until Saturday.

Traditionally the last three days of services are held in the smaller Sistine Chapel nearby. But the cardinals arranging the rites decided more space was needed for the crowds of mourners expected on all of the nine days.

BIRTHS

Mercy Hospital
PARDON — To Mr. and Mrs. John Pardon, 743 Blakely, Roseburg, Oct. 2, a daughter, Kimberly Anne; weight 7 pounds 7 ounces.
BROWN — To Mr. and Mrs. Anton Brown, Box 712, Sutherlin, Oct. 2, a daughter, Lorna Jean; weight 8 pounds 3 1/2 ounces.
JONES — To Mr. and Mrs. Elwyn Jones, 753 Haynes, Roseburg, Oct. 3, a daughter, Jill Louise; weight 6 pounds 12 ounces.
FULLER — To Mr. and Mrs. Robert Fuller Jr., Rt. 1 Box 490, Roseburg, Oct. 3, a son, Randy Lee; weight 8 pounds 1 ounce.
MENDENHALL — To Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mendenhall, 4403 NE Stephens, Roseburg, Oct. 6, a son, David Allen; weight 7 pounds 9 1/2 ounces.
PETERSEN — To Mr. and Mrs. Howard Petersen, 255 W. Hickory, Roseburg, Oct. 6, a son, Jeffrey Scott; weight 8 pounds 3/4 ounces.

Winston Clinic
And Emergency Hospital
TUCKER — To Mr. and Mrs. Robert Tucker, Roseburg, Sept. 20, a son, Bobby Loraine; weight 8 pounds 10 ounces.
CRABTREE — To Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Crabtree, Winston, Sept. 29, a daughter, Alena; weight 7 pounds 6 ounces.
SCOTT — To Mr. and Mrs. Neale Scott, Roseburg, Oct. 5, a daughter, Bonnie Lou; weight 6 pounds 2 ounces.

2 Korean Orphans Dead On Arrival
PORTLAND (AP)—Two orphans were dead when a group of Korean warifs, bound for new homes in this country, arrived here by plane Thursday.

An autopsy disclosed that the children apparently died of pneumonia, said coroner's deputy Paul Hastingler.

The group of 81 was brought to the United States by Creswell, Ore., farmer Harry Holt, who now has helped place more than 1,000 Korean warifs in new homes.

Holt, who will return to Korea for more orphans Sunday, said the two children who died had been given a clean bill of health before being placed on the plane in Korea.

The victims, a boy two months and a girl three months, had been adopted by California couples. Holt said that four other children also became ill on the flight. They were taken to Portland Sanitarium, which said two were seriously ill.

Rocket May Be On Way To Moon Columbus Day
(Continued From Page One)

speeds up to 24,000 miles an hour to escape the earth's gravitational pull. In this connection, the rocketeers say the venture would be considered a partial success if the rocket was able to break away from the earth's gravity.

Project scientists have said there is only a slight chance of the probe going into an orbit around the moon.

Their best hope, they say, is to be able to shoot the rocket's instrumented payload within 50,000 miles of the moon. Chances of coming within that distance on the first trial are rated as no better than 1 in 10.

Even at such a distance, valuable information might be obtained—possibly pictures of at least the visible surface of the moon.

And if the object did not achieve any kind of lengthy orbit around the moon, one or two erratic passes, around it conceivably could produce crude pictures of the hidden side.

Only 15 Minutes Leeway
Even on the four most favorable days in a given month, rocketeers have only about 15 minutes leeway each day to fire the device—and still have any chance of coming even within 50,000 miles of the moon.

This is because the launching site and the moon are best aligned for a shot only during such a brief period.

The moon rocket would be launched in a southeasterly direction from Cape Canaveral to take advantage of the earth's easterly rotation. This would add to the rocket's inherent speed.

Porter To Campaign In Roseburg Saturday
Charles O. Porter, Democratic candidate for re-election to Congress from the 4th District, will spend a full day shaking hands in Roseburg Saturday.

Doberman Pinscher Leads Officers On Merry Chase

NORTH HOLLYWOOD, Calif. (AP)—Meet Maverick, a doughty Doberman pinscher whose defiance of authority, contempt for conformity and rejection of security have made him a hero in the world of man.

Maverick raised himself from a pup and for four years stayed several jumps ahead of the dogcatchers. They couldn't outsmart him so they finally overpowered him last week after slowing him up with a tranquilizing charge fired from a gun.

The city's dogcatchers, who hung the name Maverick on him, told of the four years they spent trying to catch the big, black strayer.

They chased him by car and on foot but never came close. They baited traps with meat in which capsules of tranquilizing drugs were concealed. Maverick ate the meat and spat out the drugs.

Rips Off Door
They finally realized the kind of adversary they were up against when they put a female boxer in a cage with a one-way door. Maverick ripped off the back of the cage and took the lady dog into the hills with him.

At the same time he was outwitting the dogcatchers, Maverick was rebuffing all efforts by friendly residents to domesticate him.

Library Cataloger Resigns Position
Marian Walcott, Douglas County Library cataloger, has resigned her position effective Nov. 1, it was announced at a recent Library Board meeting.

Miss Walcott, who has been with the county library since its opening, has accepted the post of library consultant in the Nebraska State Library.

A little chance that Miss Walcott can be replaced in the near future as cataloger is a rare one, Carol Trimble, county librarian, said. Changes in use of remaining personnel were considered by the board.

In other action, Miss Trimble stated that a deposit collection of 100 books has been made at Gunter. The school principal there is making the books available to the public. Such a demand has been made for those books that 100 more will be delivered soon, Miss Trimble added.

Circulation figures for August and September were reviewed. Despite a two weeks closing period during August, 19,831 books were circulated which is an increase of 1,113 over 1957. September circulation was 31,316 as compared with 24,676 in September of 1957.

New registrations numbered 504 during September. A total of 202 of the 504 were juveniles and 302 adults.

Sports Calendar

FRIDAY
BOWLING: Umpqua League and Junior Classic, 7 p.m.; City and Major Classics, 9 p.m.; at Roseburg Bowl.
FOOTBALL: Midwestern League: Springfield vs. Roseburg at Finlay Field, 8 p.m.; UVS: Oakland at Myrtle Creek, 8 p.m.; Douglas at Sutherlin, 8 p.m.; Coast League: Reedport at Tual, 8 p.m.; Rogue at 111 v. League: Eagle Point at Glendale, 8 p.m.

SATURDAY
BOWLING: High School League, 9 a.m.; Midlets, 11 a.m.
FOOTBALL: Roseburg Braves vs. South Eugene Sophomores, at Finlay Field, 10:30 a.m.; Days Creek at Glendale J.V.s, 8 p.m.; Cent. Junior High eighth and seventh graders at Cottage Grove, 10 a.m.; Joseph Lane eighth graders at North Grants Pass, 1 p.m.; Roseburg Grade School Jamboree, at Finlay Field, 7 p.m.

Wimberly Takes Timber Case Under Advisement
(Continued From Page One)

than a month ago, revised timber values, hiking them from around 14.2 million dollars to nearly 21.3. The order places more tax burden on timberlands and less on other property.

The company further argues that the state Tax Commission, which it has superior authority in tax matters, cannot be "arbitrary about it." Plaintiff's attorneys allege the order is not justifiable, and therefore void.

The state, on the other hand, argued it had the right to make timber valuations uniform in several Oregon counties.

Graveside Services Set For Ex-Resident

Graveside memorial services for Mrs. Elizabeth Evelyn Hunt, former Roseburg resident, will be held Oct. 18 at 2:30 p.m. at Roseburg Memorial Gardens with the Rev. John Adams of the First Presbyterian Church officiating.

Mrs. Hunt lived in Roseburg from 1910 until 1924. She died Sept. 22 in Pasadena, Calif., where she had made her home since 1925. Her husband, Dr. F. W. Hunt, practiced dentistry in Roseburg until his death in 1915.

FUNERAL SATURDAY

Funeral services for Mrs. David (Emma) Clements, Jennings Lodge, sister of Walter Singleton, Roseburg, will be held in Oregon City Saturday morning Mr. and Mrs. Singleton and two sons, Ford, Roseburg, and Wallace, San Diego, left to attend the funeral.

AUCTION SALE BUILDINGS

October 17, 1958 at 1:00 P.M.
The Oregon State Highway Commission will offer for sale at a public auction the two farm buildings located at the Curtin Interchange on the Pacific Highway. The sale will be held on the premises at 1:00 P. M. on October 17, 1958.

Buildings must be removed within 30 days from the date of sale.

TERMS OF SALE: Cash at time of sale. The above buildings to be sold to the highest bidder at public auction with the right reserved to reject or accept all bids. All of the bid price must accompany the successful bid. Consult your lawyer prior to the sale date.

INFORMATION: Property Mgr., 115 State Hwy. Bldg., Salem, Oregon

Hatchery Operator Explains Killing Of Male Salmon

PORTLAND (AP)—A. W. Anderson, superintendent of the fish hatchery at Bonneville Dam on the Columbia River, said Thursday "All salmon coming back to spawn die."

He made the comment on the published report that fish had been killed at the hatchery.

"We kill some excess male fish," he said. "They would die anyway, and they've reached the end of the run. The female salmon die too when we take the eggs from them. But they're spawned out completely. We grind them up and feed the little fish."

"The run," Anderson said, "was lighter than usual this year at Bonneville. We've got 18,000-20,000 eggs in the hatchery now and only 3,500,000 of them came from salmon spawned here."

In reply to a question, he said "The salmon will average about 4,000 eggs per fish." The Chinook run now is over at Bonneville.

Shows Reporter Ponds
Anderson showed a reporter the ponds where returning salmon are netted and eggs taken from them. There were few fish in the ponds—not more than 10. These were small salmon. Anderson identified as "early silvers" and some "straggling Chinook."

Anderson said the last eggs were taken from the Chinook salmon run Oct. 4.

Earlier, Albert Day, director of the Oregon Fish Commission, made similar comments. He said that in any normal hatchery operation, extra male fish are killed.

Day said that one of the reasons is to prevent them from competing with female fish for oxygen in small ponds.

"They do not take up the oxygen needed to hold the fish in the ponds until they are ripe enough to spawn. It is a normal process and has been going on for years."

Relinquishment Planned For No. Umpqua Road
(Continued From Page One)

locations of which are determined by agreement among the Forest Service, Highway Department and BPR.

Miller explained the advantage of the south side route: It would provide a ready connection to the Copeland Creek forest access road, and the bridge location is at a natural swing of the river.

Although a second bridge would have to be constructed across Copeland Creek, Miller said the Forest Service would have been forced to build a heavier bridge than now exists over the creek if the highway was to be extended on the north side of the river.

The north route also would have required a switchback to gain access to the highway.

Funds May Be Withdrawn
Flegel spoke of the possibility that \$100,000 might be withdrawn from the \$475,000 allocation to build a rock surface on the new grade downstream from Marsters Bridge. The grade is nearly complete, but exposed base rock makes traveling tough and expensive for loggers and others using the route.

It was estimated that about \$15,000 a mile would be needed to surface the six miles extending from Apple Creek to a point about 1,500 feet downstream from the bridge. The new bridge would replace Marsters Bridge, a wooden span.

Flegel said the highway might be completed through to Diamond Lake in six years at the present rate of construction, \$300,000 a year. It's been estimated completion would cost three million dollars. However, he added that more money has been promised in the next fiscal year.

MISSING HUNTER FOUND

THE DALLES (AP)—A 10-man search party Thursday found Gordon Ostoskie, a Dufur hunter, after he had been missing all night in the Mount Hood National Forest near here.

He was in good condition, although cold, tired, thirsty and hungry.

RUMMAGE SALE SET
Bellevue chapter of Epitilon Sigma Alpha has scheduled a rummage sale at the Roseburg Women's Club building Saturday. Doors will open at 10 a.m. and close at 2 p.m.

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Game Director Says Salmon Loss At Oxbow To Run High

PORTLAND (AP)—Fish losses at the Oxbow Dam site on the Snake River are a grave disaster to the Upper Snake run, P. W. Schneider, Oregon State Game Director, said Thursday.

He said at least 2,000 Chinook salmon and many steelhead died while the change was being made from emergency operations to regular trapping facilities.

Schneider returned here Thursday from an inspection of the Idaho Power Co. dam construction site on the Oregon-Idaho border.

"The latest report from our men this morning showed 823 salmon salvaged and sent to schools and hospitals in the vicinity," Schneider said.

"Another 639 salmon were beyond saving. In addition, an estimated 800 dead salmon were reported hauled from the area last night, and bulldozers covered another unknown number of fish incidental to other work."

Pool Contains Many Fish
The big pool below the cofferdam still contains many fish, both alive and dead, and other pools throughout the Oxbow contain uncounted numbers of salmon and steelhead.

"These fish remain to be salvaged or lost. We cannot regard this incident any less than a catastrophe and the responsibility rests squarely with the company."

"The loss of salmon and steelhead at Oxbow, he said, will have its effect for years.

"The age class affected has suffered a mortal blow that will be reflected in the fall run four years from now and in succeeding years," he said.

"This is an example of the extremely critical problem created by the erection of massive structures astride the main migration and spawning areas of important salmon runs."

Schneider said there has never been a test of the fish trap it now has in operation. One failed last August.

"We hope it works," he said, "but we have no assurance that it will."

Air Force Plans To Arm Bombers With New Missile

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP)—The Air Force plans to arm its supersonic fighter bombers with a powerful new air-to-surface missile, the White Lance.

Reports say the missile would be nuclear tipped.

The weapon, an improved version of the Navy Bullpup, will be manufactured by the Martin Co. Missile Division here.

The Air Force has not yet formally announced the name. However, it is no longer a secret within the Tactical Air Command. A section of the Martin plant already has become known as the White Lance Department.

The new super Bullpup was designed to multiply the destructive capability of the North American F100 and Republic F105 fighters.

It would be used in attacks on grounded aircraft, ships, bridges and on ground support and assignments requiring a high degree of accuracy.

It would fill a gap in Air Force weapons, providing greater accuracy than is possible with conventional bombs and offering greater firepower than is available with rockets such as the Sidewinder. The Sidewinder is designed to shoot down attacking aircraft and is not particularly effective against ground targets.

Assault, Battery Draws \$250 Fine
District Judge Warren A. Woodruff fined a Teumile plywood worker \$250 and costs Thursday for assault and battery.

William Columbus Shirley, 43, entered a plea of guilty at his arraignment to a charge of assault upon his wife, Mrs. Lorraine Shirley. Sheriff Ira C. Byrd signed the complaint.

Yesterday afternoon an Alton, Calif., man, Dennis Eugene Tucholke, 31, pleaded guilty to peddling fruit in the Roseburg area without an Oregon peddler's license. He was cited by State police.

Judge Woodruff fined Tucholke \$250 and costs for the same offense. He was jailed in lieu of payment of the fine.

Vital Statistics

Marriage Licenses
Walter S. Wallen and Eula Mae Summers, both Roseburg.
Melvin Leon Chambers and Judy Marie Poland, both Roseburg.

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SEASON OPENS TOMORROW

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