

Eisenhower Gives Backing To Court Decision

New Approach Is Studied At Little Rock In Effort To Keep Schools Separate

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

President Eisenhower today urged all Americans to comply with U. S. Supreme Court rulings on integration, and a leading advocate of segregated schools in Little Rock, Ark., announced a new approach to the idea of private educational facilities.

The President, in a statement read at his news conference, said it is incumbent upon all Americans to recognize their duty of complying with the rulings of the highest court in the land. Any other course would be fraught with grave consequences to our nation, he said.

At about the same time, Dr. T. J. Rane, president of the Little Rock Private School Corp., appealed for public money and facilities so that the organization may proceed with its plan of private, segregated schools.

Under Court Restraint

The Little Rock School Board is under a court restraining order not to lease four high schools to the corporation for private operation. Rane said this new plan is contingent on a ruling, expected Monday, on whether the restraining order shall be made a temporary injunction.

Pending that decision, said Rane, the corporation will seek other facilities which would be suitable for private, segregated schools.

In Virginia, Gov. J. Lindsay Almond Jr. said he hopes to move within the next few days to reopen nine schools in Norfolk, Charlottesville and Warren County.

A federal court order prevented the Little Rock Private School Corp. from opening the schools Tuesday, and a source close to Gov. Orval E. Faubus declared, "We are at the end of the line."

Faubus Still Hopeful

Faubus, who closed the schools Sept. 12, pending a vote on integration, said "a way will be found" and urged the people to stand firm in the fight to maintain segregation.

Myrtle Creek To Seek Bids For City Hall

Bids for a new city hall at Myrtle Creek will be advertised for next week and the bids will be opened Oct. 28, it was decided at a special Myrtle Creek City Council meeting Tuesday night.

The new building will have a frontage of 64 by 40 feet and be constructed next to the library at Pleasant and Second Sts. Miss Carol Trimble, Douglas County librarian from Roseburg, was present at the meeting and said she feels the city library, which will be housed in the new city hall, will be adequate. The present library will be used for the city council chambers.

In other business before the council, a Chamber of Commerce committee protested what it said was the Council's forceful manner in asking Umpqua Plywood Corp. to eliminate a fire hazard to the city caused by an old unused mill located in back of the city's main street.

The French have just backed up General De Gaulle — almost universally described as a STRONG MAN — with an astonishing vote of

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

Let's take a look at France. Something VERY interesting has happened there.

For a long time, France has struggled along under the handicap of government that never seemed sure of where it was going. There was widespread belief that the French wouldn't stand for a STRONG government.

The reasoning was that so far as strong government was concerned the French had had it. They had it under the Bourbon kings, whose excesses of power led up to the bloody French Revolution. They had it under Napoleon, who whittened the soil of Europe with the bones of France's sons. The thinking was that they had said to themselves: NEVER AGAIN!

Well—The French have just backed up General De Gaulle — almost universally described as a STRONG MAN — with an astonishing vote of

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The Weather

AIRPORT RECORDS

Patches of late night and morning fog. Sunny Thursday. Little temperature change.

Highest temp. last 24 hours — 84
Lowest temp. last 24 hours — 44
Highest temp. any Oct. — 86
Lowest temp. any Oct. — 26

Precip. last 24 hours — 0
Precip. from Oct. 1 — 0
Precip. from Sept. 1 — .56

Deficiency from Sept. 1 — .41
Sunset tonight, 5:55 p.m.
Sunrise tomorrow, 6:11 a.m.

Fire Weather

Very high fire danger in West and Central Oregon through Thursday. Continued easterly winds in southwest Oregon with increasing easterly winds along Northern Cascades and Northern Coast Range tonight.

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Chrysler, UAW Agreement Still Not Achieved

BULLETIN

DETROIT (AP) — The United Auto Workers and Chrysler Corp. today announced agreement on a contract covering production and maintenance workers.

The UAW, signed with Ford but short of a contract agreement in another marathon negotiating effort today on the eve of the union's threatened General Motors strike.

An immediate result was the matching of simultaneous GM and Chrysler negotiations later in drives for settlements.

The UAW, signed with Ford but short of a contract agreement in another marathon negotiating effort today on the eve of the union's threatened General Motors strike.

More GM and Chrysler negotiations have been set for today. Overnight Chrysler talks were broken off at 3 a.m. Both sides reported progress but not sufficient for settlement.

The Chrysler talks, reportedly snagged on issues of seniority and salary employees' pay, went into overtime hours for a second successive day.

Nether Walter Reuther, the union president, nor Chrysler's Vice President John D. Leary, chief company negotiator, attended the overtime discussions.

Park Surprise Series Starter; Weather Cold

MILWAUKEE (AP) — Veteran Andy Park was the surprise choice to play center field for Milwaukee today as the Braves opened the defense of their World Series title against the New York Yankees on a clear, cold afternoon.

Milwaukee Manager Fred Haney picked 37-year-old Park rather than right-hitting Felix Mantilla, a replacement for Bill Bruton.

With New York's Whitey Ford (14-7) facing Milwaukee's Warren Spahn (22-11) in a duel of left-handed pitchers, Bruton remained on the bench. He is a left-handed batter and has been troubled by a bad knee.

Yankee Manager Casey Stengel named Yogi Berra to start his 34th World Series game as catcher and sent hard-hitting Elston Howard to left field.

Consecutive singles by Del Crandall, Andy Park and Walt Ragan in the first inning gave the Yankees a 2-1 lead in the World Series opener at Milwaukee today after four innings.

The New York Yankees got on the scoreboard first in the fourth on Moose Skover's homer down the left-field line.

Bid For Timber Above Appraisal

A tract of Umpqua National Forest timber Tuesday brought a bid price of nearly 40 per cent more than appraisal.

Sold to Roseburg Lumber Co. for \$228,340 were 14,800 board feet of timber. The tract was appraised at \$163,540.

Roseburg Lumber outbid three other firms in purchasing the timber. It bid \$21.30 a thousand for 11 million feet of Douglas fir appraised at \$12.70; \$18.85 for 600,500 feet of sugar and ponderosa pine appraised at \$18.80, and the appraised price of \$4.55 a thousand for 3,200,000 feet of western hemlock and other species.

The tract is located on the South Umpqua Ranger District about 22 miles northeast of Tillamook on 445 acres. Other bidders were KOGAP Manufacturing Co., Medford, and E. T. Cone Logging Co. and Umpqua Plywood Corp., both of Roseburg.

Station Wagon Flips, Roseburg Girl Injured

Colleen Fuller, 18, of 1443 SE Mill St., was treated Tuesday night at a local hospital for minor injuries.

It was reported she was involved in a one-car accident shortly before 8 p.m. on Diamond Lake Rd. just east of Roseburg.

The station wagon in which Miss Fuller was riding reportedly hit the gravel shoulder, skidded and flipped over. Another girl in the car was uninjured, the sheriff's office reported.

The Fuller girl suffered bruises and leg contusions, the hospital reported today. She was released last night after treatment.

Marlon Brando's Wife To Sue Him For Divorce

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — Mrs. Marlon Brando has made the rumor official: she will sue for divorce. "This is final and conclusive," Anna Kashfi Brando told a reporter. "I can no longer take his indifference and neglect, and his strange way of living."

She says she doesn't know where her husband is. She observed her 24th birthday Tuesday. They were married in 1957. They have a 4-month-old son, Christian Dev Brando.



ATOMIC CLOUD FORMS

This transformation of fireball to cloud took place seconds after the Atomic Energy Commission fired the second full scale atomic test of the current series near Las Vegas, Nev., Sept. 29. Although only a 10 kiloton blast—small by AEC standards—the shock wave produced by the nuclear explosion jarred observers and news cameras on News Nob, 10 miles from ground zero. (AP Wirephoto)

Communists Use Sidewinder Issue In Hate Campaign

TOKYO (AP) — Communist China today seized on the use of U. S. Sidewinder missiles by Nationalist Chinese jets to whip up a new hate-America frenzy. The Reds hinted they may use guided missiles in "blow for blow" retaliation.

The Peiping regime's official propaganda organs loosed a stream of articles describing the "fresh storm of anger" among Red China's 600 millions over the "outrageous crime"—the destruction of a Chinese plane by a Sidewinder.

The newspaper Ta Kung Pao was quoted as saying, "Only by dealing unrelenting and heavy counterblows at the aggressors and severely punishing those guilty of the provocation of firing the guided missiles can peace be safeguarded."

The Sidewinder, an air-to-air missile, has a warhead of conventional explosives. U. S. Secretary of State Dulles said in Washington that the weapon had been delivered to Nationalist China.

Supreme Court Chides Wimberly In Reversal

SALEM — The Oregon Supreme Court today awarded custody of four small children to their father.

The case, from Douglas County, was under appeal because the high court almost always gives the children to the mother.

The children, between 2 and 7 years old, were awarded to Kenneth Crow, Roseburg, their father, because the Supreme Court feels that the mother, Etta Lee Crow, wouldn't give them a decent home.

The decision, by Justice Gordon Sloan, reversed Circuit Judge Carl E. Wimberly of Roseburg, who had given the children to their mother.

The high court again chided Judge Wimberly for remarks he made during the trial. It said: "Opinions expressed and comments made by the trial court deprive this record of that high degree of judicial restraint and fairness which prompts an appellate court to respect the trial court's judgment."

The children now live with their father, and the Supreme Court said he is providing them with adequate care.

Northwest Residents To Be Asked Views On Creating Columbia River Authority

WASHINGTON (AP) — Pacific Northwest residents will be asked to give their views on creation of a Columbia River Regional Corporation to take over management and development of the river's power production program.

The comment will be sought at a series of four hearings in December — one in each of the principal Columbia Basin states — announced Wednesday by Sen. Richard L. Neuberger (D-Ore.). Sessions will be held in Portland, Seattle, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, and Kalispell, Mont., on consecutive days beginning Dec. 8.

Neuberger, as the lone Pacific Northwest member of the Senate Public Works Committee, has been designated to preside.

The Oregon senator introduced a regional corporation bill this year at the request of its sponsor, the Northwest Public Power Association, a group of public utilities in Washington where public utility districts and municipally owned systems are common.

In introducing the Northwest Public Power Act, Neuberger said he hoped it would be finally approved contain a revision in the preference clause along lines suggested by himself as well as Sen. Wayne Morse (D-Ore.). This proposal would give a high priority to industry as a means of attracting new payrolls to the area.

Neuberger also has put forward another possible course for discussion—the allocation of project power among affected states prior to bringing the preference provision into effect.

Roseburg Chamber Ponders Five-County Chamber Plan To Sell Visitors To State

The Roseburg Chamber of Commerce is examining the possibilities of forming what amounts to a five-county chamber in Southern Oregon to sell the area to potential visitors in 1959.

The idea was unveiled last week in Medford and two Roseburg chamber members attended. They gave their report on the proposal at Tuesday night's meeting of the Roseburg Chamber's board of directors.

Secretary-Manager Harold Reaume said the proposal is to fuse all chambers in Klamath, Lake, Jackson, Josephine and Douglas Counties in a four-month effort of selling Southern Oregon to the visitors. Each county would cooperate with the others in acquainting tourists with what it and the other four counties had to offer for different purposes, establishment of businesses, retirement, etc.

The board indicated it was in favor of keeping a control program, but President Emil Ramberg was given authority to appoint a committee to discuss possible modifications with the secret committee.

Arab Diplomats Balk At Plan For Withdrawal

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — Arab diplomats balked today over conditional U. S.-British promises for pulling their troops out of Lebanon and Jordan.

Republican made clear that if the troops don't leave quickly President Nasser's government will toss the matter before the General Assembly.

This echoed a warning delivered to the Assembly earlier by the Sudan that, unless a clear-cut troop withdrawal announcement is made, it will ask for a full-scale debate.

The U. A. R. spokesman said it was not clear from Secretary General Dag Hammarskjöld's Middle East report when and under what conditions the Americans and British will get out.

"This is a major question which keeps the Middle East in unrest," he declared.

The eight-nation Arab League, meeting in Cairo today, was expected to go over the Hammarskjöld report and map out a course of action.

In his report, Hammarskjöld said Lebanon and the United States hoped to see complete withdrawal of U. S. forces by the end of October, if the security situation continues to improve.

Stevenson Says Quemoy Incident Still Civil War

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. (AP) — Adlai Stevenson says the fight over Quemoy and Matsu is a continuation of China's civil war and the United States has no business butting in.

Stevenson, who recently returned from extensive travels abroad, said the U. S. policy in China commands little respect or support in the world.

"It should be reconsidered and restated without delay," he told a \$100-a-plate Democratic rally Tuesday night.

The Democratic party's twice defeated presidential candidate outlined a four-point program of his own for easing tension in the Formosa Strait.

The program calls for a cease-fire, withdrawal of Nationalist forces from the offshore islands of Quemoy and Matsu, agreement between the Nationalist and Communist Chinese to avoid using force against each other, and transition of Formosa from a Chinese state to a Formosan state protected by the United Nations.

He criticized President Eisenhower for classifying as "appeasers" all those who oppose war with China over Quemoy.

Naturalization Exams Slated Here October 8

The Portland office of the U. S. Naturalization Service announced today examinations for naturalization will be conducted at the Douglas County court house on Oct. 8.

LeRoy Schilling of the Department of Justice will be in Roseburg from 8:30 a.m. throughout the day to announce results.

He will be available also between the hours of 12:30 and 1:30 p.m. to assist foreign born applicants with filing of naturalization petitions and other work involving citizenship status, according to the announcement.

Immigration Service Drops Hold On Woman

U. S. immigration authorities have dropped a hold warrant for Marcia Kathleen Roberts, 25-year-old Canadian-born woman now living in Roseburg.

She was picked up Monday night by city police in the downtown area and booked at county jail on a charge of being drunk on a public street. The sheriff's office had a hold warrant for her but learned subsequently this had been cancelled.

Tuesday she paid a \$35 fine in municipal court after pleading guilty to the police citation.

President Reads Statement Calling On Americans To Comply With Court Ruling

By MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower today called on Americans to comply with the Supreme Court's school integration rulings lest there be "grave consequences" to the nation.

Eisenhower sounded the call to both public officials and private citizens alike—at a news conference.

He was asked whether, in the light of the court's decisions, Arkansas and Virginia should reopen their closed schools on an integrated basis without being forced into it by the federal government.

Eisenhower had anticipated such questions. He pulled out a prepared statement and read it.

"The Supreme Court, in its opinion rendered Monday, once again has spoken with unanimity on the matter of equality of opportunity for education in the nation's public schools. It is incumbent upon all Americans, public officials and private citizens alike, to recognize their duty of complying with the rulings of the highest court in the land. Any other course, as I have said before, would be fraught with grave consequences to our nation," it said.

"Americans have always been proud that their institutions rest on the concept of equal justice under law. We must never forget that the rights of all of us depend upon respect for the lawfully determined rights of each of us. As one nation, we must assure to all our people, whatever their color or creed, the enjoyment of their constitutional rights and the full measure of the law's protection."

"We must be faithful to our constitutional ideas and go forward in good faith with the unrelenting task of translating them into reality."

Nothing More To Say

After reading this statement, Eisenhower said that since the matter was still in litigation he would not have anything further to say on it at this time.

It was the President's first news conference in five weeks—his first since Aug. 27. These other matters were touched on:

FAR EAST—Eisenhower said that as an old soldier he believes it is not a good thing for the Chinese Nationalists to have concentrated on the mainland.

Seawolf Sets New Record Underseas; Still Goes Strong

WASHINGTON (AP) — The atomic submarine Seawolf has set a record of 54 days of underwater travel and is still going strong.

President Eisenhower disclosed the record at a news conference today. The previous best time for submerged travel was 31 days.

The Seawolf, second of the growing fleet of American nuclear submarines, sailed from New London, Conn., on Aug. 5. The Navy has said she has remained in the North Atlantic for the record-breaking test.

The Navy said the Seawolf submerged on Aug. 7 two days after clearing her home port of New London.

At 10:45 a.m. Tuesday, the Seawolf broke her radio antenna above the surface long enough to report she had been totally submerged without any contact with the earth's atmosphere, for 54 days.

The amazing feat of staying down for more than 54 days is looked upon as of prime national importance for several reasons.

The complaint, signed by her neighbor Clifford Hall, alleged she caused considerable disturbance and acted in a "riotous and disorderly manner" during a backyard hassle last week.

Mixed into the testimony was a flock of kids, some broom handles, a rather doubtful fence between the Hall and Hickok properties, some garden flowers of various species and a liberal sprinkling of unfriendly profanity.

A witness at the trial, commenting on the swiftness with which the jury acted, said "it looked like the foreman met the last juror coming in as she came out of the jury room."

Continued Dry Weather Keeps Fire Danger High

Although no logging closures have been reported, continued dry weather has accounted for rising fire danger in Douglas County's woods areas.

The Douglas Forest Protective Assn. said fire danger is high. Slash burning crews have reported "things are burning better than they have all summer," said Wayne Miller, DFWA dispatcher.

Meanwhile, the U. S. Forest Service said more dry, warm weather — along with east winds which have prevailed this week — could soon result in closures. But none have been reported yet, said the Forest Service.

Levy Fact Rant

By L. F. Rizenstein

Preparing for a deer hunt? Don't forget to include a lay-away plan. The woods may be prowled, as usual, with trigger-happy guys with high power rifle and low level I. Q's.

Firm Incorporates

Articles of incorporation have been issued in Salem for operation of a merchandising promotion firm in Roseburg. Incorporators were listed by The Associated Press as L. J. and Ruth W. Rhoden and George Luoma, all of Roseburg. The firm was incorporated at 100 shares, no par value.