

# Congress Pushes Action Toward Adjournment

## Foreign Aid, Debt Ceiling Major Items

WASHINGTON (AP)—The home-stretch rush for adjournment was on in Congress today.

The Senate worked to clear its calendar of several prime items, including the \$3-billion-dollar foreign aid money bill.

The target date for adjournment remained tomorrow night. But first Congress must dispose of these major pieces of legislation, among others:

**Foreign Aid**—The House passed a bill calling for \$3,078,000,000 in military and economic help to other nations this year. The Senate Appropriations Committee, taking up the measure after eruption of the Middle East crisis, boosted the amount to \$3,518,092,500. But this still is \$252 million dollars below the amount originally requested by the President.

**Debt Ceiling**—The administration, faced with mounting red ink spending, asked Congress to increase the federal debt limit—temporarily 280 billion dollars—to 288 billion through July, 1950.

The House agreed to the request, but the Senate Finance Committee voted to allow the 288 billion ceiling only through next June 30.

**Education**—House and Senate conferees agreed Thursday on a four-year program to provide 900 million dollars in federal aid to educate the nation's young people, with emphasis on science and mathematics.

The compromise measure does not contain a college scholarship provision, which the Senate had voted but which the House had turned down. It does provide 285 million dollars for student loans. The original Senate program would have cost \$1,300,000,000 and the House version \$10 million dollars.

**Two Bills Get Ax**

Two bills which touched off major fights got the ax Thursday.

The Senate, after some parliamentary maneuvering, killed a measure aimed at preventing the Supreme Court from knocking down state laws not in direct conflict with federal laws on the same subject.

The measure, opposed by the administration, was returned to the Senate Judiciary Committee by a 41-40 vote. The effect was to kill it for this session.

The House, after three days of debate, ended a hassle over legislation to subsidize the domestic minerals industry by killing the bill 152-139.

In other actions Thursday:

1. House and Senate conferees

**Dial Orchard**  
2-1311

**DURING THE FAIR FOR COMPLETE PAGE BOY SERVICE**  
Another Public Service of

The News-Review

**SEE YOU AT THE FAIR**

**FAT STOCK AUCTION**

**AUGUST 21-22-23-24**

**DON'T MISS THE FARM BUREAU BOOTH**

Dutch Boy Paint Demonstrations  
Holland Bulb Displays

**FREE PRIZES**

BE SURE TO ATTEND  
4-H --- F.F.A

**SATURDAY, AUG. 23, 2:30 PM**

Attend and bid—Help Douglas County's young farmers.

BUY WHERE YOU SHARE IN THE SAVINGS

PHONE OR 2-2683  
S.E. Washington at S.P. Track  
Roseburg, Oregon

FARM BUREAU CO-OPERATIVE EXCHANGE

STOP — PARK — SHOP  
FARM BUREAU EXCHANGE

## Scotland Yard Boss Sets Off Burglar Alarm To See How Well Jewels Guarded

LONDON (AP)—The boss at the Tower of London confessed to Scotland Yard today he set off the burglar alarm to see how well England's crown jewels are being guarded.

"I'm delighted with the test," said Brig. Leslie Frederick Elmhert Wieler. "It worked extremely well."

Brig. Wieler is resident governor of the ancient tower over the Thames River and the man responsible for safeguarding one of the world's most fabulous collections of jewels.

"Why didn't you warn us, sir, that it was only practice?" asked a Scotland Yard sleuth.

"What's the use of having a test," snapped the brigadier, "if it's not carried out properly?"

**Carried Out Properly**

It was carried out properly, all right.

Shortly after breakfast the recorded voice on an automatic burglar alarm boomed out in Scotland Yard: "Intruders have entered the jewel house at the Tower of London."

At the tower, alarm gongs clanged like engines racing to a three-alarm fire.

Scots guards jumped to action posts, circles of yeoman warders lumbered to emergency stations, the flying squad roared out of Scotland Yard, radio cars dashed to the tower, police boats churned down the Thames, bobbies cordoned off tower hill, a 10-ton steel cage clanged down around the jewels.

It was the biggest scare since Capt. Peter Blood stole the royal crown from the tower nearly three hundred years ago.

**All Jewels Safe**

All the jewels—which include the priceless Cullinan diamonds and the Koh-i-Noor diamond—were safe, of course. But, in revealing what happened, the governor let out a secret of the security arrangements surrounding the gem collection, viewed annually by more than 300,000 persons.

When Brig. Wieler broke an electric eye beam, the burglar alarm

agreed on legislation to extend the government's security program to all federal employees—not just those in sensitive jobs.

2. The House adopted a resolution calling on the U.N. General Assembly to consider setting up a permanent police force to patrol areas where peace is threatened. The Senate has passed a similar resolution.

3. The Senate and House passed a compromise \$3,697,305,478 catch-all money bill, with most of the money allocated to the Atomic Energy Commission. The Senate had wanted a requirement that the new space agency get advance congressional approval of its projects. But a compromise was reached on a provision requiring clearance for the first year only.

4. Congress completed action on legislation providing \$25,000 yearly pensions to former presidents, \$10,000 to their widows and giving free office space and mailing privileges to former chief executives.

## Top Saddle Bronc Rider Is Killed

PRINEVILLE, Ore. (AP)—George Menkenmeier, the nation's leading bronc rider, in the rodeo circuit this year, was killed in a high speed automobile crash early today.

Mrs. Dolly Rhoden, 23, Prineville, also was killed and two other persons injured in the car Menkenmeier was driving.

Menkenmeier, 31, of Sharp, Ore., attempted to turn a sharp corner a mile east of Prineville at 4:25 a. m. Drivers of two unloading logging trucks, stopped there for a signal light, said the car sideswiped both trucks and was demolished. The trucks also were knocked out of commission, but the drivers were unhurt.

The injured were Miss Lavada Brewer, 18, Prineville and Larry Carlson, 23, Riley, Ore. Attendants at Pioneer Memorial Hospital here said Carlson was in critical condition. Miss Brewer suffered facial cuts and mild shock.

## U. S. Willing To End Atom Tests Conditionally

(Continued From Page One)

prepared, unless testing is resumed by the Soviet Union, to withhold further testing on its part of atomic and hydrogen weapons for a period of one year from the beginning of the negotiations.

**Major Policy Shift**

The President's announcement reflected a major shift in U.S. nuclear policy.

He said that as part of the contemplated international agreement the United States would be prepared also to suspend nuclear weapons tests on a year-by-year basis subject to determination at the start of each year that:

(A) The agreed inspection system is installed and working effectively; and

(B) Satisfactory progress is being made in reaching agreement on and implementing major substantial arms control measures such as the United States has long sought.

The implication seemed to be that the United States is willing to renew the proposed initial 12-month suspension on a year-to-year basis while negotiations looking toward a possible permanent ban are being conducted.

LONDON (AP)—Britain tonight offered conditionally to join America and the Soviet Union in a one-year ban on nuclear weapons tests.

**LOGGERS AND TRUCKERS**

Radiators! Cleaned  
Radiators! Repaired  
Radiators! New & Used

Fast Guaranteed Service  
United Radiator Ser.

450 N. E. Gen. Valley Blvd.  
Phone OR 2-1971

## Hospital News

**Mercy Hospital Admitted**

Medical: Ella Dunbar, Sutherland; Surgery: Mrs. Henry Morris, Roseburg.

**Discharged**

Mrs. William Hansen, Steven Powers, Roseburg; Mrs. J. T. McCullough, Myrtle Creek; Mrs. Stanley Freeman and baby, Danny Joe, Glide.

**Douglas Community Hospital Admitted**

Medical: John Robinson, Sutherland; Byron Wesley, Oakland; Roland Edie, Roseburg.

Surgery: Donald Cline, Roger Dunnigro, Roseburg.

**Discharged**

Rebecca Dailey, Rosemary and Debra Bernard, Christine and Richard Anderson, John Lewis, Ernest Corty, Linda Phibley, Roseburg; Mrs. Delma Anderson and baby, Tim Allen, Oakland; Mrs. James Kappus and baby, Jim, Myrtle Creek; James Wilkinson, Mrs. James House and baby, Diana Lee, Sutherland.

## Cost Of Living During July Set Another Record

WASHINGTON (AP)—The government reported today the cost of living in July set another record high. Its consumer price index rose two-tenths of 1 per cent to 123.9.

The 1947-49 average is 100 in the index.

Advances in transportation, food and medical care costs were chiefly responsible for the July rise.

The index has gone up in 21 of the last 23 months. There has been no decline since August 1956.

Ewan Clague, commissioner of the Bureau of Labor Statistics predicted little change in the general cost of living for the next several months.

He said food prices will continue down but the advent of fall clothing and new model automobiles, both expected to cost more, will have the effect of offsetting a drop in food prices.

## Transportation Cost Up

Clague attributed two-thirds of the June-July increase to transportation prices. The net advance in this field was 1 per cent.

Gasoline prices jumped 2.2 per cent as price wars ended in several localities. Used cars went up 2.9 per cent while there was no change in the average for new cars.

Food prices increased one-tenth of 1 per cent. Higher prices for pork, eggs and milk more than offset reductions for fresh fruits and vegetables.

The food index by itself for July was 121.7 per cent of the 1947-49 base, or 1.7 per cent higher than in July, 1957.

The complete index of consumer costs, at 123.9 was 2.6 per cent higher than in July a year ago.

At the same time, the take-home pay of factory workers rose to a record for any July. This rise was contrary to the usual seasonal trend.

The Bureau of Labor statistics figured the average take-home pay of a factory worker with three dependents was \$73.88 a week, a rise of about 30 cents from June.

## Police Investigating Breaking And Entering

Roseburg police are investigating an apparent breaking and entering of a beer truck sometime early this morning where it was parked on SE Burke Ave.

At 3:30 a. m. a night patrolman reported the door to the truck open and the lock lying nearby on the ground. The truck belonged to the Douglas Distributing Co.

Owners checked the merchandise, reporting apparently nothing was removed from the truck.

## 2 Women's Coats Found In Front Of Home Here

Mrs. George W. Moelber, 682 W. Carey St., Roseburg, told police Thursday she found two women's coats on the sidewalk in front of her home about 2:30 p. m. yesterday.

One was described as made of felt, the other was a fur coat. Investigating officers said there were no identification tags on the coats. They have been taken to city jail for storage.

**DEMONSTRATORS AND HOUSE CARS BIG DISCOUNTS**

ACT NOW!

Buick -- Pontiac -- Cadillac

New Car Guarantee

**ROSEBURG MOTORS**

Corner of Rose and Washington

## Supreme Court Rebuff Measure Meets Defeat

WASHINGTON (AP)—By a one-vote margin, Congress members who wanted to hand the Supreme Court a major legislative rebuff have been defeated.

The bitter battle reached a climax in the Senate Thursday night. A 41-40 vote killed a bill designed to prevent the court from striking down state laws not in direct conflict with federal laws on the same subject.

The vote came on a motion of Sen. John J. Carroll (D-Colo.) to send the measure back to the Senate Judiciary Committee.

Twenty-seven Democrats and 14 Republicans teamed up to put the motion across. Voting in opposition were 17 Democrats and 23 Republicans. The count was tied 40-40 with the tie-breaking vote by Sen. Bennett (R-Utah) cast the decisive vote.

The House passed the bill last month by a 240-155 vote, ignoring warnings that President Eisenhower might veto it.

The bill provided that federal laws should not supersede state laws in the same field unless Congress said so or unless there was a direct and irreconcilable conflict between them.

It also contained a provision specifically restoring to the states the right to enforce their own antisubversive laws—a section designed to overcome the effect of the Supreme Court's decision in the Steve Nelson case.

Nelson, a Pennsylvania Communist leader, was convicted under a state sedition law. The Supreme Court reversed the conviction on the ground that Congress had assumed jurisdiction in the field by enacting the Smith Act and other anti-Communist laws. The sedition laws of 42 states were invalidated by the ruling.

Before Thursday night's vote, the Senate was locked in dispute for three days over legislation aimed at recent decisions of the Supreme Court.

During the battle, it killed off by a 49-41 vote a bill to curb the review power of the Supreme Court and to undo the effects of decisions in several Communist cases.

## Azalea Resident Dies In Josephine Hospital

Mrs. Cletis May Robson, 46, of Azalea, died in a Grants Pass hospital early Thursday morning. She had been in the hospital nearly a month.

Mrs. Robson was born at Hanston, Kans., March 29, 1912, and moved to Douglas County in 1925. She was married to Lester J. Robson July 1, 1929, at Roseburg.

She was a member of the VFW Auxiliary and Rebekah Lodge of Glendale.

In addition to her husband, she is survived by two sons, Billy W. of Azalea and James F. of Bremerton, Wash.; a daughter, Mrs. Gloria Harbour of Edna Bay, Alaska; her mother, Mrs. Susan Tanner of Azalea; a brother, Henry Farmer of Azalea; five sisters, Mrs. Margaret Hill of Azalea, Mrs. Laura Smith of Spanaway, Wash., Mrs. Pearl Hike of Salem, Mrs. Annie Losey of Triangle Lake and Mrs. Dorothy Morgan of California; and seven grandchildren.

Funeral services will be at 2 p. m. Saturday at the Olivet Presbyterian Church, Glendale, with the Rev. Wayne Wattman officiating. Burial will be in the Glendale Masonic Cemetery. Ganz Mortuary, Myrtle Creek has charge of arrangements.

## NAACP To Ask Supreme Court To Lift Barrier

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP)—The National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People will ask the U.S. Supreme Court today to knock down the legal barrier that would prevent Negro students from entering Central High School Sept. 2.

Gov. Orval Faubus kept his special legislative session plans in readiness in case the NAACP is successful in overturning the 8th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals action that would block integration at the school until the Supreme Court has made the final decision.

Little Rock's school board is going ahead on the assumption that Central will be an all-white high school when classes resume a week from next Tuesday. Registration begins today and if Negroes apply they will be told to attend Horace Mann Negro High School here.

Thurgood Marshall, attorney for the NAACP, said he would ask the Supreme Court to set aside the stay granted by the appeals court Thursday. If this action should be successful the way would be clear for Negroes to re-enter the school on opening day.

Faubus refused to back down immediately on his standby call for legislators to be ready for a session Monday when he heard that the 8th Circuit Court of Appeals at St. Louis had stayed its own decision that integration must proceed.

The governor said he wanted to be assured that the school board would take the opportunity afforded it to avoid integration and that the stay which would hold Negro students out of school until the Supreme Court acted would remain in effect.

**FORMER DRAIN MAN DIES**

Local friends and relatives attended the graveside services held Friday, Aug. 15, at Scottsburg for P. Andrew Beaman, former Drain resident who died in Grants Pass.

A buffet supper for out-of-town relatives was given Friday evening at the E. G. Whipple home by Mrs. Whipple, assisted by Mrs. Roy Sneed.

## Pakistan Not Communistic, Minister Tells Rotarians

The principles of democracy are held in high regard in Pakistan. Communism is practically non-existent.

So says a Pakistani Methodist minister with the unlikely name of J. S. Qadir Bakhsh.

He was featured speaker Thursday noon at the weekly meeting of the Roseburg Rotary Club in the Umpqua Hotel. The Rev. Mr. Bakhsh was also guest preacher Thursday night at the Dillard-Winston Church.

He is organizer and pastor of the Nazimabad Methodist Church in Karachi, the capital of Pakistan. He is in this country for a year of special study.



J. S. QADIR BAKHSH  
... Pakistani Christian

**Have No Party**

The Rev. Mr. Bakhsh reported that the Communists have no party and no representatives in the country's parliament. "We will never join the Communists," he said. "We will fight for Democracy."

Pakistan, an agricultural state of 80 million people, is a new country in an old land. It was formed in 1947, dividing itself from India. The Rev. Mr. Bakhsh is part of a tiny Christian community among Moslems making up 95 per cent of the population. He said Christians comprise about 4 per cent.

Despite the small Christian segment, the minister said, they take a big part in the country's politics.

One of the big problems keeping Pakistan in an unsettled condition is the ardent desire to draw Kashmir into the Pakistani orbit. The Rev. Mr. Bakhsh said both countries desire to combine because of common interests and needs. He said, however, the Pakistani are desirous of joining with Kashmir only through the framework of the United Nations, "not by taking things into our own hands." He said India is blocking the move to combine.

## Traveling Magistrate

The Rev. Mr. Bakhsh is a traveling magistrate for the government, turned minister. He decided to become a minister for the Methodist Church in 1949 and was given an area in 1956. He formed a church in a rented house and the congregation has now grown to 500.

At the present time, as part of his training in the United States, the Rev. Mr. Bakhsh is associate minister of the First Methodist Church in Eugene, where he will remain until November.

He did his college and seminary work in Pakistan.

The Pakistani minister was preceded on the program by Frank von Borstel, county 4-H extension agent who explained the workings of the Rotary livestock auction scheduled Saturday afternoon at 2. He introduced two young 4-H stock raisers, Sney Hardick of Garden Valley and Lynn Stoppelworth of Myrtle Creek, who thanked the club for sponsoring the event annually.

## Myrtle Creek Man Gets 90-Day Jail Sentence

Walter H. Browning, 40-year-old Myrtle Creek logger, was sentenced to 90 days in the county jail today after pleading guilty to a charge of assault and battery.

Sentence was passed by Circuit Judge Charles S. Woodruff, sitting in district court for Judge Warren A. Woodruff.

Browning waives his right to an attorney and a preliminary hearing, then asked for immediate sentencing. The complaint was signed by his wife and mother of their four children.

The defendant admitted he assaulted his wife after an argument about his drinking. He said he'd been on a three-day bender.

Buy Your Winter's Meat Supply  
At The JUNIOR LIVESTOCK  
(4-H and F. F. A.)

**AUCTION**

Saturday At The Fair

**DOUGLAS COUNTY FAIR**

AUG. 21-24 ROSEBURG

**It's Out Of This World!**

**88¢ TOY SALE**

VALUES TO \$1.59

**88¢**

NOW ONLY---

OR SELECT ANY SIX TOYS 5.00

Tea Sets	Bake Sets	Color Card Assortments	Electric Quix Game
Telephones	Puzzles	Dolls of all Nations	Helicopter Kits
Paint Sets	Fire Trucks	Uncle Wiggley Game	Animal Push Chime
Pull Toys	Cap Guns	Dart Throw Game	Candyland Game
Furniture Sets		Apron Sew Sets	Link Bead Set
Coloring Assortments		Airplane Models	Satellite Set
Mr. Potato Head		Embroidery Sets	
Pop Pounding Board			
Horseshoe Sets			
Ironing Boards			
Educational Toys			
Golden Banners	Weatherbars		
Archery Sets	Dot Gun		
Slinky	Play Chest		
Sewing Cards	Magic Slates		
Rag of Blocks	Dominoes		
Halster Set	Cleaning Sets		
	Cosmetic Sets		

Buy Now for Xmas  
1.00 Deposit Will Hold Your Selection

Ukulele  
Friction Cars  
Cash Registers  
Bubble Gum  
8-Key Piano  
Nurses Kit

Baseball Games  
Binoculars  
Bulldozers  
Farm Tractor  
Vanity Sets  
Duck Pins

And Many Others

**G & O PARK-N-SHOP**

In Southgate Shopping Center  
Phone OR 3-8423