

Gen. De Gaulle En Route To Paris

Eisenhower Says Recession Spent

President Says French, Lebanon Issues Delicate

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower said Wednesday he believes the recession has largely spent itself. "America is weathering it well," he told a news conference at which he explained his stand against tax cuts. Eisenhower said the current economic situation does not warrant any reduction in the budget or further deficit spending. "Though he said he thinks the recession has largely spent its force, the President declined to predict when there will be a business upturn and full employment again. He said he is not sure."

The first question to Eisenhower was a request that he explain why he came out earlier this week against any general tax cut—any, as the reporter put it, anti-recession reduction.

Loaded Question
Bristling a bit, Eisenhower said it looked to him as though the newsman was asking a loaded question. The President said he is not sure that any tax cut could be pictured as an anti-recession move.

The President then said the tax situation has been a matter for careful and intense study. And he went on to finally decide that as of now the economic situation does not warrant any reduction in the budget already proposed relief for small business.

Eisenhower also dealt with these other matters:
FRANCE—The President said the situations in crisis ridden France and Lebanon are delicate for him to discuss, so he was

Negro Graduated At Central High In Little Rock

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP)—Central High School awarded a diploma to a Negro for the first time Tuesday night in an orderly ceremony protected by 220 city police and federalized National Guardsmen.

Shortly after the ceremony the soldiers left the school area, perhaps never to return. They will be defederalized tomorrow.

There were no incidents at the floodlit stadium. "I'm happy that's all over," said Ernest Green, the lanky 15-year-old Negro who made history. "I'm going to New York to live it up."

Green said a New York hotel restaurant union had invited him to spend a week's vacation there beginning June 12. He said he hopes to enter Michigan State next fall and embark on a law career.

Last night Green sat impassively with 600 other seniors on the football field. As he received a diploma and congratulations from Principal Jess W. Matthews an almost inaudible murmur was heard among the 5,000 spectators.

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
San Francisco, where this is written, is changing—as is all the West. The change, in part, is due to the rapidly rising tide of wide open spaces and swelling the cities.

In other part, it is due to the fabulous change that has been wrought in all of America by the automobile, which made it possible for Americans to do their living miles and miles and miles from where they do their working.

This change isn't confined to the West. It is going on all over America. It is beginning to make itself felt in Western Europe, where automobile ownership is rising swiftly.

There was a time—and it wasn't very long ago—when San Franciscans were an apartment-dwelling tribe. In those days, they bought their groceries in little corner stores and carried them home in a paper bag. They either walked to work or came down town in the street car.

Now they live in suburbs all the way from Santa Rosa in the north to San Jose in the south and fight their way in to the city over freeways crisscrossed with whizzing, whirling, fender-banging traffic, and they buy their groceries out near where they live.

Along with the automobile and the freeway and the overflowing parking lot has come the five-day week—which, perhaps, is changing.

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The Weather

AIRPORT RECORDS
Partly cloudy tonight and Thursday morning, becoming fair Thursday afternoon.
Highest temp. last 24 hours 78
Lowest temp. last 24 hours 55
Highest temp. any May 95
Lowest temp. any May 26
Precip. last 24 hours .20
Precip. from May 1 .79
Precip. from Sept. 1 29.56
Excess from Sept. 1 10.41
Sunset tonight, 7:43 p.m.
Sunrise tomorrow, 4:27 a.m.

The News-Review

Established 1873 12 Pages ROSEBURG, OREGON WEDNESDAY, MAY 28, 1958 ★★125-58 PRICE 5c

Telephone Co. Seeks Increased Rates Schedule

SALEM (AP)—The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Co. applied Wednesday for permission to increase its Oregon telephone rates an average of about 7 per cent.
Public Utilities Commissioner Howard Morgan, who will rule on the application, is expected to order a public hearing.
F. A. Dresslar, Portland, company vice president and general manager, said the increases for residential service would range from 10 cents to 75 cents a month, and for business service from 20 cents to \$2.25 a month.
The last rate increase granted the company was 4.9 per cent, on Jan. 15, 1957.
Dresslar said the proposed increase would give the company \$55,000 more in monthly revenue, but that federal taxes would take half of that amount.
Dresslar said the increase would average 2 1/2 cents per day per telephone throughout the state.

Higher Costs Cited

"Higher state and local taxes, increased wage payments, as well as rising construction costs, have combined to undermine Pacific Telephone's earnings on its operations in Oregon, and the earnings trend is downward," Dresslar said.

Under the new schedules, Roseburg and Winston-Dillard telephone users would pay increases ranging from 15 cents to 50 cents a month for residential service. Business service rates would go up from 25 cents to \$1 a month.

Residence rates in Oakland-Gluberlin, Camas Valley and Slide would increase 10 to 45 cents a month, and business rates from 20 to 50 cents.

Duane E. Lafferty, Roseburg exchange manager, said the schedules also include increases in installation charges and in some long-distance charges on calls within the state.

For example, a three-minute station-to-station daytime call from Roseburg to Eugene would increase in price from 30 to 45 cents, not including federal tax.

3-Million-Dollar Co. Road Budget Slated For Study

An estimated 3-million-dollar budget for the county's Road Department is expected to get tentative approval early next week by County Engineer Al May said Tuesday.

He said nearly a million of this will be earmarked for construction to be programmed during the next fiscal period beginning July 1.

"The funds available are not nearly enough to meet all current requests," May explained. "We have over 4 million dollars in requests for construction alone from various organizations, groups and individuals in the county."

He predicted a lot of sifting must be done by the budget committee in order to set up a priority schedule.

May explained that maintenance costs require a large share of the funds appropriated for road work each year, and material and labor costs have been creeping upward.

Tuesday night, the six-man budget committee, headed by County Judge V. T. Jackson, worked late to wind up a tentative budget for some 50 other departments and agencies. It will be in the vicinity of 1.3 million dollars when finally approved.

Jackson and county commissioners are expected to begin hearings Thursday as a county Board of Equalization. Chief problem this year arises out of an increase in taxes on standing timber.

Weather Balloon Comes Down Near Days Creek

The weather observation balloon which tracked across Roseburg skies Sunday evening has been recovered at Days Creek.
Two Days Creek youngsters, Jerry Martin, 10, and Morris Lee Johnson, 4, found the balloon on the Harry Martin property.

Still attached was radio-sonde equipment which transmits weather information.
The balloon, a tag read, was launched at Medford Airport by the Weather Bureau. The tag instructed the finder to mail the radio-sonde to Joliet, Ill., according to News-Review correspondent Mrs. Robert Proctor, Canyonsville.

First Missile Warship Commissioned By Navy

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The Navy commissioned its first missile warship today, a cruiser that carries an atomic weapon capable of destroying unseen planes or surface vessels more than 65 miles away.
The cruiser Galveston, freshly painted and its brass shining, officially goes into service 13 years after it was launched. Sponsoring the commissioning is Mrs. Clark W. Thompson of Galveston, wife of a Democratic congressman from Texas' 9th District.



AIRLIFT—Blood for a seven-year-old West Lake girl was put on an Air Force plane Tuesday afternoon at the Roseburg airport. The girl is scheduled to have a heart operation today at Doernbecher Hospital in Portland. The plane was flown by Civil Air Patrol personnel. Left to right are, Mrs. Walter Brittle, blood program chairman; Maj. William Greer; Maj. Don Stewart; Lt. Col. Pete Foelkl; and Roseburg Police Chief Vernon Murdoch Jr. (Paul Jenkins)

22 Pints Blood Airlifted For Surgery In Portland

Twenty-two pints of blood were flown from Roseburg to Hillsboro for transfer to Portland Tuesday for a seven-year-old West Lake girl who is to have heart surgery at Doernbecher Hospital in Portland today.

The blood was collected from donors who visited the Red Cross Bloodmobile Tuesday afternoon at the Elks Club. City police picked the blood up there and rushed it to the Roseburg airport where it was put on a plane flown by Civil Air Patrol personnel. The plane was operating out of the Portland Air-Force base.

First In Series
Tuesday's "blood airlift" was the first in a series. The seven-year-old West Lake girl is one of 200 Oregon Children who will receive heart surgery this summer. The operations are scheduled for Wednesdays. It takes a team of 14 people to perform each operation and a minimum of 20 pints of blood.

A-negative blood type donors were asked by the Douglas County Chapter of the American Red Cross to assist in securing the blood for the West Lake girl. Six of the 30 persons who responded were deferred for various reasons.

The Red Cross bloodmobile rolled into Douglas County Monday with a quota of 530 pints. A total of 119 pints of blood was collected Monday and Tuesday, leaving the remainder to be scheduled today.

The unit was scheduled to be at the Roseburg Elks Club from 2 to 6 p.m. today. Free parking is being provided for donors at the Ken Ballou Insurance Co. parking lot at 830 SE. Rose St.

House Votes To Make Alaska 49th State

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House voted Wednesday to make Alaska the 49th state.
It was the second time the House had passed the Alaska bill. The last time was in 1950—and switched the bill to the Senate where the outcome is problematical.

Before the final vote, the House twice refused to send the bill back to its Insular Affairs Committee.

The second motion by Rep. John R. Pillion (R-NY) was beaten 201-172. An earlier one lost 199-174.

PUC Slates Hearing On Ellis' Cab Request
A hearing in Roseburg has been set by the Public Utilities Commission to hear arguments on Ellis Cab Co.'s application to operate outside a three-mile radius of Roseburg.

Truman Ellis, owner of the firm, said the hearing will be in the council chambers of the City Hall.

A similar application was denied about eight months ago by the PUC on grounds that Ellis had not proven that the service would be beneficial.

Search For Century Farmers Being Made In Douglas Co.

Douglas county farmers and ranchers whose lands have been owned by the same family for 100 years or more are being asked to make the facts known to County Judge V. T. Jackson.

Century farm families from all over Oregon are being sought at the present time under a program inaugurated this year by the Oregon Historical Society in conjunction with the State Department of Agriculture.

A special program honoring century farm families is planned as a feature of the 1958 state fair in Salem. It is part of Oregon's centennial year celebration now being readied, Jackson said.

"Agriculture is Oregon's oldest basic industry. The approach of the state's 100th anniversary is a fitting time to start paying tribute to those who have stayed with the soil generation after generation," Directors Thomas Vaughan of the society and Robert J. Steward of the department declared.

French Mobs Demonstrate Against Return Of War Hero; Pflimlin Resigns Position

PARIS (AP)—Gen Charles de Gaulle sped to Paris Wednesday after being called by French President Rene Coty, reliable sources said. At the same time 30,000 Frenchmen demonstrated in Paris against his return.

The word that De Gaulle was going to see the President normally would mean that he would be asked to form a new government.

The general, accompanied only by an aide, had driven out of the gates at his country home and headed toward Paris. There had been no announcement, however, of his destination or the purpose of the trip.

De Gaulle was expected at the president's palace at about 8:30 p.m. (11:30 a.m. PST).

Party Leaders Meet
The call from Coty to De Gaulle came only minutes after the conclusion of a meeting between the President and leaders of three big political parties.

Socialist Guy Mollet, right wing Independent Antoine Pinay and Pierre-Henri Teitgen of the Catholic Popular Republican Movement had been closeted with the President for an hour and a quarter.

The three men had been called to form a successor to Premier Pierre Pflimlin who resigned in the early morning hours at the height of the rebellion-induced political confusion in France.

During the day De Gaulle had talked with two of France's elder military statesmen. They were Gen. Georges Catroux and stern Marshal Alphonse Juin.

The general announced Tuesday that he had already started work to form a government. But he appeared to face a formidable opposition in the National Assembly, which must approve his appointment to the premiership.

Vanguard Moon Falls Into Sea After Launching

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP)—Navy scientists searched tirelessly Wednesday for a technical "bug" that brought their second basketball-sized satellite plunging to earth after a brief flight into space.

Blasted aloft by the Vanguard rocket shortly before midnight Tuesday, the 20-inch ball flew 2,000 miles out in an arc-like course, then hurtled back into the atmosphere.

For the moment the Navy was unable to say what caused the satellite to fall after what appeared to be a perfect launching toward an orbit around the earth.

Meager information radioed back by the satellite before it went silent eventually may tell why it wound up just like the first basketball "moon"—at the bottom of the Atlantic Ocean.

Only a few flaming fragments may have hit the sea, however. In all likelihood, said Dr. Richard W. Porter, chairman of the Vanguard satellite panel, most of the satellite was consumed by friction heat in its dive to oblivion.

First word that the launching had failed came as a shock to scientists here.

From the moment the Vanguard leaped out of a white-hot pool of fire into a black Florida sky, navy people who saw it were jubilant.

The rocket's brilliant exhaust flame cut a perfect path through a heavy overcast, straight upward at first, then arching gracefully over toward a horizontal course.

When a radio signal was picked up, then lost.

President Signs 4-Cent Postage Bill; Starts Aug 1

WASHINGTON (AP)—It'll cost you 4 cents to mail a letter, starting Aug. 1.

Although voicing some objections, President Eisenhower Tuesday signed a bill providing boosts in rates in letters, air mail, post cards, newspapers, magazines and advertising matter.

The legislation also carries pay increases for some 520,000 postal workers and foreshadows probable pay hikes for another million workers in the government's civil service.

Eisenhower had asked a bigger rate increase and a smaller postal pay boost. He voiced disappointment that the new rate adjustments allowed by Congress "fail by several hundred million dollars to bring the postal account into balance."

The rate boosts will bring in an estimated 550 million dollars a year in additional revenue. The 10 per cent pay increase for most postal workers, retroactive to Jan. 1, will cost an estimated 285 million.

Effective Aug. 1, the price of a letter stamp will rise 1 cent from the 3 cents in effect since 1952. On that same date, air mail will go up from 6 cents to 7 and post cards from 2 to 3 cents.

Higher rates for newspapers, magazines and advertising matter will become effective next Jan. 1.

Drunk Count Follows Minor Traffic Scrape
City police early this morning arrested and jailed John Frank Madarus, 33, of 2410 SW Jackson Ave. following a minor traffic accident on SE Main near SE Rice St. He was booked for being drunk on a public street. Police reported the car Madarus was driving ran into the rear end of a parked vehicle owned by James W. Stovall, 1829 SE Main, about 1:25 a.m. The Madarus car received front end damage on the right side. Bumper damage was reported to the Stovall vehicle. He was fined \$25 this morning by Municipal Judge Randolph Slocum.

FOUR OF QUINTS 24
MONTREAL (AP)—The four surviving Dionne quintuplets are 24 today but any plans for birthday celebrations are their secret. The girls—Annette, Gelele, Yvonne and Marie—all live in the Montreal area. But efforts to reach them or persons close to them for information about their birthday plans have met with no success.

FOOD RATIONING SCRAPPED
BERLIN (AP)—Communist East Germany today scrapped food rationing cards introduced by Hitler in 1939 and boosted the wages of over three million workers to help them pay higher food prices. West Germany scrapped the ration cards 10 years ago.

Levity Fact Rant
By L. F. Reizenstein
The U. S. could save a lot of money by launching an all-out war. It would cost far less than the outlay for peacetime war materiel.