

People Morally Responsible For What They Do, Juvenile Council Told By Minister

People need to learn they are morally responsible for what they do.

A failure to recognize this was offered Tuesday night as a possible reason for juvenile delinquency and other ills now assaulting society. The speaker was the Rev. Newell Morgan, pastor of the Roseburg First Christian Church.

He told the approximately 70 people attending the monthly meeting of the Douglas County Juvenile Advisory Council in the courtroom that too many people "are trying to get along without the spiritual and moral qualities of life."

The Rev. Mr. Morgan said such things as breakups of homes, increase of adult crime, mental illness and lack of concern about the whereabouts of children by their parents are symptoms, not reasons, for juvenile delinquency. The more likely reason, he said, is the apparent efforts by many people to ignore spiritual and moral values.

Need Expression Of Love

He called for a greater "outward obedient expression of love" so that we might have influence on those about us.

Circuit Judge Charles S. Woodrich preceded him before the audience with a comparison of the law of man and the law of God. He said the two laws emanate from the same base. "All law has an underlying religious precept," he said.

He described societal law as a "code of acceptable behavior." The judge continued that the law of society is a negative approach in which things not allowed are outlined. The purpose of these negatives, he said, is to enable all per-

sons in society to enjoy the same rights. Religion also describes how we should act in relation to our neighbors, he insisted.

He concluded that efforts should be made to determine how to recreate religious law in order to improve respect for man-made law.

Theme of the meeting was the ethical, spiritual and moral considerations in the juvenile delinquency problem.

Construction of a dual purpose plutonium reactor at the Hanford, Wash., atomic plant has been found feasible by the Atomic Energy Commission, Sen. Jackson (D-Wash.) said Tuesday night.

No single recommendation was made by the AEC, the senator said, but the report suggested three alternatives:

Construction of a plutonium-only reactor at a cost estimated at \$125,000,000, with no provision for conversion to dual purpose operation.

Construction of a dual purpose reactor to cost an estimated \$250,000,000, which would have a power production capacity of 700,000 kilowatts.

The two dual purpose reactors, the AEC said, could initially be built for single purpose operation, with the power features added later. The two-stage construction would increase eventual total cost by \$10,000,000.

"I wish to congratulate the commission on seeing the importance of this project," Jackson said. "It is now clear that one of these approaches will be adopted."

Mrs. Alice Briggs Catching died at St. Helena, Calif., April 3 after a prolonged illness.

She was born Aug. 17, 1873 at Canyonville and was the daughter of pioneer parents, William F. and Elizabeth Teach Briggs. She was married to Cora Catching, formerly of Riddle, who preceded her in death.

Survivors include a daughter, Mrs. Frank (Lillian) Pestoni, St. Helena; a grandson, Kenneth Westlander, San Mateo, Calif.; a sister, Mrs. Dora Fisher of Mt. View, Calif.

Also a nephew, Ernest Briggs of Canyonville and nieces, Mrs. Carl Broszko of Yoncalla and Mrs. John Bacon of Umpqua.

Funeral services were held at St. Helena April 7 with cremation rites following. The ashes will be buried in the Canyonville cemetery at a later date.

Cuban Rebels Seize Radio, Call For Arms

(Continued from Page 1)

The push in Havana would start at 9 a.m. But later the time was set at 11:30 a.m., and the shooting started then.

Telephone service within most of Havana was interrupted. There was no communication with the rest of Cuba. Electric power failed in many sections of the capital.

The rebels announced they had 5,000 armed civilian militiamen "ready to step into the streets and fight for liberty."

No accurate report on casualties was immediately available but the bodies of three slain rebels were taken into a first-aid station.

Earlier in the day, Castro has issued a call for rebel forces from his mountain hideout in Oriente Province of Eastern Cuba. This gave no clue that the hour of action was at hand.

Pressing a concerted drive against Castro, the government sent new troops into Oriente Tuesday.

Soldiers Flown In

About 700 soldiers were flown from Havana to Santiago de Cuba, the capital of Oriente to join Army, Navy and air forces already based in total 30,000 men.

There were reports the rebels had beamed up their forces with arrivals from abroad, and by picking up supporters during swarms through open country near their mountain hideouts. Rebel sources in Havana said their strength has increased to about 5,000 men in Oriente.

The government has acknowledged that Fidel Castro's guerrillas are receiving aid by air. The Army claimed that one cargo plane was shot down while flying in supplies for Castro.

The rebels said a plane was burned on the ground, but that they did that themselves because the plane was unable to take off after landing with reinforcements and arms. Neither side was saying where the plane came from.

Although they still shy away from frontal attacks on large numbers of troops, the increased strength of the rebels has enabled them to operate more boldly in open country near their Sierra Maestra strongholds.

The rebels have hoped that guerrilla activities elsewhere in the island would make it impossible for the government to move the bulk of its 38,000 servicemen into Oriente for an all-out drive against the rebels.

WEATHER NORMAL

Five day weather outlook forecasts near normal temperatures with maximums mostly 55 to 65 degrees, minimums of 38 to 48 degrees. Precipitation near normal with less than one-half inch.

MEMORIAL FOR DOGS

TOKYO — A memorial service was held today for 15 Japanese dogs left at the South Pole and for 115 animals that died in Japanese zoos last year.

CIRCLE TO MEET

Presbyterian Women's Circle, headed by Mrs. Pete Mutschelbacher, will meet at 1:30 p.m. Thursday at the home of Mrs. George Caskey, 2568 N. Stephens

Dimick Describes Highway Laws Of 1957 Legislature

"Laws Passed by the 1957 Legislature to Make Our Highways Safer" was the subject of a talk given by State Sen. Dan Dimick at a Tuesday night meeting of the Roseburg-Gardiner Lions Club.

Dimick cited as one of the measures passed, the high school driver training program. He said that already some schools are taking steps to take advantage of this law so that juniors and seniors may be trained in the safe operation of cars on the highways.

Another law Dimick used as an illustration was the one which prohibits "slowpoke" driving on freeways. Other laws discussed concern highway speeds for trucks and headlights during foggy conditions.

He said, "No single group or person can make our highways safe. There must be combined effort on the part of all of our citizens, including safe driving instruction in our schools."

Sputnik II May Burst Apart On Plunge To Earth

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. — Scientists say Russia's Sputnik II with its dead dog is expected to burst apart when it plunges from outer space Saturday.

The scientists at Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory said Tuesday night the burst, if it occurs, will be caused by the air tanks that kept the dog, passenger alive for some time after the satellite was launched last Nov. 3.

If the final plunge is at night, they said, the satellite will look like a flaming meteor. In the day it might leave a plume of smoke like a high-flying jet.

Dr. John White said that even if only a part of the original air pressure remains in the tanks, it still would be much greater than the surrounding atmosphere when the rocket starts to heat up about 50 miles above the earth.

The Smithsonian said northern United States and parts of Canada might get a last look Wednesday night at the dog-satellite. It listed the visible passages as including:

7:38 p.m. PST, northwest and central Canada, visible from western Great Lakes to Alaska; 9:18 p.m. PST, passage from Alaska to British Columbia, visible to residents of the Pacific Northwest.

Mason Selig Rites Slated For Friday

Mason Selig, a former resident of Oakland, died in Portland Tuesday. He was 88.

He was born in Oakland in 1869. His wife, Reatha, died in 1949. He was active in the Odd Fellows, Elks and Masons.

Surviving are three daughters, Vola Selig, Portland; Helen O. Neill, Klamath Falls; and Geraldine Hultine, Palo Alto, Calif.; one son, Maurice M. Selig, Portland; and one brother, Iasidine Selig, Long Beach, Calif.

Graveside services will be held Friday at 3 p.m. at the IOOF Cemetery in Myrtle Creek. McGinnis and Wilhelm Mortuary, Portland, and Ganz Mortuary, Myrtle Creek, are in charge of arrangements.

Five Men Marooned In High Sierra Rescued

FRESNO, Calif. — Five men marooned in the High Sierra since Saturday were rescued yesterday by helicopter.

The copter also brought out the body of Peter Grunz, Santa Barbara helicopter pilot who crashed March 26 while trying to salvage two choppers which had crashed.

The five rescued men — all in good condition — are James Flynn, 26, pilot of a helicopter that crashed Sunday at the 10,500 foot level, and four hydrographers who were running a snow survey for Southern California Edison Co.

They are William Matthews, Paul Wiley, Howard Spano and Donald Rose.

Caustic Critic Hedonist Dies A Roman Catholic

NEW YORK — George Jean Nathan, caustic drama critic who once described those who believed in a hereafter as "aboriginal dead," died a member of the Roman Catholic faith.

A sharp-tongued iconoclast who prided himself on being a hedonist most of his life, Nathan was baptized a Roman Catholic Oct. 9, 1887, and was learned shortly after he died yesterday at 75. He had been ill two years.

Judy Gets Her Jewelry, Costumes Back Again

NEW YORK — Judy Garland has her jewelry and costumes again and New York state has \$8,673 the singer owed in back income taxes.

Two certified checks, one covering \$522 in court fees and interest and the other the back taxes, were handed over by the singer's attorney Maurice Greenbaum.

He refused to reveal who put up the money. He said it was given to her by "someone who had trust in Judy."

CORD SMOKES

Westside firemen were called to the home of Merle Dodd, 2424 W. Lorraine Ave., Tuesday at 3:30 p.m. when smoke from a frayed lamp cord filled the house, firemen said. No damage was reported.

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TO SING — The Roseburg High School Capella Choir above, will sing "Song of Democracy" as a tribute to the 50th anniversary of the National Music Educators Assn. Thursday night during the Roseburg Symphony Orchestra's

second concert of the current season. The work features orchestration by composer-conductor Howard Hanson and words by poet Walt Whitman. The concert begins at 8 p.m. in the Central Junior High School auditorium.

New Principal On Law Of Sea Is Agreed Upon

GENEVA — The World Conference on the Law of the Sea agreed Wednesday on a new principle of international law giving government-owned ships immunity from the jurisdiction of other nations only when operating on non-commercial government service.

The conference acceptance of the U.S. proposal represented a defeat for the Soviet bloc, which demanded permanent immunity for the large merchant fleets owned and operated by Communist governments.

The new article, in the treaty on the law of the sea which the conference is drafting, states that ships "owned or operated by a state and used only on government non-commercial service" shall, when on the high seas, have complete immunity from the jurisdiction of any state other than the flag state.

The article was approved by 45 delegates, with nine Communist votes against it and two abstentions.

The conference earlier approved unanimously the principle that warships should enjoy complete legal immunity on the high seas in all circumstances.

The treaty, when completed, will be binding on a nation only after it ratifies it.

Stumbo Family To File Appeal

Robert G. Stumbo and others of the Stumbo family have filed notice in circuit court that they are appealing the judgment of Feb. 14 which awarded them \$125 for a strip of their land which crosses Highway 99 north of Wolf Creek.

In doing so, the Stumbos claimed that they are not through with the action in which they sought more than \$250,000 for the property. Robert, leader of the family cause, testified during a Jan. 27 condemnation trial that the Stumbos had divided the 16 by 200 foot strip into two one-inch squares which were sold at \$2 apiece. This evolved the Stumbo claim that the strip was worth \$250,274.

The jury, however, decided that the correct figure should be \$125 per acre interest from Oct. 1, 1950 to the date the Highway Commission took possession. The \$125 figure was the same as was named as a fair price by James A. Rodman, Jr., Eugene, who had appraised the land for the state.

The notice of appeal to the Oregon Supreme Court stated that the appeal is taken from "each and every part" and "the whole" of the Feb. 14 judgment.

Navy Man Meted Life For Ashland Slaying

MEDFORD — Robert Lee Ayres, a Navy chief petty officer, Tuesday was sentenced to life in prison after pleading guilty to second degree murder.

Ayres, 31, was accused of the gunshot slaying March 18 of Wayne W. Dailey, 48, at an Ashland service station.

The shooting climaxed an argument over payment for gasoline. Ayres, who was absent without leave from the San Diego Naval Base, had stopped off at Ashland en route to Seattle.

Point by state police a short time after the shooting.

Homer Lee Wilson's Arraignment Postponed

Arraignment of Homer Lee Wilson, 31, Trail, accused of burglary, was postponed until Thursday at 9:30 a.m. in district court at the defendant's request.

Wilson was arrested Tuesday by sheriff's deputies on a warrant issued on a complaint signed by Dorothy Mosier. The complaint charges Wilson entered the home of Claude Yarbrough, Melrose, last July 11 with the intent of stealing a child.

Warren A. Woodruff, district judge, set bail at \$2,000. Wilson was booked at county jail Tuesday.

George W. Haney Dies

George W. Haney, 51, Winston, died today at a local hospital. He was born April 28, 1906. Survivors include his wife, Ruth, Winston. Funeral arrangements will be announced later.

First-Year Students Should Be Registered At Oakland School

Parents of children who plan to enter Washington Elementary School in Oakland for the first time next fall should contact the school office, Cecil B. Barnett, elementary school principal reports.

The school will then send registration materials and make an appointment for first-grade physical examinations. After the name of the child is received the school will make room assignments, enter the names in the school register and establish the permanent record file which follows the child throughout his school life, Barnett added.

Parents wishing to enroll their children in a five-week kindergarten class this summer may make reservations by calling Oakland 151. Registration is not restricted to residents of the Oakland School District. Mrs. Shirley Brown, first grade instructor, will teach the class. A \$10 registration fee is payable in advance.

Indonesia Calls U. S. Ambassador For Explanation

JAKARTA, Indonesia — Premier Djarda summoned U. S. Ambassador Howard P. Jones Wednesday, apparently for clarification of the State Department's statement on Indonesia's arms deal with Communist China.

Jones talked with Foreign Minister Subandono Tuesday and promised he would seek further information on the statement by State Department spokesman Lincoln White in Washington Monday.

White said the United States regretted "that Indonesia turns to the Communist bloc to buy arms for possible use in killing Indonesians who openly oppose influence of communism in Indonesia."

Indonesians took the statement as an expression of support for the revolutionary government in Central Sumatra.

White's statement came at a time when U.S. relations with this republic have been improving. The statement may have cut into the gains.

Lifesavers Plan Big Expansion

Efforts will be made to expand the county unit of Oregon Highway Lifesavers into every community. The plan was unveiled this week by Robert G. Davis, chairman of the county unit, at a meeting of the Oakland Chamber of Commerce.

He said he hoped to be able to form a county unit which would include at least three representatives from each community of the county. Three people volunteered at the meeting to represent Oakland in traffic safety work.

Davis stressed that traffic safety is "a matter of public education and conscious awareness of all drivers at all times."

Princess Grace Attends Mass For Infant Son

MONTE CARLO — Prince Rainier and Princess Grace attended a thanksgiving mass Wednesday in the Monaco cathedral for the birth of their son, Prince Albert.

The 26-day-old Prince stayed home in the nursery. He will make his first public appearance April 19 when he will be shown to the 2,000 citizens in the palace courtyard. The elaborate baptism will be held the next day.

The mass Wednesday was the former Grace Kelly's first public appearance since her baby's birth in the Lake Huelia area over which the Israelis and Arabs duelled with tanks and artillery last week.

The U.N. truce organization said last night both the U.A.R. and Israel had accepted its report holding that Israel may complete the ditch after relocating it to avoid Arab-owned land.

The U.N. made a new survey of the disputed area along the Syrian border after the clashes. Work began again under armed guard and U.N. supervision. The ditch was moved about five yards west.

AWOL CHARGED

A 20-year-old Canyonville youth is in county jail charged with being AWOL from the U.S. Marine Corps for the fourth time in the past two years. The errant Marine, Robert Dee Bishop, was booked Tuesday night and will be held for Marine authorities.

Thompson is accused of passing a forged check for \$10 Monday at City Drive In Market in Sutherlin. He was arrested by Sutherlin police Tuesday and booked at the county jail. Woodruff set bail at \$1,000.

Jackie Dean Thompson Waives Hearing Here

Jackie Dean Thompson, 21, Oakland, waived preliminary hearing in district court Tuesday and was bound over by Judge Warren A. Woodruff to the grand jury for possible indictment on a forgery charge.

George W. Haney Dies

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Ike Would Halt Nuclear Tests If Series Successful

WASHINGTON — President Eisenhower said Wednesday he would very seriously consider calling off further U.S. nuclear tests if this year's Pacific series produces all needed research information.

Eisenhower told a news conference that if such results are achieved or largely achieved it would be perfectly proper for him to declare this country's intentions — not by some international agreement, but by independent U.S. action.

But he said that as things now stand the scientists would first have to tell him exactly what it was necessary to find out about the further development of atomic explosives. Then, he said, they would have to tell him the degree to which the tests had succeeded in producing the necessary information.

Eisenhower also told reporters he thinks some parts of a new report by Dr. James R. Killian Jr. on a detection system for locating an international test ban agreement might be made public. Killian is the President's top science adviser.

Eisenhower confirmed a statement by Secretary of State Dulles Tuesday that Killian and his aides have decided it would be necessary to have more detection stations in Russia than had previously been recommended by Harold Stassen, Eisenhower's former disarmament adviser.

Eisenhower was cool to a suggestion by Sen. Clifford Case (R-N.J.) that Russia and the United States agree to test only atomic weapons or devices relatively free of radioactive fallout — those called clean weapons.

Ralph Dyson, director of physical education, has been invited to participate in a workshop at Oregon State College June 23 to July 18. The group will work on scope and sequence in the field of health education. Herb Osaki, News-Review correspondent, said.

Japan Pledges Support Of Trade With Red China

TOKYO — Japan's government today pledged support and cooperation to the controversial trade pact between Red China and private Japanese business firms. But the Tokyo regime assured Nationalist China that it has no intention of switching diplomatic recognition to Peking.

The Japanese Cabinet simultaneously announced that the government could not recognize the provision of the pact permitting the Red Chinese trade mission to be established in Tokyo to fly the Communist flag. But this was diplomatic double talk designed to placate the Formosa government. Japan has no law against flying the flag of a country it does not recognize, and Red banners have been raised at Japanese labor rallies and other events.

Drilling For Oil To Start Soon In Crook County

Drilling for oil may start in about 90 days at one of six sites authorized by the State Department of Geology and Mineral Industries on 178,000 acres leased for exploration by a group of major oil companies in Crook County.

Les Child, Grants Pass, a member of the department Advisory Board, said here Tuesday that Sunray Mid-Continent Oil Co. will do the drilling.

A number of major oil companies are authorized to drill six wells, each of which must be bored to a depth of at least 9,000 feet. Total estimated cost of the quest is expected to reach 1½ million dollars.

Child said there is a good chance that oil will be found in the area. He termed development of an oil industry in Oregon as vital to the state's economy. He said that if the state can produce enough oil to match its annual consumption, it will be put back into the position of export state — a condition which he said has been lost in the past few years with the decline of the lumber boom.

Child, the planner of two unsuccessful wells in Douglas County, has contended for several years that there's black gold under the Douglas County hills.

Community College Plans Meeting Slated Friday

A post-meeting coffee hour Friday night to form a planning committee as the first step in making a survey on community college interest has been scheduled at the Roseburg Elks Club.

It was originally announced Tuesday that the session would be in the Hotel Umpqua. The coffee session will follow a public meeting at which methods of establishing a community college in Central Douglas County will be discussed. The meeting starts at 8 p.m. in the lodge room.

Preliminary Hearing Set For Raymond O. Solberg

Preliminary hearing for Raymond Oliver Solberg, 38, Seattle, accused of entering a motor vehicle with intent to steal, was continued Tuesday by District Judge Warren A. Woodruff until next Monday.

Solberg is charged in a complaint signed by Edgbert S. Berg with entering Berg's car Sunday and taking a jacket owned by the complainant. Solberg's bail was set at \$300.

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