Michael Fielding Cities Foreign Policy 'Blunders' For Soviet Union's Advance

By BOB CLARK
Staff Wrtier, News-Review

Michael Fielding told a Roseburg audience Tuesday night that U.S. foreign policy blunders, notably the Eisenhower Doctrine, are allowing the Soviet Union to forge ahead in the economic battle for power between East and West — a battle he termed "more dangerous" to the West than the struggle for superiority in military arms.

The noted world traveler, speaking to members of the Umpqua Valley Knife and Fork Club in the Gold Room of the Hotel Umpqua, nevertheless keyed his talk to a theme of long-range optimism.

Fielding, who averages three or four trips per year to various parts of the globe and therefore should qualify as an expert on world conditions, called the present world picture "extremely grim." But he also cited the fact that, in past history, no "despotic" force has turned in a lasting triumph.

The ex-Chicago newspaperman and radio commentator said this should lend us hope.

Lessons In History

Voicing his belief that lessons can be learned from history, Fielding affirmed that "the devil of despotism has always lost out. No system like Russia's can persist—because it is despotic."

The India - born student of international relations opined that the USSR and other Red countries gradually are moving politically to the USSR and other Red countries gradually are moving politically to the right. This, he added, is backed by the fact that Russia experienced a case of inflation three years ago — a malady which Fielding noted is strictly a mark of capitalism.

On the other hand, the reverse trend is evident in Western countries, claimed Fielding.

"In the future, the probability is that there will be a meeting ground," concluded the mustachioed, well-tanned American citizen in his crisp British accent.

Peace Seen In Physics

He said another deterrent to World War III is the fact that both sides now are provided with the potential to put an end to civilization.

Realizing this, added Fielding, Russia has launched a new attack: An attack of "economic aid with no strings attached."

But the fact that Russia has switched its attack from a military one to an economic one is no reason for the West to become complacent, emphasized Fielding. He pointed out that the basic plan of Russia since the time of the Czars, world conquest, has not changed—it has only taken another form.

Shifting his sights to U.S. foreign policy, Fielding said the Eisenhower Doctrine "fails dismally to work in nations where anti-American feeling is strong."

Doctrine Wrongs Seen

Defining the Ike Doctrine as committing the U.S. to go to the aid of other countries only when such countries are threatened by Russian domination, Fielding termed the policy one that "refuses to resort to forceful leadership until the victim cries for help."

He said such a "wait and see' policy allows a victim country to be "overcome much before any crisis can be heeded."

American "policy blunders" such as the State Department's stand on the Aswan Dam issue, Fielding said flatly, have swung the battle for Middle East prestige in Russia's favor. He said the Russians, unlike the U.S., have been extremely careful not to offend Islamic political policy.

Although Fielding observed that it is likely Egypt and Syria would back Russia in a crisis, he said the notion that those countries are going communist is "ridiculous." Islamic ideals, he said, prevent the Arab countries from embracing communism.

To win access to the fruits offered by the Middle East, Fielding noted, the West must fight Russia's fight.

"We must use broken bottles in this battle. We can't afford to fight by Marquis of Queensbury rules as we have been doing. The West must forget all about sportsmanship, as Russia has done, if we are to win this battle for power," asserted Fielding.

County Court Changes 2 Precinct Boundaries

The Douglas County Court has changed the boundaries between the Calapooia and Oakland No. 2 voting precincts.

In action taken recently, the court amended an order of July 7, in which boundaries of Calapooia and the Oakland precinct were reaffirmed.

The court has given the portion of the Oakland precinct lying west of the Southern Pacific right-of-way to the Calapooia precinct.

As a result of this move, the number of registered voters in each precinct is more equally divided and the dividing line is more easily determined.

The action was taken after requests had been voiced to change the dividing line between the two districts.

GARDEN HOSE CUT

The end of a garden hose used to wash down the parking lot at Kim's Drive-In, 1270 W. Harvard Ave., was cut off and taken early Tuesday morning, according to Roseburg police reports. Mary Jurgensen, owner of the establishment, said the theft occurred after the place was closed at midnight.

Some Americans Being Evacuated From Indonesia

SINGAPORE (AP) — Eleven American women and children were due in Singapore from Indonesia late Wednesday in what one European arrival from Jakarta called the start of a quiet, precautionary evacuation of American families from the chaotic Indonesian republic.

The incoming Americans are families of employes of the Standard Vacuum Oil Co., whose Singapore manager termed the trip a routine holiday.

"We are always flying employes' families in and out of Sumatra," the Stanvac manager said.

Precautionary Move

However, the European arrival from Jakarta, who is not Dutch and refused to be quoted by name, said he understood American families would be moved out of Indonesia quietly in the next two months as a precaution.

The Indonesians so far have made no move to extend their seizure of Dutch property and expulsion of Dutch citizens to the citizens and holdings of other nations. The anti-Dutch campaign is in retaliation for The Netherlands' refusal to give up Dutch West New Guinea to the Indonesian republic.

The American ambassador in Jakarta, J.M. Allison, has called on Foreign Minister Subandrio twice to express U.S. concern over the developments in Indonesia. But the State Department has given no indication that Americans would be ordered to leave.

Indonesian President Sukarno meanwhile warned his people that they face many hardships as a result of the campaign against the Dutch.

Sabra Wolkow Of Drain Passes

Sabra Alyce Wolkow, Star Route, Drain, died at her home Saturday at the age of 72.

She was born in Kansas April 17, 1885, and was married at Yuma, Ariz., Jan. 13, 1942 to Lloyd E. Wolkow, who survives her. They came to Drain 11 years ago from Eagle Rock, Calif. She was a member of the Yoncalla Church of Christ and the Sunnydale Grange.

Surviving besides her husband by a pervious marriage, Paul Buck of Portland; Claude Buck of Drain; Harold Buck of Reedsport; Mrs. Alyce Emmerton of Salem; and Mrs. Thelma Crosby of Roseville, Calif.; seven grandchildren; six great-grandchildren; one brother, Emmery Lovinger of La Plata, Mo.; one sister, Mrs. Blanche Gibbs of Ontario, Calif.; and several nieces and nephews.

Funeral services will be held at the Yoncalla Church of Christ Thursday at 10 a.m. Mills Funeral Service of Drain is in charge of arrangements. Interment will be in Lane Memorial Gardens in Eugene.

School Teachers May Not Receive Expected Raises

CORVALLIS (AP) — School teachers probably are going to be disappointed when they ask for salary increases this year, Western Oregon school administrators said Tuesday night.

Economic conditions and voter resistance to larger budgets probably means the teachers will not get pay boosts as large as they seek, the school officials said.

Salem officials said their teachers were asking salary increases up to $300 a year, plus increment boosts, and other districts reported requests probably will be for increases as high as $400 a year.

The officials said the size of increases the teachers achieve will be determined by school boards.

Several districts reported voter resistance to increased budgets last spring. The officials discussed holding budget elections early next year, saying it would help avoid the confusion that is expected to surround the rural school budget elections scheduled for the first Monday in May.

The administrators met here to discuss mutual problems. Districts represented were Corvallis, Medford, Coos Bay, Grants Pass, Roseburg, Eugene, Springfield, Albany and Salem.

World War II Hero Acquitted

ABILENE, Tex. (AP) — World War II hero Claude R. Eatherly was acquitted Tuesday of charges of burglarizing two post offices.

Eatherly, 39, a former Air Force major, said he would return to his home at Van Alystyne, Tex., and "try to go to work if someone will give me a job."

A federal court jury acquitted him of charges that he burglarized post offices at View and Avoca, Tex. He had pleaded innocent by reason of insanity.

Eatherly, who was decorated for his part in the world's first atomic bomb raids at Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Japan, has been a mental patient at Veterans Administration hospitals several times since his discharge in 1947.

Alvin D. Crews, 29, Abilene, Tex., who was tried with him on the same charges, was convicted.

Former Roseburg Man Held For Salem Police

A former Roseburg resident, Frank Warren (Brownie) Valdez, is being held in custody in Rainier for law officers in Salem, it was learned here today.

A teletype message received at the sheriff's office today revealed that Valdez has been arrested by Rainier police. Salem authorities have been seeking him on a charge of issuing a worthless check and have set bail at $250.

A warrant charging Valdez with obtaining lodging and other accommodations by fraud is held by the Douglas County sheriff's office. A complaint charging the alleged fraud was filed by Paul Ryan, Grand Hotel operator.

Bail on the fraud charge has been set at $100.

Two Plead Innocent To Assault, Battery

Two defendants charged with assault and battery appeared in district court this morning and entered pleas of innocent.

Sally Lou Pruitt, 30, 2231 SW Landers Lane, is scheduled to stand trial Dec. 23 at 11 a.m. A half hour later, Elvie H. McClain, 28, 245 NE Fulton St., is slated to go on trial.

Mrs. Pruitt is accused of assaulting a neighbor, Lorain Jones, 2224 SW Landers Lane Monday afternoon. She is free on $50 bail.

McClain, who posted $250 bail, is charged by his wife of striking her with his fists and a coffee cup.

Local News

The Rev. and Mrs. F. E. Crook will have open house to celebrate their golden wedding anniversary tomorrow night at the Lighthouse Temple in Eugene from 7 to 9 p.m. He is former pastor of the Church of the Open Bible. Friends and relatives from Roseburg are invited.

Sutherlin Police Clamping Down On Traffic Violators

A tightening up of fines and penalties for traffic violations in Sutherlin has been undertaken, the city council learned at its regular meeting Monday night.

Municipal Judge Hazel Green reported on a letter she had received from the Oregon Traffic Safety Commission which referred to the governor's new policy to cut down on accidents.

She said Sutherlin has instituted a program in coordination with the new state policy and will increase bail on traffic violations about 50 per cent. Traffic fines will go up proportionately.

The sewer committee reported that sewer assessments made a year ago will be brought up to date with a corrected assessment for cases where additional assessments have proven in error. At the next meeting, the council will hear any objections to the proposed changes.

Mrs. Saul Hirschbert was appointed to the library board by Mayor Petherick. She fills a vacancy left by Mrs. John Buchanan.

The council was informed that letter had been received from the Southern Pacific Co. and they would survey their crossing at Central Avenue for repairs. Repairs would be made in "due time," it was reported.

Three liquor licenses were renewed for the Pastime Cafe, the Drive In Market, and the Central Market.

Jack Magby, a Sutherlin policeman, is attending the "rookie" police school at Eugene. He will be there Wednesday through Friday this week.

Funeral Services Set Thursday For J. Bray

Funeral services for James Ross Bray, 23, who died at his home at Dillard Monday morning, will be held in the chapel of the Long & Orr Mortuary Thursday at 11 a.m., with the Rev. Howard E. Baker of the First Church of God, Roseburg, officiating. Concluding services and interment will follow in the Roseburg Memorial Gardens.

Bray was born at Middletown, Ohio, June 24, 1934, and later moved to California. He came to Grants Pass from Long Beach, Calif., in 1950, and for the past two years had made his home in the Roseburg, Winston and Dillard communities. He was married at Medford Oct. 29, 1951, to Alberta May Seay. He was employed as a press operator for the Roseburg Lumber Co. at Dillard.

Bray was a member of Local 2949, Lumber & Sawmill Workers (AFL).

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Alberta May Bray, and three children, James, Diana Lee and William all of Dillard. He is also survived by his father, James O. Bray, Wapato, Wash.; his mother, Mrs. James Greenwood, and two sisters, Virginia Carolyn and Charlotte Louise Bray, all of Compton, Calif.

Hospital News

Douglas Community Hospital Admitted

Medical: Kathy Malfait, Bufford Jones, Mrs. William Singleton, Mrs. Pete Ness, Roseburg; Mrs. Thomas Norman, Mrs. Dennis Brown, Myrtle Creek; Cheryl McCool, Dillard.

Surgery: Ruth Teegarden, Roseburg.

Discharged

Mrs. Edward Pollock, Gilbert Dunning, L. E. Shinn, Henry Goertzen, Mrs. Leo Parker, Roseburg; Mrs. J. L. Hoover, Winston; Harold Holstrom, Idleyld Park; Mrs. Melvin Palmer, Walter Spracher, Sutherlin.

Mercy Hospital Admitted

Medical: Mrs. Tom McMenamin, Terry Carlile, James House, Roseburg; John Eiffert, McMinnville.

Surgery: Mrs. Alva Hannan, Myrtle Creek; Estel Nickerson, Dillard.

Discharged

Mrs. Carl Myers and baby, Larry Wayne, Cynthia Weeks, Ann Hatterscheid, Morris Lane, Mrs. Roland Springer, Mrs. David Meeks, Frances Lintott, Mrs. Daisey Hurley, Roseburg; Theresa Duke, Winston.

Methodist Ladies Plan Thursday Prayer Service

The Woman's Society of Christian Service of the First Methodist Church will meet Thursday in the social hall of the church at 12:45 noon for prayer service.

Circle four will serve dessert at 1 p.m., followed by a business meeting. Music from Handel's Messiah will begin the program. Mrs. George E. French, soloist, will be accompanied by Mrs. Paul Geddes.

Speakers will be the Rev. H. J. Jenkins and Mrs. Kenneth Ford. Christmas carols will be presented by two choruses, accompanied by Mrs. F. Gordon Stewart. Mrs. H. J. Jenkins will be moderator and program chairman. The public is invited to the program.

Ike Rounds Out Plans To Attend NATO Meet

(Continued from Page 1)

senhower expected to leave by plane for Paris Friday afternoon and would remain there until the following Thursday. This will give him a day after the NATO summit conference ends to confer informally with other Western leaders.

Doctor To Go Along

His personal physician Maj. Gen. Howard M. Snyder will accompany him.

Hagerty said the chief executive will carry on exactly as he would have done if he hadn't suffered his slight stroke. This will involve attending all the scheduled business and social functions of the NATO conference. The meeting will bring together the chiefs of state of the 15 NATO powers in an effort to strengthen the alliance in the light of Soviet advances in the military and scientific fields.

Eisenhower will take along with him, among others, Dr. James R. Killian Jr., president of Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Killian recently was appointed a special presidential aide in charge of coordinating this country's scientific programs.

Others in the American delegation will include Secretary of State Dulles, Secretary of Defense McElroy and Secretary of the Treasury Anderson. McElroy already is in Europe.

Eisenhower is scheduled to address the opening session of the Paris meeting Monday.

This will be his first public address since he suffered the stroke Nov. 25.

Rod & Gun Club Asks More Aid In Fish Program

A Roseburg Rod and Gun Club resolution calling for more effort in the Umpqua steelhead restoration program will be sent to the Oregon Game Commission.

The club approved the resolution Tuesday night.

Included in the club's request is the use of restoration funds for construction of a ladder over Steamboat Falls on Steamboat Creek next summer.

Alton Andrews of the club's fish committee reported results on a Game Commission creel study on the North Umpqua last summer. He said the count showed that up to 25 per cent of the fish taken as trout actually were legal young steelhead in the first part of the summer. Later in the summer, the amount increased to up to 75 per cent.

Survival Here Low

J. W. Vaughn, regional administrator for the Game Commission, said that results of hatching steelhead here have been disappointing, with a high mortality rate.

However, when eggs taken here were hatched at Bandon, survival was high.

Vaughn said it's a possibility that steelhead in both the Umpqua and Rogue restoration programs may be hatched out at Bandon, then transported to the rivers at the right age for release.

Andrews was to have proposed changes for the 1958 angling regulations, but said his committee was satisfied with the 1957 rules. The club accepted his report.

Basin Maps Proposed

Vaughn said he would propose including maps of the Rogue and Umpqua basins in the 1958 angling synopsis as an aid to fishermen.

Bruce Yeager, president of the Oregon Wildlife federation, told the club that Gov. Robert D. Holmes has been invited to speak at the OWF midwinter meeting in Corvallis next month.

Pete Serafin, county Red Hat Day Committee chairman, said some 450 pledge cards had been signed and counted by the committee. Others, said Vaughn, were collected by the Game Commission.

ELKTON CUB SCOUTS

A Cub Scout meeting will be held Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Elkton Grade School for all dens and their parents. This meeting will be for November and December.

Evans Products Acquires Huge Illinois Firm

NEW YORK (AP) — Evans Products Co., a major producer of fir plywood, has acquired Fiddes-Moore & Co., of Franklin Park, Ill., nationwide building materials and warehouse firm, for 83,056 shares of Evans common stock.

Combined annual sales of the two companies exceed 68 million dollars.

Fiddes-Moore operates 13 warehouses distributing plywood, hardboard and other wood products in Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, West Virginia, Texas, California, North Dakota and Pennsylvania. The company also manufactures a prefinished plywood interior paneling product called "plywall."

Evans manufactures fir plywood, lumber, battery separators and related wood products at Coos Bay, Roseburg, Gold Beach and Euchre Creek, Ore. A subsidiary at Corvallis, Ore., produces hardboard and a subsidiary at Vancouver, B. C., makes exterior plywood.

Other subsidiaries manufacture railroad freight damage prevention equipment, truck and bus heaters, bicycles, velocipedes, doors, and plastic pannels.

ELKTON HEU

The Elkton Home Extension Unit will meet at the Christian Church Thursday at 10 a.m. Project will be "Holiday Decorations From Nature." Dorothy Binder and Gertrude Compton will be leaders. Everyone is asked to bring a sack lunch.

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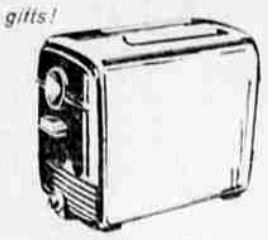

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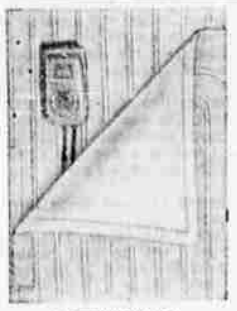

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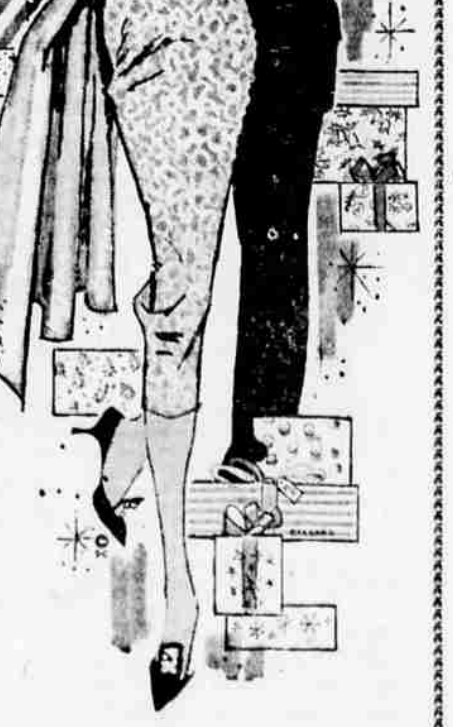

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