

Oregon Tax Commissioner Says Income Tax System Fairer To General Public

By JIM VANCE
Staff Writer, News-Review

A subject close to the hearts of his listeners — taxes — and its relation to industrial development in Oregon, was presented to the season's initial Roseburg Chamber of Commerce luncheon Monday by Samuel B. Stewart of the Oregon State Tax Commission.

The Gold Room of the Umpqua Hotel was jammed for the opening session to hear Stewart, the ranking member of the tax commission, who called for a "review of our present tax structure," and denounced the sales tax as a proposed addition to the Oregon system of taxation.

Income Tax Fairer
"We can do anything with income tax that can be done with the sales tax," he instructed, "only we can do it fairer, better and more economically."

He called the drive to change the tax structure, "progression with a vengeance." And, he added, that the "real product of the sales tax is that it will put a heavier burden on the lower income groups."

In other arguments against the sales tax he pointed out that tourists spend "allotted sums of spending money and the state's inhabitants must live with it 12 months of the year." Besides, he continued, it is a burden to storekeepers and expensive to administer.

Stewart cautioned that we have "two roads open to us to follow" in improving the tax situation. One is to overhaul our present income tax structure and the other is to "narrow the tax base on both income and property tax."

No Budget Cutting

Stewart then noted the "agitation throughout the state for tax relief." He said there was "not much impetus for tax relief through cutting the budget."

Then he pointed out the population changes which have taken place in the state over the past decade and the effect that this has had on taxes and, in turn, industry. He observed the change in Oregon employment from a state primarily engaged in agriculture and logging, prior to the last decade, to a state in which manufacturing comprises 50 per cent of the employment and trade and services 28 per cent.

He said that Oregon has more business enterprises per capita than the United States average per 1,000 population. There are more

marginal and potentially marginal businesses in Oregon, Stewart said.

Population Shift
Other changes have been the shift of the population toward suburban living and the discriminatory rates of property taxes this has produced. Stewart also made general statements regarding an inadequate tax base to keep up with changes in the population, and the fact that the number of employed in Oregon has not increased in proportion to the population. Herein he cited the large proportion of the population in the child's age and 65 years plus age groups.

"While our tax burden has increased, our population has not," he continued. Then he conjectured: "What class of the population does not pay, another must. And this means business and industry."

Riddle Woman Passes; Funeral To Be Thursday

Funeral services for Stella Pearl Carr, 68, of Riddle, will be held in the chapel of Ganz Mortuary, Myrtle Creek, Thursday at 2 p.m. A vault interment will follow in Roseburg Memorial Gardens.

The Rev. Frank Waggoner of the Riddle Church of God will officiate. Mrs. Carr passed away Friday in Salem. She was born March 29, 1889. She is survived by her husband, Charles S. Carr, of Riddle.

They came to Oregon in 1945 from Montana, living at Eddyville for two years, and moved to Riddle in 1953. She was a member of the Church of God of Riddle.

Surviving besides the husband are five sons, William of Warland, Wyo., Lawrence of Roseburg, Charles of Phoenix, Ariz., Robert of Moses Lake, Wash. and Warren of the U. S. Air Force in England; four daughters, Mrs. Rosella Larson of Conrad, Mont., Mrs. Margaret Matson of Seattle; Mrs. Robert Gumm of Corvallis and Mrs. Dorothy Romanchuk of Great Falls, Mont.; three sisters and two great-grandchildren. Arrangements are in care of Ganz Mortuary of Myrtle Creek.

Douglas County Areas Closed To Logging

(Continued From Page One)

The Weather Bureau said the state had dry weather will continue unchanged for several days, with no immediate prospect of rain.

The temperature Wednesday in Western Oregon is expected to hit 90 in the north and 100 in the south. Humidities will range between 20-30 per cent, the bureau said, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

Cooler Wednesday
It will be cooler Wednesday east of the mountains, with the high ranging from 75 to 83, the bureau said.

The state Forestry Department ordered industrial operations, mostly logging, to halt in these areas:

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Humidities, the bureau said, will remain low, even at night.

The Tillamook Burn, the west slope of the Cascades from the Columbia River to Jackson and Josephine counties, Douglas County, except for the coastal strip.

Eisenhower Says Patience Needed In School Crisis

By MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH
NEWPORT, R. I. (AP) — President Eisenhower was quoted as saying Tuesday "patience is the important thing" in the government's efforts to resolve the school integration crisis in Little Rock, Ark.

The President's view was reported to newsmen by a Rhode Island Republican leader who conferred with Eisenhower shortly after the vacation White House announced the Justice Department was to file "some time this afternoon" for a court injunction in the Little Rock case.

Two would be from states which have integration problems (excluding Arkansas), two from states which have solved the integration question and a fifth governor from a state which has had to make no decision on integration.

Furcolo said that before proposing the conciliation plan to Faubus, he discussed it by telephone with several governors, including Gov. William G. Stratton (R-Ill), chairman of the governors' conference, who was invited to name the committee.

It was the first time that Furcolo has commented on the Little Rock situation. He did not take sides on the issue, however.

Massachusetts has a Negro population estimated at about 80,000. The State Department of Education says it cannot tell how many Negro pupils there are in the schools because the Massachusetts anti-discrimination law forbids asking race, creed or color of any person.

Plans Announced
The government's plan to file for an injunction against Faubus was announced by White House press secretary James C. Hagerly after he conferred by telephone with Atty. Gen. Brownell, who was in Washington.

Hagerly relayed a report on Brownell's plans to Eisenhower shortly before the President conferred with Bayard Rustin, a Rhode Island Republican national committeeman, and other GOP leaders from that state.

The president then rode a Navy cabin cruiser across Narragansett Bay for another round of golf at Newport Country Club.

The President was reported earlier to be determined to throw the full power of his office, if need be, into the showdown struggle between the state of Arkansas and the federal government.

Teamster Presidency Candidates Sharp-Edged In Seattle Interviews

SEATTLE (AP) — Four men seeking the \$50,000-a-year presidency of the Teamsters Union gave sharp-edged interviews Tuesday as they prepared to seek support at a secret meeting of the 37-man Western Conference of Teamsters.

The four were James H. Hickey, Detroit, and Thomas L. Hickey, New York, both vice presidents; Thomas J. Haggerty, secretary-treasurer of a Chicago local, and former John F. Shelley (D-Calif.), former president of the California Federation of Labor.

They were to go before the committee starting at 2:30 p.m. (pst), seeking endorsement as successor to Dave Beck as head of the 2½ million-member union.

Haggerty said he is receiving "wide assurances of mounting support" in the Pacific Coast area.

"I have received word early this morning," he said, "that well over 50 per cent of Oregon's delegates are already pledged to me."

Shelley, of San Francisco, described himself as a "practical and reasonable man" ready to go to great lengths to prevent Hoffa from becoming president of the Teamsters.

"I want to see a clean, decent man elected," said Shelley.

Hoffa scoffed at the claims of the others concerning their chances at the union's convention in Miami Sept. 30.

"I've been around awhile in these things, too," he told reporters. "Nobody can say that X number of votes are assured for any candidate."

Hickey said "I'm campaigning on a platform of straight, clean unionism, and nothing else but."

Haggerty displayed a telegram from Sen. Douglas (D-Ill) endorsing Haggerty's candidacy.

Roofing Nails Strewn On Forest Area Road

(Continued from page one)

tail, handsome youth today was fined \$100 in district court for assault and battery.

Charged was Dennis K. Bunnell, 22, of 932 W. Stanton St., Roseburg. Sheriff Byrd today said Bunnell was in a car with two other men which stopped at a picket line at the south entrance of Douglas Veneer Co.

Byrd said he admitted getting into a fight with Bunnell, Werner, 27, Roseburg, one of the pickets, Sheriff Byrd filed the complaint. Werner had been slugged and knocked down, Byrd said.

In district court today, the 6-foot 5-inch, 220-pounder told Judge Warren Woodruff the argument had started "over a car." The other two men in the car took no part in the argument.

Pleads Guilty
Bunnell pleaded guilty today and was given a tongue lashing by the judge. The judge said, however, that the youth's employer had shown confidence in the future good behavior of Bunnell, so he would be lenient. He said no leniency would be shown in the future.

Bunnell was arrested Monday after the incident because pickets had noted the license number.

Sawdust Conveyor Fire Causes \$250 Damages

A fire in the sawdust conveyor at Huh Lumber Co. caused about \$250 damage Monday at 3:04 p.m. The blaze burned on to the end of the conveyor. The blaze was caused when the conveyor became overloaded while sawdust was being burned, according to firemen at the Roseburg Rural Fire Dept. who answered the call.

Furcolo Pleased With Response Of Gov. Faubus

BOSTON (AP) — Gov. Foster Furcolo (D) of Massachusetts expressed delight Tuesday at what he called acceptance by Gov. Orval Faubus (D-Ark) of his plan to seek a solution to the integration problem by conciliation.

Furcolo said Monday night that Faubus suggested that the conciliation team be made up of five governors.

Two would be from states which have integration problems (excluding Arkansas), two from states which have solved the integration question and a fifth governor from a state which has had to make no decision on integration.

Furcolo said that before proposing the conciliation plan to Faubus, he discussed it by telephone with several governors, including Gov. William G. Stratton (R-Ill), chairman of the governors' conference, who was invited to name the committee.

It was the first time that Furcolo has commented on the Little Rock situation. He did not take sides on the issue, however.

Massachusetts has a Negro population estimated at about 80,000. The State Department of Education says it cannot tell how many Negro pupils there are in the schools because the Massachusetts anti-discrimination law forbids asking race, creed or color of any person.

3 Persons Die After Collision South Of Eugene

EUGENE (AP) — A two-car crash on the Pacific Highway 15 miles south of Eugene killed a paralytic victim from Eugene, an Ellensburg, Wash., doctor, and his 9-month-old son Monday.

Dr. Wayne S. Waddington, of Ellensburg, died in a Cottage Grove hospital several hours after the collision had taken the lives of his son, Carl, and William C. Mitchell, 45, Eugene.

Taken to Sacred Heart Hospital here were Mrs. Waddington and another Waddington son, Paul. Their injuries were serious.

Mitchell had been forced to live at that hospital several years, although he was able to drive a specially equipped automobile. He ran a jewelry business from his hospital room.

According to Coroner Fred Buell, Mitchell, headed north, apparently braked hard when he saw several cars parked beside the road. The vehicle spun around and he was thrown out, and his car then smashed into the south-bound Waddington car.

Queen Must Fly In U. S. Liner

LONDON (AP) — Queen Elizabeth II will have to use a U.S.-made liner for her trip to the United States and Canada next month. Britain's new turbojet liner won't be ready in time.

Indignant London newspapers gave that word to the British public Tuesday. They reported the "lingering" of the Queen might be able to fly in Britain's own new Britannia 312 had been dashed by an announcement from the British Overseas Airways Corp.

Gerard D'Erlanger, B.O.A.C. chairman, said the first 312 is being delivered to London. It is behind schedule. This leaves so little time for necessary pioneering commercial flights that there is no longer any thought of using the plane for the Queen's transatlantic flight.

Instead, the British monarch will travel by Boeing Stratocruiser or Douglas DC7C, the planes BOAC is using for its service to America.

Gov. Faubus Accepts Federal Court Summons

(Continued from page one)

calls that a bomb had been placed in the block-square downtown building and would go off at 9:50 a.m.

Fire bells rang at the school and the students marched out. Police blocked off streets around the building.

A Nashville explosion came about 17 hours after Negro children attended their first classes with whites at the Hattie Cotton Grammar School.

Would Seek Solution
At Little Rock Gov. Faubus said he would be willing to meet with anyone to seek a solution to the Little Rock area high schools. The statement was made in an interview (NBC's Today show) when asked if he would be willing to meet with President Eisenhower.

In neighboring North Little Rock, where white students forcibly prevented Negroes from entering Monday, the effigy of a Negro was found hanging in a post Tuesday with a sign "To Hell with Integration."

At Birmingham, Ala., where a Negro integration leader and his 12-year-old daughter were injured in an attack by white men Monday, police broke up a noisy segregation demonstration. A shouting crowd of 75 to 100 white pupils failed to go into Woodlawn High School when classes began. Police threatened to turn fire hoses on the students and dispersed them.

HOUSEHOLD MOVING
Local or Long Distance

1858 N. E. AIRPORT ROAD
Ph. OR 2-2671

Consolidated Freightways, Inc.

Contractor Closes Ice Harbor Project Over Union Rift

PASCO (AP) — The contractor on the \$30-million-dollar Ice Harbor Dam shut down work Tuesday. A spokesman said it was because the Carpenters Union demanded "featherbedding" work rules.

The layoff affected about 650 workmen, including fewer than 100 members of the Carpenters Union and the Iron Workers Union, which have been engaged in a jurisdictional dispute.

Montag-Halvorsen-Austin & Associates, the principal contractor, reported unfair labor practice charges would be filed against the carpenters with the National Labor Relations Board.

It was the second work stoppage in three months on the Ice Harbor, being built on the Snake River about 11 miles from its confluence with the Columbia.

Says Unions Agreed
Creed Allen, assistant project manager, said the two unions agreed, after the previous dispute, on a division of work on movement of rigging for concrete forms.

But Allen said the Carpenters Union notified the company that starting Monday its members would refuse to work on wood of the Carpenters Union declined comment.

"This would have meant using four men where two were needed," Allen said. "It is not economically feasible for us to proceed with work under these conditions. We call it featherbedding."

Allen said the shutdown was ordered Monday after carpenters began refusing to work on forms for concrete pouring.

A spokesman for the Pasco local of the Carpenters Union declined comment.

Board To Ratify More Buildings At State Schools

PORTLAND (AP) — The state Board of Higher Education met again Tuesday, expected to ratify preliminary steps taken toward more construction at the University of Oregon, Oregon State and Portland State.

The board Monday told Portland State to prepare final plans for a \$1,100,000 library, although not enough funds are on hand to complete the building.

Chancellor John R. Richards said the library is needed urgently. He said between \$700,000 and \$800,000 was available from legislative allocations to get the project going.

The board also voted to accept a grant of \$456,660 from the U.S. Public Health Service toward construction of a physics-chemistry building at Oregon State, with \$1,800,000 allocated by the Legislature, that will provide half the cost of the building, assuring construction of the first unit.

The board also authorized application for loans for construction of a women's and a men's dormitory at OSG and approved preliminary steps for a government loan for a dormitory at the University of Oregon.

15-Year-Old Youth Sentenced To Death

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — De-nounced with his two companions as "young savages," Isaiah (Duce) Green Jr., 15, was sentenced to death Monday for the holdup murder of an elderly drugist.

Green, youngest killer in Pennsylvania's history to be given the death penalty, collapsed as his sentence was pronounced by Judge Byron A. Milner. Green was carried from the courtroom.

Green and two companions, also teenagers, pleaded guilty to the murder of Jacob Wallfield, 75, in the latter's drugstore during an attempted holdup last July. Green admitted firing the shotgun.

The other two, Edwin Walker, 14, and James (Smiley) Crowson, 15, were sentenced to life imprisonment. All three are Negroes.

Governor Holmes Says Faubus Defying The Law

SALEM (AP) — Gov. Holmes said Monday that Gov. Faubus of Arkansas is acting in "open defiance of law," defying the Supreme Court order to integrate the schools.

The governor's statement said: "Gov. Faubus says he called out the National Guard to prevent violence. Actually, he called the guard to prevent integration in the schools of Little Rock."

"We are a government of laws. Gov. Faubus acted in defiance of a federal court order and a decision of the Supreme Court. A governor's function is to uphold the law, even if it is personally distasteful to him. Gov. Faubus' action is open defiance of law in my opinion."

THEFT REPORTED
Theft of several items was reported to the Douglas County Sheriff's office by Ralph Turner of Winston Monday. He reported missing three batteries, one from his truck, one from his power shovel and one from his generator. Gasoline and a roll of copper wire.

GOMULKA IN BELGRADE
BELGRADE (AP) — Poland's Communist party chief Wladyslaw Gomulka and Josef Cyrankiewicz arrived by plane today for talks with President Tito.

The Yugoslav President and his top aides met the Polish delegation at Belgrade's flag-bedecked airport.

"A Quitter Never Wins"
OR 3-6655
for ELLIS CABS

School Enrollment Figures Generally Holding Steady

Three more school districts in the county have reported enrollment figures for the second week of classes.

Two districts showed their enrollments were holding comparatively steady, but the third, Dillard District 116, was down 202 pupils from the first of the school year 1956.

Enrollment 1,313
The pupil population of the Dillard district now stands at 1,313. Last fall, it was a record 1,515. Actually, only 73 of this total has been lost since the last of school this spring. At that time, the total stood at 1,386.

The upward trend of pupil population held up only at Lookingglass where five more youngsters had entered school. This figure was up five from this spring.

These are the figures for the four schools in the district: Dillard Elementary 565, Tennille Elementary 148, Lookingglass Elementary 82 and Douglas High 518. Elementary figures were down 163 from Sept. 30, 1956, and 50 from May 1957.

Supt. John Cox said, however, that the losses had been spread out over the grades and in most cases, it would be extremely difficult to cut down the number of teachers. He cited the example of Tennille where each of the six grades contain between 20 and 27 pupils. The school has 24 less pupils than last year, but each of the grades has enough pupils to make up a solid teacher load.

High School Crowded
Meanwhile, crowding was still a problem at Douglas High despite a loss of 89 pupils since last fall. Classes were being held in the gymnasium lobby, hall lobby and band room. This situation is expected to be improved by the construction of a new steel building in the near future. Bids on it will be opened Wednesday.

The other schools reporting showed only slight drops in pupil population.

Supt. Harry Harvie of the Glide system told correspondent Mrs. Arthur Selby that enrollment in the five schools showed a drop of

In 1956, 77 Douglas County children were given 9,901 days of care in these institutions and 305 children have been given 37,720 days of care over the past five years.

Individuals interested in joining the tours should meet in the Hotel Umpqua lobby at 7:30 a.m. for departure. There will be a no-host breakfast in the hotel coffee shop at 6:45 a.m. on Tuesday.

The first tour will visit the Children's Farm Home in Corvallis; the Christie School for Girls, Maryhurst and Waverly Baby Home, Portland.

Two number two will stop at the Volunteers of America Mothers' and Children's Home, Portland; the Salvation Army White Shield Home, Portland; the Providence Nursery, Portland, and the Louise Home, Portland.

The third tour will include the Albertina Kerr Nursery, Portland; the St. Mary's Home for Boys, Beaverton and the St. Rose Industrial School, Portland.

Persons wishing to make the tour may take their own automobiles, but "rides" will be arranged. A nominal round-trip fare will be charged in the case of "rides" to defray the driver's expenses. Round trip cars will return to Roseburg immediately after a 6 p.m. dinner.

Eisenhower Gives Jones TVA Recess Appointment

NEWPORT, R. I. (AP) — President Eisenhower gave Arnold R. Jones a recess appointment Tuesday as a member of the board of directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

At the same time the President named Maurice H. Stans, now deputy postmaster general, to succeed Jones in the No. 2 spot at the Budget Bureau.

Eisenhower nominated Jones for the TVA post last June but he was not confirmed by the Senate before Congress adjourned Aug. 30.

Eisenhower's original nomination of Jones still was in the Senate Public Works Committee when Congress closed shop last month. Some senators took the position that Jones, a former deputy director of the Budget Bureau, had been too closely associated with efforts to restrict the TVA operation.

Tallest Structure Burned In Coeur d'Alene, Ida.

COEUR D'ALENE, Idaho (AP) — The four-story Powell Building — tallest structure in Coeur d'Alene, was badly damaged by fire Monday night. The loss was estimated at more than \$250,000.

Fire Capt. Joe Turk said the blaze apparently started in an office on the third floor. The roof and fourth floor were destroyed; the third floor extensively burned and the lower floors heavily damaged by smoke and water.

Firemen from Coeur d'Alene, Post Falls, Kellogg and Sandpoint, Idaho; and Dismal, Wash. and the Spokane Valley Fire District fought the blaze for three hours before it was brought under control.

In the building were the city's largest furniture store, a hardware store and offices for doctors, dentists and lawyers.

Symphony Orchestra To Hold First Rehearsal

The Roseburg Symphony Orchestra will hold the first rehearsal of the season in the Roseburg High School band room, Sept. 12 at 8 p.m.

Any musicians interested in playing in the orchestra are invited to attend the rehearsal. Charles Steele, Cottage Grove, is the conductor and William Jelski, Roseburg, is the assistant conductor.

FOR RENT
JOHN DEERE
CRAWLER
TRACTOR
WITH BLADE
Loaded on truck - Ready to go.

LANSING & OLIVER
OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK
UNTIL 6 P.M.
1361 S. E. Stephens

"A Quitter Never Wins"
OR 3-6655
for ELLIS CABS

35. Total this year was 724, as compared to 769 last fall. He said, however, he expects to see more first to third grade pupils register in the next few days.