



WOUND BY LIGHT — Actress Anne Heywood holds clock in London which uses daylight to power its works. Photo-electric cell transforms luminous energy into electricity.

Nursery School Discipline Middle Ground Discovered

CORVALLIS — Contrary to a popular misconception, children are disciplined in nursery schools, according to Mrs. Katherine Read, director of nursery schools at Oregon State College.

Questions about discipline are usually a matter of recognizing what methods are being used when the old familiar ones are lacking.

Discipline in the form of punishment—a scolding, or denial of a treat—is clearly labeled for all to see. When discipline appears in other forms, and when it is put into effect by preventing a misdeed, by sympathetic handling, it sometimes goes unrecognized, she said.

In swinging away from the rigid "boss" type of discipline, the pendulum swung over at first to a permissiveness which literally let children "do anything they pleased."

Since this was the period when nursery schools were increasing in numbers, they felt the full effects



NO SNEEZE—Grinning merrily gets its nose tickled after French artist Antoine Faure finished the monster face in his Nica studio. The sculpture represents Prince Carnival of 1937, who will reign over the festival in Nica starting Feb. 21. It took nearly 1,500 pounds of clay and a week's work to give the jolly ruler his features.

Fir Mills Defer Sales-Ship Start

EUGENE — Most fir mills still operating are stockpiling their output and waiting until after Jan. 1 to sell and ship, the lumber market report Random Lengths, said Monday.

With many mills closed and others cutting back production, output is at a two-year low. Buyers have found mill prices up \$2 to \$3 a thousand. There has been some inquiry and offers from Eastern buyers, the report said, and it added that any increase in demand could bring a sharp upsurge in prices, which recently have been lower than at any time since 1933.

Pine selects in C and better and commons find buyers still restrained and shop grades weak. However, some mills reported a flurry of buying in the past week, the report said.

REACHES GERMANY — Pvt. Eldon R. Pine, son of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Pine, Rt. 3, Roseburg, recently arrived in Germany and is now a member of the 10th Infantry division in Germany.

Pine, a radio operator in Company B of the division's 1st Engineer Battalion, entered the Army in April 1936 and completed basic training at Fort Ord, Calif.

Two thirds of the 90 million motor vehicles registered in the world are in the United States.

Drunks, Speeders Major Targets In Defense Plans For Highway Travel Safety

By WILLIAM J. CONWAY
CHICAGO — Strength and surprise are the key elements in the defense against death on the highways during the holiday season.

The top targets are speeders and drunks.

Those points were brought out today in an Associated Press survey of plans in many states to curb motor vehicle accidents during the Christmas and New Year periods.

Last year 609 traffic deaths were recorded during the three-day celebration of Christmas, a record for any holiday. The New Year observance added 364.

Christmas and New Year's Day were on Sunday last year, and the festive weekend included Saturday and Monday.

Each is on Tuesday this time, and the long holiday period includes the preceding weekend plus the intervening Monday.

More cars, more people and more hours of exposure to danger in the four-day holiday periods ahead call for more effort. In some states the extra effort is taking the form of added police strength.

Reinforcements are being called up in Tennessee, Maine and Texas.

Tennessee's regular 290-man highway patrol will be augmented by 60 troopers normally assigned to the driver's license and safety education divisions.

Plans In Other States

All troopers who can be spared from other duties will be assigned to highway patrol duty in Maine.

The regular highway patrol in Texas will be increased by extra officers from the motor vehicle licensing and weights divisions. That will add about 120 men to the usual force of 500.

Every available officer will be working a 10-hour day on highway patrol in Washington state. They

Four Collisions Occur In County Over Weekend

Three two-car collisions and one collision between an auto and a Southern Pacific Railroad engine were reported in Douglas County over the weekend.

The first of the two-car collisions was reported at 12:50 p.m. Saturday at the intersection of West Harvard Avenue and Umpqua Street, Roseburg.

Roseburg police said a car driven by John Edmonson McIntyre, 18, 1194 W. Lookingglass Rd., collided with a car driven by William Taylor Dawson, 24, 230 NE Jackson St. Police stated that McIntyre's car's front end and the rear end and rear doors of Dawson's car were damaged.

Later Saturday, Layton Raymond Brown, 20, Azalea, was cited for violating the basic rule by state police after his car collided with the back end of a car driven by Mrs. Aloha Hammond, Burbank, Calif., on the north slope of Canyon Mountain on U. S. Highway 99.

State police said Brown was tracked at speeds of 75 to 80 mph before rounding a curve and colliding with the Hammond car.

Sunday at 2 p.m. on U. S. Highway 99 in the Tri-City area a collision between cars driven by James Colman Thompson, 36, and John Henry Siekman, 38, both of Riddle, sent Siekman's car into a ditch on its side. State police said there was considerable damage but no injuries.

At 3 a.m. Sunday Bill Wesley Carnely, 27, 4718 N. Stephens St., Roseburg, was arrested and charged with driving while intoxicated after he had made a left turn and collided with a diesel engine.

Police said the Southern Pacific engine was stopped across South Washington Avenue when Carnely drove into it at a low rate of speed.

William J. Boyle Dies At Age Of 86

William John Doyle, 86, resident of this community for the past 10 years died at the Riverside Sanitarium Sunday following a prolonged illness.

He was born July 7, 1870, at Marinette, Wis., and was married Oct. 15, 1896, at Stephens, Mich., to Elizabeth Traynor who preceded him in death in 1942. He came to Roseburg from Webster, Wis., in 1946. He was a member of St. Joseph's Catholic Church of Roseburg.

Surviving are seven children: Kathryn Doyle of Roseburg, Mrs. Theodore (Elizabeth) Schuch of Klamath Falls, Mat and Dennis Doyle, both of Roseburg, James Doyle of Glendale and Mrs. Louis (Marion) Thurber, Roseburg; one sister, Mrs. Mary Ann Kenny of Shoshone, Wis., 16 grandchildren and nine great grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held at St. Joseph's Catholic Church where a requiem mass will be offered at 9:30 a.m. Tuesday. The Rev. Edmund Hyland will officiate.

Recitation of the Rosary will be at the chapel of Long and Orr Mortuary at 7:30 p.m. tonight. Following services here the body will be sent to Wabeno, Wis., for concluding service and interment.

Drunk Measuring System Devised

SACRAMENTO, Calif. — California highway patrolmen are getting a guide to evaluate drunk drivers.

The new enforcement aid—a 44-page illustrated booklet—classifies the drinking drivers in six stages of intoxication according to the amount of alcohol in the bloodstream:

1. Dry and decent—none to .05 per cent. (No drinks at all or just a nip.)
2. Delighted and devilish—.05 to .15 per cent. 2 or 3 one-ounce shots of whiskey or 2 bottles of beer for an average person.
3. Dizzy and delirious—.05 to .02 per cent.
4. Dazed and dejected—.3 per cent. Lost count of the drink.
5. Dead drunk—.4 per cent. Who cares how many drinks?
6. Dead—.5 per cent. At least 15 ounces gulped within a short time, says the coroner.

Matches Fire Bullet, Injuring Two Teenagers

BUFFALO, N.Y. — John Sell, 15, was critically injured when a bullet, lying in an ash tray, exploded as he and a friend tried to light matches on it. Flying pieces of metal pierced his jugular vein and windpipe, authorities said.

Investigators said the boy found the bullet in a trash heap and took it with him to the home of a friend.

The second boy, Edgar J. Alie, also 15, was unhurt.

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RHS Students To Participate In Yule Program

More than 250 Roseburg High School students will participate in the school's annual Christmas program and carol sing in the school gymnasium Thursday at 8 p.m.

Organizations taking part in the event will be the orchestra, girls' glee club, a cappella choir and students from the speech department.

The girls' glee club will open the program with a Fred Waring arrangement of "Twas the Night Before Christmas," with incidental solo by Marilyn Todd. Included in the selections to be presented by the a cappella choir will be a carol in the Calypso style, "Mary's Little Boy Child," with solo by Sharon Titus.

The choruses will join in the carols "Masters in This Hall," "Carol of the Bells" and "The Echo Carol." A major portion of the program will consist of a Christmas carol sing, in which the audience will be invited to participate in the singing of carols.

The orchestra will be under the direction of Ralph Anderson. The choruses are directed by Robert E. Robins and Harold Withnell. Speech department students will be under the guidance of Neil Fuller, speech instructor.

Joe Louis' Trust Fund For 2 Kids Upset By Taxes

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Tax Court said Monday trust funds set up in 1947 and 1948 for Joe Louis' two children must be used to help satisfy tax claims against him.

Louis was insolvent and heavily indebted to the Internal Revenue Service when the trusts were created, the court held.

The court asserted it had been unable to establish exactly what happened to the estimated \$4,600,000 which Louis made in the 1930's.

The statement asserted the former champion was early "schooled in profligacy" and that "during his championship period no brakes were applied to his spending."

The children's trust funds, worth slightly more than \$600,000, were established by Louis' former wife, Mrs. Marva Trotter Barrow Spaulding. But the court said the former champion was "the actual donor" of the funds, and that they could not be transferred to the trusts while Louis owed federal income taxes he could not pay.

His tax liability, not disputed in the trust fund case, has recently been estimated at more than one million dollars, but the boxer's attorneys said at Chicago he had recently made some substantial payments on this debt.

Louis' children are Jacqueline, 13, and Joe Jr., 9.

Petty Officer Training Set For Roseburg Youths

Two Roseburg youths were recently selected at the San Diego, Calif., Naval Training Center as apprentice petty officers second class.

They are Phillip J. Antone, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Antone, 4432 SW Carnes Rd. and Ronald E. Lowe, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. D. McPherran, 2746 SW Landers Ave.

The apprentice petty officers were chosen from the ranks of the seaman recruits to assist the company commanders. The selection was made on the basis of aptitude and leadership qualities of each individual.

Pilot Crashes Plane To Avoid Hitting Kids

DALLAS — Aubrey S. Crutcher, 33, of Houston was piloting two friends to Dallas after a deer hunt when he ran out of gas coming in to land.

He started to make a forced landing on a playground when he spotted a group of children.

Police said he deliberately stalled his twin-engine light plane, vaulted to one side and crashed "just to keep from hitting that bunch of kids."

Crutcher suffered a mouth cut, L. H. True of Dallas received a broken nose and J. A. Williamson, 48, of Houston escaped injury.

Local Soldier Joins In Germany Maneuver

Pfc. Joseph W. Rogan, son of Mrs. Frank Samson, formerly of Roseburg, recently participated in a field training exercise with the 11th Airborne Division in Germany.

Rogan attended Roseburg High School. He is a wireman in the 1st Battalion Headquarters Company of the division's 511th Infantry Regiment. The wireman entered the Army in January 1953 and arrived in Europe last February.



SHE'S GOT COTTON-PICKIN' HANDS — Nine-year-old Sherri Willard, of Independence, Mo., displays the blossoming cotton plants she raised herself in a flowerbed. The three-foot plant yielded 16 bolls.

Cardinal Spellman Scores 'Baby Doll' Film, Advises Catholics Not To View It

NEW YORK — In a rare pulpit appearance, Francis Cardinal Spellman Sunday sharply condemned the film "Baby Doll" and advised Roman Catholics not to see it "under pain of sin."

He denounced the Warner Bros. adaptation of a story by playwright Tennessee Williams as "evil in concept... certain to exert an immoral and corrupting influence upon those who see it."

"I exhort Catholic people from patronizing this film under pain of sin," declared Cardinal Spellman, the archbishop of New York.

His denunciation drew immediate responses from Williams, Warner Bros. and Elia Kazan, producer and director of the picture. Kazan denied that "Baby Doll" was immoral and declared:

"In the court of public opinion I'll take my chances."

Cardinal Spellman mounted the pulpit in St. Patrick's Cathedral to underscore the gravity of his warning to members of the Catholic faith.

"Baby Doll" was given "C" or "condemned" rating Nov. 27 by the Roman Catholic Legion of Decency, which accused the Motion Picture Assn. of "open disregard" of its own code by approving the charge.

Top Approval Cited

Kazan said in New York that the film "has been approved by the Motion Picture Authority of America, which is administered by men of discretion and conscience."

In a statement issued in New York, Williams declared from Key West, Fla.:

"I cannot believe that an ancient and august branch of the Christian faith is not larger in heart and mind than those who set themselves up as censors of a medium of expression that reaches all sections and parts of our country and extends the world over."

Warner Bros. said the film had elicited "highly favorable reactions" in advance showings to exhibitors and representative elements of the press and various other organizations.

The film has a Southern setting and involves a jealous cotton gin owner, his child bride and a young man she befriends. It opens here for its world premier tomorrow.

Train Hungarian Refugees Take Is Austrian Special

By PETER HOFFER
VIENNA — Hungarians call this train the "Austria Special." It never gets to Austria, but most of its passengers do.

It is the late morning train running westward from Budapest to the Hungarian town of Hegyesahol near the Austrian border. It stops more than a dozen times on the 110-mile run. Though crowded to overflowing, few passengers leave before the end of the line.

The train has been hauling hundreds out of Budapest each day. The strongly anti-Red railway men have repeatedly saved the lives of their refugee passengers by warning them of police checks.

"Everyone in Budapest knows about the 'Austria Special,'" said a young Hungarian refugee who crossed the border.

"The train reached Hegyesahol without any incident. There were no police checks. The passengers all got out."

"We set off for the border after dark, across fields and wading through icy rivers. We walked for four hours, then we took over in a haystack to avoid detection by Soviet border guards."

"A guide said we were already near the border. From time to time we heard gun shots. Then we moved onward again, dropping to the ground at the slightest sound."

"When the guide suddenly said 'all right, you are in Austria,' we had to sit on the moist earth for a while to let the idea sink in that our tribulations were over. We gave him all our money, which is valueless here anyway, out of sheer gratitude. For, after all, he was going back, but we were free."

"Relax" Movie Set By Theatre For Yule Shoppers

Something different in the way of motion picture presentation in Roseburg will be presented Wednesday at the Indian Theatre with its "free movie day" from 10 o'clock in the morning and lasting throughout the day, with the last show starting at 10 o'clock at night.

With the idea that Christmas shoppers, particularly during the last week before the holidays, need a "relaxer" once in a while, the theatre decided to open the doors for one day to everybody who might wish to relax for an hour or two. The boxoffice will be closed for the entire day and everyone is invited to "just walk on in and enjoy a show on the house. And, to make sure of the relaxing potency of the program, 'The Fuller Brush Girl,' admittedly one of the funniest pictures in recent years, starring Lucille Ball, was selected to head the show with added short subjects thrown in for good measure.

It was stressed that shows Wednesday will be continuous throughout the day and that everybody, adults as well as children, are invited.

St. Joseph's Scout Troop Holds Court

Awards were made to one first-class and four second-class Boy Scouts of Troop 130 at a court of honor recently. The troop is sponsored by St. Joseph's Catholic Church of Roseburg.

Receiving his first-class pin from R. C. Herbage, treasurer of the troop committee, was Howard Sohn. Second-class pins were presented by Asst. Scoutmaster Felix Durand to Stephen R. Desbans, Stephen Durand, Gerald Golden and John W. Unruh II.

Howard Sohn also received three merit badges. They were for swimming, lifesaving and rowing. Edward Sohn also won a rowing merit badge. The latter also collected a scout life award special award.

Featured speaker at the court of honor was Father Edmund Hyland, M.S.R. C. Herbage, Mrs. R. O. Neve and Mrs. Dale Harvey staged a potluck supper afterwards. Movies were shown following the potluck.

Lower Umpqua C. Of C. Selects New Officers

Fred E. Pilling, Reedsport District 105-C school superintendent, was elected president of the Lower Umpqua Chamber of Commerce at its regular December meeting, according to a statement released today.

Pilling has been active in civic and educational work in Southwest Oregon since 1950. Prior to moving to Reedsport he was principal of the Langlois Union High School in Curry County.

Other officers for the 1957 year will be vice presidents Gordon E. Walker, Ben Gawley and Joe Grast.

The only holdover from the 1956 officers is M. O. Kelley, treasurer. Kelley has been custodian of Chamber of Commerce funds for several years.

U. S. Rejects Phony Claim Anent Hungary

(Continued from Page One)

up the Hungarian revolt, White said that if Russia would permit U.N. observers in Hungary to inspect the situation "the answer to who simulated whom would be very evident."

"It certainly would not show stimulation from the outside," he added.

All reports from Hungary, he added, show it is a "spontaneous uprising" which suffers lack of leadership and coordination.

White said Strigunov gave "no satisfactory answer" when Murphy asked him whether Russia was "controlling police action in Hungary."

Train Hungarian Refugees Take Is Austrian Special

BUDAPEST — The Hungarian workers' shutdown strike appeared to be ended Monday in Budapest and the provinces. Lack of coal and power still hampered production.

Work resumed at the Bejolanis electrical equipment plant, center of the new wave of slowdowns and shutdowns last week protesting the arrest of two leaders of the Budapest Central Workers' Council.

Auto-Train Crash Kills 12 Persons In Arizona

(Continued from Page One)

1949, when 13 persons died in a highway accident in Minnesota.

The greatest number killed in an auto-train collision was 10, in Colorado in August, 1947.

The surviving child found whimpering in the bushes, was taken to a hospital, where surgeons operated on her for a fractured skull and a broken jaw.

Police later tentatively identified 11 dead, presumed to be Phoenix residents, as:

Juan Alire Sr., 59; Juan Alire Jr., 21; Victor Alire, 29; Clara Alire, 21; Sofi Alire, 28; Mike Alire, 8 months; Steven Alire, 10; David Alire, 8; Bobby Alire, 3; Leroy Johnson, 36, and Johnny Massey, 36.

A woman, about 40, remained unidentified.

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