

The News-Review

Published Daily Except Sunday by the News-Review Company, Inc.

Entered as second class matter May 7, 1936, at the post office at Roseburg, Oregon, under act of March 2, 1879.

CHARLES V. STANTON, Editor and Manager

Member of the Associated Press, Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association, the Audit Bureau of Circulations

Represented by WEST-HOLLIDAY CO., INC., offices in New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Seattle, Portland, Denver

SUBSCRIPTION RATES—In Oregon—By Mail—Per Year, \$12.00; six months, \$6.00; three months, \$3.25. Outside Oregon—By Mail—Per Year, \$13.00; six months, \$7.00; three months, \$3.50.

By News-Review Carrier—Per Year, \$12.00 (in advance), less than one year, per month, \$1.25.

BEATING TEACHER SHORTAGES

Charles V. Stanton

Coos Bay has embarked upon a long range program designed to solve its problem of teacher shortages, I have been told. The details were not furnished, but the bare idea is sufficient.

Like other rapidly growing communities in western Oregon, Coos Bay is having difficulty in securing qualified instructors in its school system. It has decided, I was told, that the way to combat this condition is to select and train its own young people for the teaching profession.

A scholarship fund has been created. Several students now are being given help in financing courses in schools of education. Five young people, it was said, have been nominated from this year's graduating classes to receive scholarships. They will attend schools of their own choice and, upon graduation, will be employed as instructors in the Coos Bay schools.

Those chosen for such financial help are mentally and physically qualified young people, having educational ambition but lacking money with which to further their education. They will be helped to finance their courses in schools of education, according to their individual needs.

May Be Solution

Here may be the solution to the problem plaguing the entire nation.

There is a shortage of more than 150,000 teachers in the United States. Not enough students are being trained in education to much more than supply replacements — and all the time school attendance keeps growing.

Undoubtedly every community has a number of very capable young men and young women graduating from high school who would like to enter the educational field. But they do not have the money with which to spend another four or five years in school. Consequently they go out upon the labor market and accept some employment other than teaching.

Given opportunity to continue their education, and pledged to enter the teaching profession, at least for a specified time, in their home communities, a great many more young people undoubtedly could be brought into the profession. A large percentage probably would remain beyond the time specified and would establish careers in education.

The plan has many favorable angles, one of which is purely selfish.

Oregon, I am informed, has more than 1,000 teacher vacancies in its school system. Approximately 300 graduating teachers are available, or about one-third enough to fill all positions. From this 300 a large number will prefer to live in or around Portland. They will sacrifice a possible higher salary available in some remote rural school in order to locate in the environment they most favor.

Might Be Good Investment

Because of this situation, schools in least favored areas must seek to fill vacancies by boosting salaries to a point sufficiently attractive to offset competition from environment. Unless a school is willing to get along with poorer teacher qualifications, it must keep its salary schedules high enough to lure the more desirable instructors.

This form of salary competition has been going on for several years. It promises to get worse as the teacher shortage increases, which it will do for several more years.

But if each school district could budget annually a sufficient amount to educate some of its own selected young people, with the assurance that they would return to the district to teach for at least a few years, competition would lessen. It would require ten or more years before the effects would be felt, but after that time the school districts would recover their costs, and more.

It is a plan we might well consider here in Douglas County.

Hal Boyle

NEW YORK (AP) — On the antic, frantic world of television there are many odd jobs.

Pretty Mary A. Kelly, who is regularly kissed by a chimpanzee and recently rubbed noses with a \$750,000 horse, has one of the oddest. She is a "guest finder."

Miss Kelly, a rugged, bountifully built young lady with Irish red hair and hazel-green eyes, is a feature editor and writer on Dave Garroway's "Today," and NBC network program. But one of her chief chores is to root famous guests from their beds in time to appear on the show.

It's strictly a by-the-dawn's-early-light job, full of strange adventures and mishaps.

"Four out of five days I have to be up by 5 o'clock," said Mary. Usually she knows the night before the guest she is supposed to meet.

But sometimes the studio phones her at 4 a. m., to tell her she is to pick up Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt at her hotel, go down the bay to get comedian Jerry Lewis off an incoming liner and steer him through customs, or case out to the airport to meet a missionary just released from Communist China.

"It's the uncertainty that makes it interesting," said Mary, who enjoys the excitement of tracking down her guests.

It is a task that on occasion takes the ability of a prebend, the tenacity of a bulldog, and the diplomacy of an ambassador.

Mary, who usually sets out on her morning patrol in a redolent limousine, has all these qualities in abundance. Her native cheerfulness is also a big help in calming ruffled guests who have an idea it is bad for the nerves to look at the sun before noon.

"Most famous people are surprisingly good-natured and well-behaved early in the morning," she said, "particularly after they get a cup of hot coffee."

"But a hotel lobby can be a pretty dismal place at dawn."

On one quest, finding the hotel elevator unattended, Mary stepped in and operated it herself, managing to hit the right floor after a few misses. On another, a hotel detective, seeing her sitting in the lobby, asked her mission, and Mary replied:

"Trying to pick up a guest."

This seemed to confirm the detective's worst suspicions.

"It took a phone call to the network to straighten that out," said Mary, laughing.

Miss Kelly, who has started as a typist for a Hartford, Conn., insurance firm, came here at 19 and landed a job as a newspaper copy girl. Later she worked for a feature syndicate before going into television.

She has been adopted as a foster mother by J. Fred Muggs, TV's pioneer chimpanzee star. She chaperoned J. Fred on a world tour last summer.

"If I come into the room and don't go over and let him kiss me, he throws a fit," said Mary. On a recent trip to Dublin to get film material for the show she also was bussed on the nose by Tully, the \$750,000 Irish National Stallion. On still another assignment she climbed a steelworker's helmet and climbed the rigging of a mistown building under construction.

Only once has Mary let a guest get away. One morning she went to pick up Ava Gardner and found the film star had moved out the night before without leaving word of her new address.

Her toughest assignment was to find Alexander Kerensky, head of

Calamity Howlers We Have With Us Always

IN GREAT GRANDFATHERS TIME

AND IN GRANDFATHERS YOUTH

WHEN FATHER WAS A LITTLE BOY

TODAY

"I TELL YOU THIS NEWFANGLED ELECTRICITY IS GOING TO PUT A LOT OF OIL FIELD WORKERS AND OIL WAGON DRIVERS IN THE BREAD LINES! THERE'LL BE STARVATION EVERYWHERE!"

"THAT CONTRADICTION IS JUST THE START! I CAN SEE SOME SURE A THING KILLING THE TEACHERS' BUSINESS - AND SUBURBAN RAILWAYS - AND MESSING REPAIRING HORSES ON FARMS - EVERYONE'LL BE LOOKIN' FOR JOBS! YOU MARK MY WORDS!"

"AUTOMATION IS TAKING THE PLACE OF MEN! WE'LL HADTA PUT A STOP TO IT BEFORE WE'RE ALL JOBLESS!"

Peter Edson

WASHINGTON (NEA) — The 30 U.S. senators who favor federal government construction of a single, high, \$388,000,000 public power dam at Hells Canyon on the Snake River between Oregon and Idaho think they have one, last, three months' chance to put it over.

They have been casting fishy eyes on Federal Power Commission Examiner William J. Costello's recent order which would authorize Idaho Power Co. to build a low, \$90,000,000 dam at the Brownlee site above Hells Canyon.

Costello has recommended that opponents of his order be given three months in which to prepare their case before final hearing by the full Federal Power Commission.

There are about three months left in the present session of Congress. If the 30 senators — mostly Democrats led by Oregon Sen. Wayne Morse and Richard Neuberger — can put over their high dam bill in this time, they can stop the low dams. Otherwise the public power advocates will have to take their case to court and delay action for a new try after 1956.

TO THEIR SURPRISE and dismay, advocates of the high dam have found that Costello's provisional order contains many arguments in favor of the high dam. At one point in his 75-page bill, down of over 20,000 pages of testimony in hearings that began over two years ago, Costello writes: "... the facts seem to point to the inescapable conclusion that with the marked and substantial advantage of the government's credit, the high dam would be dollar for dollar the better investment and the more nearly ideal development of the Middle Snake."

In spite of this, Costello recommended that the one, low, Idaho Power Co. dam be licensed for construction.

He reached this conclusion on the basis of what is being interpreted as a purely political judgment. In brief it is that the Hells Canyon high dam proposal has already been presented to Congress in 1950, 1951 and 1953 and has been turned down each time.

IN THE PREVIOUS Administration, Secretary of Interior Oscar Chapman supported the project, originally put forward by Army Corps of Engineers in 1947. In the present administration, Secretary of Interior Douglas McKay has withdrawn government support.

On the economic aspects of the case, the Costello provisional order reports that for the Idaho Power Co. Brownlee dam, power cost would be 7.5 mills per kilowatt hour.

For the three low dams the power cost would be 6.6 mills per kw. On these facts Costello comments: "When one realizes that the Bonneville Power Administration sells large amounts of firm power at about 2.0 mills per kw. it is difficult to see where in the northwest power will be salable at the price the Bonneville rate."

IT WAS APPARENTLY for this reason that Costello disapproved the three-dam plan. He approved only the Brownlee project which will produce power for sale in the Idaho Power Co.'s own territory.

"The really paradoxical aspect of the whole matter," comments Costello, "is that there is a crying need for firm power additions in the northwest, in view of the lagging program of development by the federal government and the steadily growing loads."

The high dam would furnish more surplus power to the Bonneville grid. The big obstacle which the high dam has to overcome is that it is a huge public power project which would require a tremendous outlay of the taxpayers' money.

In The Day's News

(Continued from Page One)

in which this advice is offered to the over-eaters:

"Spur not an unbroken horse; put not your ploughshare too deep into new land."

The court may have read one other bit of wisdom from the ancients — that of Sancho Panza to his too-impudent master in Cervantes' Don Quixote:

"Rome was not built in a day."

The evils of racial segregation in America have been a long time in the making and it stands to reason that they can not be cured in a day. I think our supreme court is tackling a huge job in the wisest possible way.

Along the same general line:

In Dayton, Ohio, one man was killed and six others were wounded in what the police describe as a wild shooting spree in the lobby of the Third National Bank. The police said that they haven't yet been able to find out the cause of the ruckus.

Well, whatever it was, the situation wasn't bettered any by hair-trigger shooting. The same goes for the cold war in which we are now engaged.

Let's start shooting only as a LAST resort.

Ike held a news conference and in response to questions he told the reporters he doesn't like politics in what he termed the DEROGATORY sense of the word.

But —

He added —

The Presidency is fascinating when considered in the sense of striving for such things as world peace and MINIMIZING THE CHANCES OF WAR.

That, sir, is the most fascinating job in the world.

And, at this stage in human history, the MOST IMPORTANT.

6 Persons Killed In North Africa

PARIS (AP) — Six persons, including a Moroccan city official, were killed Tuesday night in rebel attacks in French North Africa. Three others were wounded and ten were kidnapped.

In Marrakech, Morocco, Si Ahamed Ben Hadj Abdelmouk Krami, a member of the City Council, was killed by two revolver shots. The assassin fled.

In the mountain areas of southeast Algeria, French troops clashed with a band of rebel outlaws. Two guerrillas were killed and three captured. In the Moroccan port of Casablanca, three were killed and eight wounded in a series of bomb and revolver attacks.

In Paris, police raided 36 small hotels and questioned 892 North Africans in a search for collectors of funds being sent to Algerian rebels. There were only three arrests, however, and it appeared that no important evidence had been found.

The other day I added my name to the list of more than 180 Members of the House who have endorsed the resolution sponsored by Congresswoman Katharine St. George of New York which proposes a constitutional amendment generally known as the "Equal Rights for Women" amendment. I think the present proposal is a good one and it seems to me that the states should be given an opportunity to decide whether or not this amendment should be added to our Federal Constitution.

Top Members of the Post Office and Civil Service Committee tell me that a new postal pay bill will be presented to the House shortly. It will meet most of the objections made by the President to the other bill.

Since that bill originated in the Senate, the veto message went first to that body. When the veto was sustained by the Senate the bill was dead without further action by the House.

Drug Association Claims Voluntary Distribution Best

WASHINGTON (AP) — The American Drug Manufacturers Assn. informed President Eisenhower Wednesday that it is confident a voluntary allocation program will provide "the most rapid and equitable distribution of the Salk polio vaccine."

Karl Bambach, executive vice president of the association, made public a letter to the President which also praised Secretary of Welfare Hobby and her associates for the way they handled the vaccine situation.

Mrs. Hobby has recommended a voluntary allocation program and President Eisenhower has approved it.

Over the weekend the American Medical Assn. pledged the cooperation of its members in limiting the vaccine to age priority groups.

Only Tuesday the President reiterated his confidence in the voluntary plan and said he did not believe regulatory legislation was necessary.

The Senate Labor Committee has not mustered a quorum because no been considering legislation to give Republican members appeared, the President standby control power. Chairman Hill (D-Ala.)'s author er, but on four occasions it could of the bill.

Make Reservations For That Next Birthday or Anniversary A Surprise Awaits You!

Charcoal Broiled Steaks—Delicious Chicken Lunch 11 A.M.—4 P.M.—Smorgasbord Dinner 4-1 A.M.

TURN AROUND INN

N. City Limits Call Madge OR 3-7191

Ann Jones' "Queens of Western Swing"

ANNUAL WINSTON-DILLARD FIREMEN'S BALL

FRIDAY—JUNE 10—9 p.m. to 1 a.m.

LINDY'S SPORTSMEN CENTER

Admission \$1.50 Per Person

DEALERS ONLY!

ARE YOU NOW RETAILING VARIETIES--TOYS--NOTIONS? IF SO...

You will be pleased to know you are now able to fill your needs in these lines, quickly and profitably right here in Roseburg... FREIGHT FREE and DELIVERED right to your door!

LET US CARRY YOUR INVENTORY!

SHAR-BAR WHLSE CO.

Varieties — Toys — Notions

J. E. "ERNE" COX—OWNER

139 Sheridan—Roseburg Phone OR 2-1914

PAULSON TRUCK LINE, INC.

MOVERS OF: Shovels, Scrapers, Cats, Donkeys

NEW SERVICE!! Sheep or Cattle—Oregon and California

MOVERS OF: Steel Lumber, Cement, Roofings

2501 Airport Road Phone OR 3-4555

COMMUNITY AUCTION JAMBOREE!!

- APPLIANCES
- FURNITURE
- TOOLS
- GIFT ITEMS
- SPORTING GOODS
- TARPS
- SLEEPING BAGS
- TENTS

Schricker's AUCTION BARN

3 Miles South of Sutherlin

SUNDAY JUNE 5

1 PM to 5 PM and 7 PM till SOLD

THIS IS YOUR AUCTION

WHERE BUYER AND SELLER MEET — CONSIGNMENTS CHEERFULLY ACCEPTED. TURN THOSE ITEMS YOU NO LONGER NEED INTO CASH. WE WILL HANDLE ONLY GOOD CLEAN MERCHANDISE. BUY WHAT YOU NEED!

COME EARLY! FREE PRIZES! BID! BUY! SAVE!

SALE CONDUCTED BY: STANLEY SALES CO.

Licensed, Bonded Auction Liquidators