

BULGANIN REPLACES MALENKOV



GEORGI MALENKOV
... ousted by Russians



NIKOLAI BULGANIN
... new Soviet premier

High Official Admits He's Been Failure

Khrushchev Rise Seen As Power Influence; Molotov Makes Attack

MOSCOW (AP) — The Soviet Union boosted its defense minister to the premiership Tuesday and spelled out a tough foreign policy based on the idea that the United States is preparing for World War III.

Georgi M. Malenkov, confessing failure through inexperience, resigned as premier at a joint session of the Supreme Soviet (parliament) Tuesday.

The dramatic shift was coupled with a 2 1/2 hour speech by Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov, who declared the United States is guilty in China of an aggression "which must be condemned by the United Nations if the U.N. wants to retain its respect."

The day's developments underscored these points:

1. There will be an all-out Soviet concentration on heavy (arms) industry.
2. Khrushchev has emerged with striking prominence in the Soviet leadership.
3. The Soviet Union now has a premier who, at least in title, comes from the armed forces.

Molotov declared the Soviet Union must be considered to have greater "true strength" than the United States, and furthermore that this nation has developed hydrogen bombs with "such success that the United States could appear backward."

He announced there will be a joint military command for the European nations Moscow leads. This (Continued on Page 2 Col. 3)

Eisenhower Calls For Emergency School Program

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower Tuesday called for a seven billion dollar emergency school construction program over the next three years into which the federal government would channel \$1,000,000,000.

The four-point program, set out in a special message to Congress, proposed that 750 million dollars of federal funds be used to buy school bonds of local communities which cannot sell them in the open market at reasonable interest rates.

Altogether, the President called for authorization of 900 million dollars in federal loans and 200 million dollars in federal grants.

In addition, Eisenhower asked the lawmakers to authorize 20 million dollars to "plan sound long-term financing of the public schools free from obsolete restrictions" on construction. He recommended an appropriation of 5 million dollars, out of that total, for the first year.

CAR BUMPED

A hit-run driver Monday evening smashed into a parked car belonging to D. A. Paulson, 354 W. 1st Ave. N., Paulson complained to city police. The car, parked at Lane and Stephens streets, received \$20 damage. A witness obtained a description of the offending car, officers said.

NO DAMAGE FROM FIRE

A 5:15 p.m. fire Monday at the home of Harold Nichols in Brockway caused no damage, according to Robert Nichols, chief of the Winston-Dillard Volunteer Fire Dept.

Coordination Of Traffic Lights On Stephens Street Asked By City Councilmen

Suggestions on three matters were voiced Monday night by two Roseburg councilmen. They dealt with: (1) Traffic lights on Stephens Street; (2) an inquiry into spending by the State System of Higher Education; and (3) light bulbs at the municipal airport.

Councilman Rudy Ritzman called for a coordination of lights on the north-south arterial to expedite traffic. Ritzman pointed to congestion on Stephens during rush hours, and suggested that City Manager George Farrell contact the State Highway Commission to see if the lights could be re-regulated.

Ritzman laid some of the blame on congestion to trucking on the street, which also serves as the main highway through town. Councilman Dr. Byron Woodruff added his protest, saying the lights can change several times before traffic on side streets is able to move across Stephens.

Councilman George Luoma singled out the State System of Higher Education for criticism. His dispute arose after the council received a letter from the state agency notifying the city that a traffic school for municipal judges and justices of peace will be held at the University of Oregon in April.

Luoma pointed out that the city holds memberships in the League of Oregon Cities and the Bureau of Municipal Research, and costs of

Tachen Evacuation Continues

The News-Review

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Council To Study Further Swede's Tavern Request For Liquor By-The-Drink

A public probe into reasons why Swede's Tavern wasn't granted recommendation by the city council for a liquor-by-the-drink license three weeks ago was set for Monday night in another council session.

Councilman Dr. Byron Woodruff believed that the matter be returned to study by the police committee, which originally had recommended that the application be denied.

Testimony into the matter by Charles E. Moore, the petitioner, and Police Chief Stan Olson was cut off when the motion was approved by the rest of the council.

Moore had just claimed that some police charges brought up in the committee's denial of his application were false. Mayor Ernest Barker Jr. asked the chief to reply, and Olson was on his way downstairs to find police records when Woodruff made his motion.

Consideration for another license, this time for a card room, by the Windmill Tavern, 1646 Harvard Ave., was withheld on Woodruff's motion.

The councilman pointed out that a new ordinance to control and license such activities is being (Continued on Page 2 Col. 5)

Traffic Survey Report Due Within Two Weeks

The State Highway Dept.'s report and recommendations on Roseburg traffic probably will be known here partially within two weeks, Mayor Ernest Barker Jr. learned Monday in a talk with R. H. Baldock, state highway engineer, in Salem.

Barker said he talked at length with the highway chief on the results of the department's survey in the city and surrounding area last spring.

Baldock told the mayor that the department now is completing the comprehensive study of information collected here. The engineer said at least a partial report will be given to county and city officials.

The survey was deemed necessary because of relocation of the Pacific Highway and because of a huge increase in local traffic. The county, city and state equally financed the project.

Baldock said he and a traffic engineer, Al Head, will be here to deliver the report.

CITY RECEIVES SHARE

The city of Roseburg has received a \$39,099.24 check as its share of funds distributed from the last six months of 1954 state motor vehicle and gasoline taxes. Ten per cent. of the total receipts are turned back to Oregon cities to be used in city street funds. Locally, the fund is for streets and bridges.

Portlanders Incorporate For Roseburg Business

Three Portland men have filed for incorporation with the State Corporation Commission in Portland for a new shopping center north of Roseburg.

The three men have incorporated under the name of the Roseburg Shopping Center, Inc. at \$2,500. The three are: N. Thomas Stoddard, L. A. Nikolovic and Frank McCulloch.

Contacted in Portland, Stoddard said more information on what he said was contemplation of erection of a "big shopping center" would be reported soon.

RAIN OUTLOOK
Rain, between one and two inches of it, will descend on Central Douglas County within the next five days. According to the U.S. Weather Bureau at Roseburg Airport, it is more precipitation than is usual. The rains will be recurring through Sunday. Temperatures, too, will be above normal. Maximums will run between 48 and 56 degrees; minimums between 32 and 40.

EDITOR RECOVERING
Charles V. Stanton, editor and manager of The News-Review, is reported in good condition at Sacred Heart Hospital, Eugene, following surgery Monday. He is not expected to return to his newspaper duties for some time, however.

Early Morning Fire Destroys Forms For Bridge

An early morning fire Tuesday swept through wooden forms that were to be used for construction of portions of the Shady Bridge over the South Umpqua River. Damage was estimated at \$25,000.

The blaze started around 2:45 a.m. from a bomb flare, according to Roseburg rural firemen who battled the flames for more than four hours. Fireman Fred Lamoureux said the fire looked like an apparent act of vandalism.

He said the bomb flare had apparently been picked up from the east side of Green Highway (old Highway 99 near Andy's) and thrown to the west side, into the forms.

Bud Real, superintendent of Peter Kiewit Sons' Co., the firm building the bridge, was not quite as specific in his report to Tom Edwards, division engineer of the Oregon State Highway Dept. Real (Continued on Page 2 Col. 2)

President Allows Northwest Lines' Flight To Hawaii

WASHINGTON (AP) — Reversing his field, President Eisenhower has decided to give both Northwest Airlines and Pan American World Airways a chance to show whether they can operate between the Pacific Northwest and Hawaii without a federal subsidy.

Eisenhower announced his new decision Monday night, less than a week after he had ordered the Civil Aeronautics Board to deny Northwest Airlines authority to continue flying between Seattle, Portland, and Hawaii. Under the President's original directive, Pan American would have been given sole rights to the route for five years.

However, the President left undisturbed orders he gave the CAB last Wednesday affecting certain of Northwest's routes across the Pacific to Tokyo.

In a letter made public by the White House, the President told the CAB's acting chairman, Chan Gurney, that, renewing both airlines' authority to fly the route for a limited period would afford them an equal opportunity to demonstrate their capacity to develop adequate traffic to operate without subsidy or prove definitely that the route cannot economically support two carriers.

Accordingly, he asked the board to certify both Northwest and Pan American "for a temporary period of three years from now."

SENTENCED, JAILED

Municipal Judge G. D. Mylender of Myrtle Creek Monday sentenced a man to serve five days in the Douglas County jail after the latter pleaded guilty to a charge of drunken driving.

COMMISSION TO MEET

The Douglas County Public Welfare Commission will hold its regular monthly meeting Wednesday night. The commission will meet at 7:30 in the welfare offices in Roseburg.

Umpqua Forest Supervisor Reviews Timber Situation At Roseburg Chamber Meet

Vondie E. Miller, supervisor of the Umpqua National Forest, reviewed the local timber situation for Roseburg Chamber of Commerce members Monday and assured them "You can look forward to another 50 years of forestry in this area."

Miller and G. Lloyd Hayes, leader of the Siskiyou-Cascade Forest Research Center, were featured speakers at the regular forum luncheon of the chamber commemorating the 50th anniversary of the U. S. Forest Service.

Miller briefly outlined the history of the Umpqua Forest, then presented information on the present picture and forecast what the future may hold.

"In effect," he said, "we have now reached our allowable cut (maximum)" and the day of pushing timber sales is disappearing. Last year, there were 243 million board feet cut in the Umpqua National Forest. The allowable cut is set at 260 million feet.

Future activity should include these factors, the supervisor believes: (1) continued salvage cutting, (2) start of intermediate cutting, (4) securing reproduction, (5) start of thinning and pruning, (6) continued recruitment and training of young foresters and (7) constant watch over water and soil resources.

Hayes told of the rapid growth in recent years of conservation practices, after quickly reviewing 200 years of American forestry history.

History of forestry in the U.S.,

Columbia River Pact Opposition Seen In Senate

SALEM (AP) — Ratification of the proposed Columbia River Compact by the Oregon Legislature seemed somewhat doubtful Tuesday after it ran into strong opposition at a hearing before the Senate Natural Resources Committee.

Democrats, public power proponents, farm organization representatives and officials of AFL and CIO labor organizations denounced it on the ground it would drive industry out of Oregon by depriving Oregon of its fair share of power.

The compact provides for Washington, Idaho, Montana and Oregon join together to make recommendations as to development of the region's power and water resources. Each would have two votes on the compact commission. Utah, Wyoming and Nevada could come into it if they wished, with one vote each.

Supporters of the proposed compact, including representatives of private power companies, the Portland Chamber of Commerce and the Federal Bureau of Reclamation, declared it sets up a means to let the people of the Northwest launch a coordinated plan of development.

The opponents centered their fire on the provision that upstream states would get priority use of power generated by dams in their (Continued on Page 2 Col. 8)

Outstanding Citizen To Be Named At Dinner Of Roseburg Chamber

One of the biggest civic events of the year is shaping up as Wednesday's Chamber of Commerce annual dinner draws near.

The interest is high because the chamber will this year make its first selection of what it calls "The Outstanding Citizen for Roseburg in 1954." The Chamber this year is instituting official recognition for some person in the area who has gone "above and beyond the call of duty" in making the community a better place in which to live.

Harold Hickerson, secretary-manager of the chamber, said Tuesday ticket sales indicate the biggest crowd in the history of the dinners.

The banquet will start at 6:30 p.m. at the Hotel Umpqua.

THEFT OF BILLFOLD, CAR KEYS CLEARED WITH ARREST

The theft of a Roseburg man's billfold and car keys has been cleared up with the arrest of two 16-year-old boys in Ashland a couple of weeks ago.

The boys are in the county jail here charged with car theft. They were arrested on Jan. 29 and are accused of taking a car from Ute Bros. used car lot.

On that date, Harry Brownson, 243 S. Stephens St., told city police he had picked up a pair of hitchhikers near Drain and drove them to Roseburg. They stole his billfold and keys from his apartment, he told police.

The boys, both of whom are from Eugene, have confessed to the larceny, a city police investigator said.

Fourth Monthly Value Days To Be Wednesday

Roseburg merchants Wednesday schedule their fourth monthly Douglas County Value Days.

According to Rod Neve, president of the sponsoring Roseburg Boosters' Assn., reports the monthly staging of merchandise bargains in Roseburg has met with so much success, it will be continued indefinitely.

He said the purpose of the monthly event is to point up Roseburg as the county's shopping center.

Levy Fact Rant

Christian Dior's flat look fashions decreed for spring spell renewed grief for milady with the figure etc.

Bulganin Stalin's Choice To Administer Armies Of Soviet War Machine

Associated Press Staff Writer
Marshal Nikolai Bulganin, the new Soviet Premier, is the man whom Stalin and Stalin's heirs trusted to administer for many years the gigantic Soviet war machine.

With his iron gray hair, his carefully trimmed Van Dyke beard, and close cropped mustaches, dressed in an immaculate and well-pressed uniform with great marshals' stars gleaming from his shoulder boards, Bulganin looks the personification of military dignity and precision.

In reality, though he had once been given a crash-course of military education, Bulganin is no more a veteran military man than Generalissimo Stalin was.

Bulganin was put in charge of the Soviet armed forces as the Communist Party's political policeman. It was a tribute to him that he held this difficult and exacting job so long—from 1944, when Sta-

Mounted Poses' State Convention Friday, Saturday

Roseburg becomes "convention city" again Friday and Saturday when members of 15 posess flock into town for the annual meeting of the Oregon Assn. of Mounted Poses.

About 300 out-of-towners are expected for the convention, according to Capt. Leroy Collins, who heads the host Douglas County Sheriff's posse.

Registration will begin in the lobby of the Hotel Umpqua Friday afternoon and Saturday morning. Business sessions, including election of state officers, will be held Saturday afternoon.

State President Art Herold of Albany will preside at an executive committee meeting scheduled at 9 a.m. Saturday. Sec. Treas. Sanford Nemerosky of Eugene and other state officers also will attend.

The convention will be topped off Saturday night with a banquet and presentation of awards won at the state "showdown" in Eugene last fall. The banquet will start at 7 p.m. in the Eagles Hall in South Stephens Street. After the awards, there will be dancing until 1 a.m.

Other items on the agenda include a no-host breakfast Saturday morning at the hotel for members and wives, a luncheon for ladies Saturday at the hotel in conjunction with a style show sponsored by the Roseburg Boosters Assn., and a social hour for all delegates and wives at the Eagles Hall beginning at 5:15 Saturday.

Neil A. Warren, secretary-treasurer of the local posse, is in charge of arrangements.

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

Today (Monday) is a ticklish day in our history.

In the critical area of the East China Sea, whose southern bastion is the island of Formosa, a fleet of 30,000 Chinese Nationalist soldiers and civilians from the Tachen islands.

On the nearby Asian mainland, a powerful communist Chinese army is looking on. This army is reputed to have a fairly considerable air force. These islands are only a few minutes' plane from the communist airfields.

Suppose some trigger-happy communist general should order an attack on our fleet.

The result COULD be World War III.

It's improbable that such an attack will be ordered.

After all, we're EVACUATING

The Weather

Mostly cloudy with rain today. Showers tonight and Wednesday.

Highest temp. last 24 hours 55
Lowest temp. last 24 hours 45
Highest temp. any Feb. 79
Lowest temp. any Feb. 7
Precip. last 24 hours .34
Precip. from Feb. 1 .53
Precip. from Sept. 1 13.74
Deficiency from Sept. 1 5.34
Sunset tonight, 5:25 p.m.
Sunrise tomorrow, 7:19 a.m.