

BUDGET STRESSES U.S. DEFENSE STRENGTH

Navy Plane, 13 Aboard, Lost At Sea

CORNER BROOK, Nfld. (U.S. A-1) — A United States Navy four-engine Constellation crashed in the Atlantic off southwest Newfoundland Monday and search planes over the spot reported no trace of the 13 occupants.

The Constellation was en route from Harbor, 70 miles from here, to its base at the Patuxent River Naval Air Station in Maryland.

Search planes from Harbor returned with reports of sighting yellow life rafts in the sea. However, the pilots said there did not appear to be anyone in them.

The Constellation carried a crew of six and Harbor Field said there were seven passengers aboard.

A search and rescue aircraft was speeding to the area. A C-47 twin-engine transport plane and a helicopter were ordered to stand by if needed in a rescue operation.

Alabama Stages Great Show To Induct Folsom

MONTGOMERY, Ala. (U.S. A-1) — Towering above the (Big Jim) Folsom, whom critics "buried" as a political dead duck four years ago, came back to the Capitol for a second term as Alabama governor today, just as he said he would.

His inauguration, surpassing anything Alabama has ever witnessed for pomp and pageantry, was scheduled to follow a four-hour parade of 122 bands, 74 floats and an estimated 10,000 marchers.

Folsom, 46, prohibited by law from seeking re-election to succeed himself after his first term, was eligible to run again in 1954. He won the Democratic nomination over six opponents without a runoff, then easily defeated his Republican opponent in the November general election.

The happy-go-lucky attitude that gained him a nationwide reputation as "Kissing Jim" has faded into the past, and in its place is a stern, businesslike, serious man.

With an apparent voting majority in the new Legislature, the incoming governor is expected to call a series of three immediate special sessions to put his program over. It will cost upwards of 23 million dollars a year in additional tax revenue.

Fulbright Urges More Talks To Free Airmen

WASHINGTON (U.S. A-1) — Sen. Fulbright (D-Ark.) urged today that the United States continue diplomatic negotiations for the release of 11 imprisoned American airmen without laying down any advance ultimatum to Red China.

Fulbright, a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said he does not believe the American people should expect any "miracle" as a result of the visit to Peiping of Dag Hammarskjold, United Nations secretary general.

"Fulbright said he thinks it will take time to solve the problem and there will be 'no quick answer'."

"We ought to negotiate with the Chinese Communists and keep in communication with them, rather than lay down the line that we will ignore them," he said.

"After all, these Chinese Communists are human beings, regardless of how misguided they may be. It is possible that we can make some kind of mutual adjustment with them that we could accept and we ought to find out."

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

In the news from Washington, I find an interesting item. It reads: "Oregon's two senators were among the 13 joining Senator Lister Hill of Alabama in sponsoring a bill proposing a federal outlay of FIVE HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS for each of the next two years to aid in the construction of public schools."

"Oregon's senators, Democrat Richard Neuberger and Independent Wayne Morse, said the measure would make ten million dollars available to Oregon for school construction during the next two years."

"Neuberger pointed out that Oregon has a large budget deficit and the federal appropriation could provide better schools and at the same time EASE THE BURDEN ON TAXPAYERS OF THE STATE."

On the face of it, it's attractive, isn't it?

But it has a weak spot.

The weak spot is this: The ten million dollars that kind old Uncle Sam would give to the

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The Weather

Mostly cloudy today with occasional mixed rain and snow tonight and Tuesday. Partial clearing late Tuesday.

Temp., last 24 hours — 45
Lowest temp., last 24 hours — 33
Highest temp., Jan. — 4
Lowest temp., Jan. — 4
Precip., last 24 hours — .11
Precip., from Jan. 1 — 2.29
Precip., from Sept. 1 — 11.88
Deficiency from Sept. 1 — 4.10
Sunset tonight, 5:05 p.m.
Sunrise tomorrow, 7:41 a.m.

The News-Review

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U.S. Planes To Aid Costa Rica

Four Craft Sold To Fight Rebel Threat

Nicaraguan President
Denies Role, Brands
Figures Lie Peddler

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (U.S. A-1) — U.S. Air Force pilots rushed four fighter planes to Costa Rica today to help the embattled government challenge rebel control of the air.

The planes — World War II Mustangs sold by the U. S. government to Costa Rica reportedly for \$1 apiece — were due here this morning. Costa Rican pilots will man the craft against the rebels, who reportedly have an air force of one fighter and two trainers.

The Organization of American States, which authorized transfer of the combat planes to bolster this nation's armed forces in the six-day uprising, received an urgent appeal from Costa Rica's government last night for "further and more effective help."

Fernando Fournier, under secretary of foreign affairs, while expressing thanks for the aid already given, asked more.

"This is not enough help for our little country, now under invasion," he said. "We need military assistance as provided by inter-American treaties."

Costa Rica has accused her northern neighbor Nicaragua of stirring up the revolt. Nicaragua has denied the charge, but an OAS investigating team — without naming Nicaragua specifically — has reported that a substantial amount of the rebel war material was introduced over Costa Rica's northern border. The team said "rebel aviation, due to planes of foreign origin, continues with undisputed control of the air over the combat zones."

Nicaraguan Voices Denial
From across the border, Nicaraguan President Anastasio Somoza again denied any intervention in Costa Rica and declared the revolt was "one hundred per cent Costa Rican and inside the country."

He said the OAS commission should have come to Nicaragua first "because we are the accused. We need them very urgently so figures will stop telling them a lot of lies."

Somoza told reporters in Managua he was asking Washington to fly an equal number of planes to Nicaragua.

"We have no air defense and you never know what figures is going to do next," he said.

Tippler Asks Prison Rap, Gets 2 Yrs.

A forgery case in Justice Court came to an unusual conclusion in Roseburg Saturday.

Woodrow Wilson Shaver, 42, Roseburg, appeared before Circuit Judge Carl E. Wimberly for sentencing. Shaver pleaded guilty to the charge of check forging and cashing. He then requested Judge Wimberly to send him to the state penitentiary.

Asked earlier if he had any comments, Shaver said "I don't believe I should be paroled. I can't break the drinking habit myself."

In imposing a two-year sentence, Judge Wimberly said it was the first time he could recall such a request in his court.

"Would a year be enough?" Wimberly asked, and Shaver replied, "I guess so."

"That would mean you'd be paroled in four months," the judge observed.

"So I'll give you two years. . . just to be on the safe side."

Shaver had turned himself in at Fresno, Calif., several days earlier, and wanted extradition. In Roseburg, he waived his right to a preliminary hearing before District Judge Warren A. Woodruff.

Blizzards, Floods Sweep West Europe Countries

LONDON (U.S. A-1) — Blizzards spread over Denmark, West Germany and Scotland Monday while a midwinter thaw and rains sent rivers swirling over their banks in France and Southern England.

In gales lashed Bavaria and parts of France and whipped up huge waves in the North Sea and Atlantic. The 33,000-ton liner United States radioed she would arrive at Southampton from New York Wednesday, 24 hours late.

Denmark's worst snowstorm in years virtually paralyzed Copenhagen during the morning rush hour. Berlin was in the path of a blizzard and new snow fell in Scotland where several towns and villages already were locked behind drifts.

Money For Forest, Access Roads Included In Budget

WASHINGTON (U.S. A-1) — President Eisenhower Monday asked Congress for 24 million dollars for construction and maintenance of national forest roads and trails.

The amount, 1 1/2 million above that appropriated for this purpose last year, would be available for the fiscal year beginning July 1.

The budget message said the increase is to provide the full amount authorized by the federal-aid highway act of 1954.

Existing systems of forest roads and trails consist of approximately 119,000 miles of earth or gravel surfaced roads and 120,000 miles of supplemental trails.

President Eisenhower also asked \$2,460,000 for Oregon and California railroad land access road construction and \$35,000 for maintenance, each to be repaid from the counties' share of timber sale receipts.

Delinquency Charge Jails Douglas Trio After 8-Day Jaunt

An eight-day jaunt through 10 western states by three Douglas County men, in company with a pair of 17-year-old girls, Saturday morning resulted in charges of contributing to the delinquency of the girls by the men.

The trio waived preliminary hearing Saturday morning when arraigned before Dist. Judge Warren A. Woodruff. The three are Jack Roy Cargio, 20, Winston; Vernie Earl Young, 19, Myrtle Creek, and Lewis Stanley McClendon, 20, Dillard.

The three were arrested Friday evening by state police, who said they had left a litter of bad checks through the states and are suspected of stealing car parts enroute.

The trip began from here on Jan. 5, officers said, and, before they returned last Thursday, they had visited: Washington, Idaho, Utah, Wyoming, Kansas, Oklahoma, New Mexico, Arizona, California and other parts of Oregon.

Judge Woodruff admitted each under \$2,500 bail awaiting their appearance in circuit court. All are in the county jail in lieu of bail bond.

The two girls, arraigned in district court at the same time, were charged with vagrancy, and Judge Woodruff turned them over to the custody of the county juvenile officer.

State police charged the men specifically with supplying the girls, who gave Dillard and Myrtle Creek addresses, with liquor.

Lives Of Jobless Couple Terminated With Gun

PORTLAND (U.S. A-1) — Police said Mrs. Irene Moffat, 42, shot and killed her husband and then turned the gun on herself, inflicting a fatal wound, in their apartment here Sunday.

Mrs. Moffat, a secretary and accountant, was unemployed. Her husband, David H. Moffat, 53, a mechanical engineer, also was without a job.

Police said relatives of the dead couple told them they had been separated several times but recently had reconciled their differences.

Washington State Supreme Justice Dies

OLYMPIA (U.S. A-1) — Olympia's officialdom and the state's legal profession mourned Monday the sudden death of State Supreme Court Justice Ralph O. Olson.

Private funeral services were arranged here for the 52-year-old veteran jurist who died unexpectedly Saturday, a short time after suffering a stroke.

Honors Awarded Red Cross Volunteers, Including Six With 15 Years Of Service

Douglas County has at least six people who have been Red Cross volunteers for more than 15 years.

They drew top honors at a ceremony for the recognition of 190 volunteer workers Saturday afternoon. The recognition ceremony was held at the Douglas County Chapter office of the ARC in Roseburg. About 50 people attended.

Heading the list of longtime volunteers were: Mrs. Madge Gayley, Myrtle Creek, and Mrs. Ellen Post, Roseburg. They have each put in 30 years of service. Close behind in length of service is Robert Harvey, first aid instructor from Roseburg, who has put in 28 years.

Others awarded pins for length of service were: Mrs. Margaret Smiley, Reedsport, 10 years; Mrs. Marge Packer, Roseburg, 15 years; Mrs. Helen Lewis, Reedsport, 20 years; and Mrs. Susan Bowman, Roseburg, 20 years. Mrs. Kate Sewell, now a resident of Salem, came back to Roseburg to collect the pin denoting her 15 years of Red Cross work in the county.

Ten other women received five-year pins and each service chairman received certificates of appreciation. Staff aides who assisted Mrs. Mildred Herman, executive secretary, in the office received pins, also.

Featuring speaker for the afternoon was Col. Bob Dixey, vice chairman, who gave a brief history of the Red Cross and told what it means to the community. He defined the organization as "our expression of concern for one another in time of need."

Those volunteers who were not present to receive pins were requested to pick them up at the Red Cross office or at the next visit of the bloodmobile in February.

Soviet Gives Atomic Help To Satellites

Technical, Scientific
Data To Be Exchanged
For Raw Materials

MOSCOW (U.S. A-1) — The Soviet Union announced today it is turning over atomic know-how and fissionable materials for peaceful use to Communist China, East Germany, Poland, Romania and Czechoslovakia.

The announcement said in return for scientific and technical data to be given the Communists, the Soviet Union would expect to receive a continuing supply of atomic raw materials from them.

The announcement added that all atomic aid to be given to the other Communist countries would be used for peaceful purposes and that experimental atomic piles given to them would be limited to that required to produce 5,000 kilowatts of electric power each.

The Soviets last week offered to share their findings on use of atomic energy for production of electric power through the United Nations and said it would reveal this information at the scientific congress on peaceful uses of atomic energy which the U. N. General Assembly is to sponsor later this year.

U.S. Motive Seen
The United States has been offering secretly with Russia in an effort to get her to join in a world pool of atomic energy information and material for peaceful purposes. The Americans also have been negotiating on the pool with non-Communist nations and have indicated they would go ahead with the idea whether Russia came in or not. Moscow's offer of last Friday was viewed in the West as the Kremlin's effort to counter the effects of President Eisenhower's widely hailed plan.

Today's announcement came as U. N. Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold and atom experts of eight countries including Russia gathered at U. N. headquarters in New York for conferences to set up the scientific congress next summer.

First Atom-Powered Sub To Hit Ocean Today

GROTON, Conn. (U.S. A-1) — Only the order "cast off" was needed today to send the world's first atom-powered vessel, the Nautilus, steaming out to make maritime history.

Atomic Energy Commission and Navy designers already knew from tests with a land-based prototype power plant, that the Nautilus nuclear engine would work. In addition, they cautiously tried out the Nautilus' plant several days ago while the boat remained tied to the pier.

But not today would they really know how the 3,000-ton vessel would respond to the thrust of the nuclear-generated power, how the multitudinous of power and navigational controls would respond while under way, how the Nautilus would maneuver.

Unofficial estimates of the total cost of the Nautilus range as high as \$50 million.

Probation Granted Two, 3rd Released

Three criminal cases heard in Circuit Court Saturday came to a conclusion shortly after noon.

Judge Carl E. Wimberly postponed imposition of sentence in the case of David Jerome Russell, 17, Columbia City, Ore. Russell and a companion, Robert Frank Vauclair, 17, Portland, were arrested in Reedsport Jan. 9. They were charged with burglary not in a dwelling.

Russell pleaded guilty. He was released by Judge Wimberly on condition he does not violate the law and returns to his home. Vauclair remains in the Douglas County Jail in lieu of \$2,500 bail. Russell told the court he and Vauclair were attempting to get gasoline for their car, when they were apprehended by a sheriff's deputy.

Judge Wimberly sentenced Newt Douglas Curry, 31, Glendale to a year in the penitentiary. He then placed Curry on a year's probation. Curry pleaded guilty to a charge of larceny of more than \$75. He claimed he did not remember taking a power chain saw from the J & J Logging Co., saying he was drunk at the time.

Frances Lyle Yeaman, 42, Sulzerlin, pleaded guilty to a charge of non-support. Yeaman was one of 34 men recently indicted on such a charge. The judge sentenced him to one year in the penitentiary. Yeaman was then placed on a one-year probation. In sentencing Yeaman, Judge Wimberly charged him to "get out and support your family the best you can and leave liquor alone."

Train Switching Issue Up To Council Tonight

The Roseburg City Council tonight will act on Southern Pacific Co.'s proposal for delay of train switching during three traffic rush hours. Possible repeal of an ordinance setting a time limit on switching at crossings in the city may be made.

The council also will hear City Engineer John Loosley's proposal for a sewer in the Chadwick Addition and will open bids on the air compressor for the City Dept. of Public Works.

LOST MAN FOUND

PORTLAND (U.S. A-1) — Michael Farrar, 23, Portland, reported missing on the slopes of Mt. Hood Saturday, was found by reporters and state police at his home.

Farrar said he had gone to the mountain early Saturday and after remaining there for several hours had made his way back to Portland.

Former Secretary Of Agriculture Dies

SAN ANTONIO, Tex. (U.S. A-1) — Dr. William M. Jardine, 76, secretary of agriculture in Calvin Coolidge's cabinet and former president of Kansas State College, died here Monday.

Dr. Jardine, who rose to an outstanding figure in agriculture and education, was an early advocate of farm cooperatives and corporations.

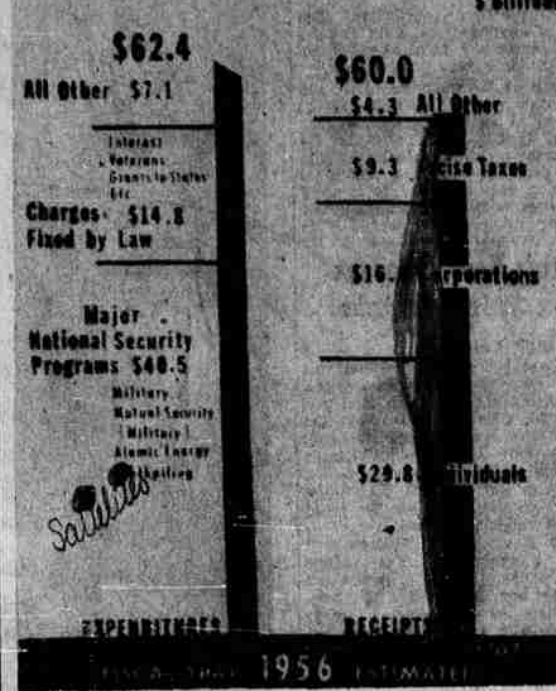
He said unless these fears are stamped out by United States action, Soviet predictions of economic wars among the free nations would come true. He said this would provide Communists rulers with another opportunity greatly to expand power."

Criticism Answered
The Eisenhower program would

DRUNKEN DRIVER FINED

Carl Russell White, 42, of 727 Fieser St., pleaded guilty Saturday to a charge of drunken driving, and Municipal Judge Randolph Slocom fined him \$175, sentenced him to 10 days in jail and recommended that his driver's license be revoked for a year. White was arrested early Saturday morning by Roseburg police.

The FEDERAL BUDGET



THE FEDERAL BUDGET—This chart shows a breakdown of expenditures, totaling \$62.4 billions, and receipts, totaling \$60.0 billions, of the Federal Budget for fiscal 1956. (NEA)

Money Suit Involves Sale Of The Snack Bar

Edward J. Kalivoda of Roseburg has filed suit in Douglas County Circuit Court, claiming the man to whom he sold his restaurant has failed to live up to the sale agreement.

Kalivoda alleges Maurice Lyle was sold the cafe property and equipment of The Snack Bar, along with the name and good will, and was given a five-year lease on the premises.

Lyle was to have paid \$8,000 down on Dec. 24, Kalivoda says, but still owes \$9,811.23. The total transaction was for \$13,500.

Kalivoda seeks a decree that Lyle pay the total balance, \$12,411.23, plus interest, within 15 days. In event of failure to pay, Kalivoda asks that foreclosure action be brought.

Oregon Weekend Auto Accidents Kill Three

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Automobile accidents in Oregon over the weekend claimed three lives.

Elvis A. Bennett, 24, Portland, was killed outright Saturday and his mother, Mrs. Edith P. Bennett of Oceanlake, about 55, died Sunday from injuries suffered when an automobile overturned on the Salmon River Highway 20 miles west of Dallas.

They were Polk County's first traffic victims of 1955.

John E. Sorvaag, 30, of Portland, died in a hospital Saturday about an hour after a car in which he was riding collided with a milk truck on Highway 30 near Fairview. The driver of the car, Theodore Hartman, 33, Milwaukee, suffered critical head injuries.

Bond Bids Asked For 2 District School Jobs

The Roseburg school district has begun advertising for bids on \$432,000 in construction bonds which voters approved last week.

The bids will be opened Feb. 23 at 8 p.m. at the school board meeting.

The negotiable coupon bonds will be dated April 1, 1955 and begin maturing at the rate of \$43,000 a year from 1956 to 1963. In 1964 and 1965, bonds will mature at the rate of \$44,000 yearly. This bears out Supt. M. C. Deller's contention that bonds will be retired in 10 years.

The money will be used for construction of a second section of the Joseph Lane Junior High and for a station unit for Huerfano elementary school.

UMPQUA RIVER SYSTEM

Open area, Sept. 6 to Oct. 9, except the North Umpqua River and tributaries from Steamboat Creek to Soda Springs dam. (Fishing is prohibited on the main stem Umpqua River from Soda Springs dam to the mouth.)

Authority To Eisenhower To Cut Tariffs Would Aid Alliance, Dulles Points Out

WASHINGTON (U.S. A-1) — Secretary of State Dulles Monday urged Congress to adopt President Eisenhower's lower tariff foreign trade program which would gravely damage the reciprocal trade act with added power for the President to add tariffs, "will promote the security and welfare of the United States" as well as boost the entire free world alliance.

Dulles said many American partners abroad are uncertain "as to the future trend of our trade policies—they fear we may shift to a policy of raising rather than lowering trade barriers."

He said unless these fears are stamped out by United States action, Soviet predictions of economic wars among the free nations would come true. He said this would provide Communists rulers with another opportunity greatly to expand power."

Criticism Answered
The Eisenhower program would give the President power to negotiate tariff cuts amounting to 15 per cent over the next three years.

The idea is to encourage foreign producers to sell more goods in the United States, and thus earn more dollars with which they can buy American products.

Dulles took advance notice of criticism, chiefly from senior Republicans on the committee that increased imports might hurt some competing American industries.

He said the program was drafted "so as to cushion our economy against undue shock by reason of competitive imports," that tariff reductions would be "very gradual," and the law would keep the present "escape clause" under which domestic industries hurt by imports may seek tariff increases.

Outlay Asks More Than \$62 Billion

Deficit Estimate Cut:
Ike Asks Debt Ceiling
Hike, No Tax Cuts Now

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Budget estimates in millions of dollars for the year ending June 30:

	1955	1956
Income	59,000	60,000
Outgo	62,500	62,400
Deficit	4,500	2,400
Year-end Debt	274,000	276,000

By FRANK O'BRIEN

WASHINGTON (U.S. A-1) — President Eisenhower recommended today a slightly trimmed budget he said is designed to guard the nation "against attack from without and undermining from within" while advancing human welfare and economic growth.

It contemplates a deficit of about 2 1/2 billion dollars — a little more than half that estimated for the current fiscal year, the fifth successive year of deficits.

Estimated expenditures were down a little over a billion dollars from that anticipated for the current year. The President predicted that income in the new fiscal year, starting July 1, would be a billion dollars over this year — reflecting optimism over the future of the national economy.

Eisenhower told Congress — where some members of the dominant Democratic party have wondered aloud if his defense plans are adequate — that "never in our peacetime history have we been as well prepared to defend ourselves as we are now."

For Security: 45 Per Cent

But, he said, to protect an "insecure peace" he has assigned to national security programs 45 billion dollars — 65 per cent — of the nation's spending in the next fiscal year. That is virtually no change from this year's security outlays, but is six billions less than last year's.

Eisenhower said he has re-examined, and found mostly good, except for "some changes in timing" the military "new look" adopted last year. The new budget thus continued ordinary reliance on airpower to fend off attack and carry smashing retaliation to any aggressors.

In addition, Eisenhower laid new emphasis upon a thickening arc of radar eyes across the north of the continent to give early warning of any sneak attack. The Air Force got a record two-thirds of the spending money assigned to the armed services, with two-thirds of its money earmarked for procurement of up-to-date jet aircraft.

On the nonmilitary side, the new Eisenhower budget stressed a "policy of partnership" in development of communications and resources between the federal government and the states, local governments and private interests.

Eisenhower called for cost-sharing programs throughout the civilian part of the budget, including references to roads, aviation, shipbuilding and natural resources.

Hearing Dated Tuesday On Land Classification

Complaints already made and new complaints will be received at a public hearing by the Douglas County Forest Land Classification Committee on Tuesday.

The hearing was scheduled at 1:30 p.m. in the Farm Bureau Hall on Spruce Street in Roseburg.

The hearing is a culmination of the recent classification of forest and grazing land in the county by the committee. For the past two months, the classification maps have been on display at the Douglas Forest Protective Assn. office in Roseburg. The purpose of the classification was to set the taxes, according to forest or grazing.

Union's Money Stolen As Treasurer Installed

WHEELING, W. Va. (U.S. A-1) — At a union business meeting Saturday night, John Hogle was installed as treasurer of District 136, International Assn. of Machinists.

When he arrived home early Sunday, he discovered that \$1,230 in union funds had been stolen from his briefcase.

Hogle told police he had placed the money in a pouch and deposited the pouch in his briefcase. The pouch apparently was taken from the briefcase during a party following the business meeting.

Newspaper Reporter Freud Of Indictment

WASHINGTON (U.S. A-1) — The government Monday dismissed an indictment accusing Ray Brennan, Chicago Sun-Times reporter, of posing as a federal employee to get secret testimony before the old Senate Crime Investigating Committee.

The indictment was dismissed by S. Dist. Judge Henry A. Schwartz on motion of William A. Paisley of the Justice Department.

Paisley referred to Brennan as "over zealous" but said the case did not involve "criminal intent as we ordinarily think of it."

Levy Fact Rant

By L. F. Reizenstein

A poorly-raised child may ultimately attempt to "elevate" himself to the level of a shoplifter.