Services Held For Withers Baby Who Died Saturday

Graveside funeral services were held this morning at 11 a.m. at the Masonic Cemetery for Marion Wayne Withers, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Marion G. Withers of Dillard, who passed away at Mercy Hospital, Saturday.

He was born on Jan. 8, 1953. Funeral arrangements were in care of the Long & Orr Mortuary.

Besides his parents he is survived by two brothers, James Taylor and Danny Lynn Withers, and his maternal grandparents Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Gentry all of Dillard.

Father Alfred S. Tyson, rector of St. George's Episcopal church officiated at the services.

Rita Doran Of Kellogg Dies At Florence

Rita Minter Doran of Kellogg died at the home of her sister, Mrs. Lois Solomon, in Florence Saturday night.

Services for the deceased are set for Tuesday at 2 p.m. at the Kellogg Grange Hall.

State Legislature Gets Off To Smooth Start

(Continued from Page One)

elected. They are Mrs. Zylpha Zell Burns, Portland, chief clerk; Mrs. Christine Helland, Portland, assistant chief clerk; Mrs. Helen Rinehart, Portland, calendar clerk; Gordon Barnard, Salem, reading clerk; Vern Drager, Portland, sergeant at arms; Rex Adolph, Salem, doorkeeper; and William King, Prineville, mailing clerk.

The House reelected Claribel Buff, Salem, chief clerk; Patricia Sherman, Salem, assistant chief clerk; and Edith Bynon Low, Salem, calendar clerk.

The two new House officers elected are Joe Benninghoff, Portland, reading clerk; and C. A. Hayden, Klamath Falls, sergeant at arms.

Handling Of Airmen's Flight Plans Arranged

Facilities for handling airmen's flight plans from the Roseburg airport have been installed and are now operating, it was announced today.

By joint arrangement between the Civil Aeronautics Administration and the U.S. Weather Bureau, the local Weather Bureau office, now located in the administration building at the airport will accept flight plans for transmission to the CAA.

"It is very essential for every flier engaged in cross-country flights file flight plans," says Dr. E. W. Carter of the Umpqua Flying Club. "The statement of flight plan is a protection to the flier in case of accident, by making search and rescue operations available, and also is important in civilian defense by supplying a record of all civilian aircraft in the air."

Copco Workers Granted General Wage Increase

MEDFORD — The Seattle office of the wage stabilization board has approved a general increase of eight cents an hour for 731 employees of the California Oregon Power company. Increases to specified individual job classifications and modifications and improvements in contractural vacation holiday, overtime and standby provisions are also allowed. Copco and the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, local here jointly requested the pay boost.

TWO CARS IN ACCIDENT

City police reported a minor accident Saturday afternoon at 12:20, involving cars driven by Walter Robert Smith, 1011 Alameda St., and Daen Vernon Bartlett, box 86, Roseburg, at the Winchester and Bushey Streets intersection. There was only minor damage.

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AGENTS FOR LYON WORLD WIDE MOVING

Cut Out Economic Aid To Europe, Says Congressman

WASHINGTON (AP) — Rep. Richards (D-SC) Tuesday proposed to cut out purely economic assistance from the United States' Mutual Security Program.

He announced introduction of a bill to repeal nine present laws dealing with foreign aid and consolidate them into one act, redefining the goal of America's helping hand to the free world.

Richards, just retired as chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, said in a statement his purpose is threefold:

1—To put new stress on strictly military assistance, weapons and ammunition.

2—To cut entirely from the Mutual Security Program assistance that is purely economic. This type of aid already has been sharply diminished but several hundred million dollars in economic aid could be provided annually under present laws.

3—To draw tighter curbs around aid that is not directly military but is called "defense supporting" under present laws. Richards would make sure this is not economic assistance in a defense disguise.

Richards, who remains as senior Democrat on the Foreign Affairs Committee, said some provisions of present acts "are inconsistent with each other or with the object of directing all foreign assistance toward defense."

He would continue the long-range point four program of technical assistance to underdeveloped areas as part of a separate law.

Polish Stowaway Rejects Pasasge As 'Workaway'

TACOMA (AP) — An Immigration Service officer said Wednesday that Sygmunt Wallentynowicz, Polish stowaway long in difficulty over an attempted entrance into this country, has turned down a passage to India.

The 23-year-old seaman, who has been in jail here 10 months awaiting deportation, had a chance to leave this week as a "workaway," but declined the offer, Immigration Officer Charles H. Withers Jr. said. Sailing that way, he would earn no wages and would have no money when he left the ship and the vessel sailed without him.

Walentynowicz has been in difficulties off and on with U. S. immigration authorities for six years. He has been held at Tacoma since April 1, 1952.

The 23-year-old Walentynowicz, an apprentice seaman born at Wilno, Poland, first got into this country in December, 1946 as a stowaway aboard a vessel arriving at New York. He was deported a few months later.

He stowed away again in 1948 to reach American shores and was ordered excluded a second time. Detained at Tacoma for hearing on an appeal from the order, he escaped from custody in October, 1951, and was not picked up again for several months.

The young Pole recently offered to trade places with Michael Patrick O'Brien, formerly of Portland, Ore., who has been stranded on a ferry boat plying between Hong Kong and Portuguese Macao for four months.

Olafer Stevenson Rites At Myrtle Creek Sunday

Funeral services for Olafer Arman Stevenson, 65, of Riddle, who died early Saturday morning were at 2 p.m. Sunday in the Chapel of Ganz Mortuary Myrtle Creek, with the Rev. Harold Burelson officiating.

The body was shipped to Edenburg, N. D., for final rites.

Stevenson was born in Edenburg Jan. 26, 1887. He was a member of the Lutheran Church in Eyford, N. D. He moved to Riddle four months ago.

Survivors include three daughters, Mrs. Walter Rodgers, Hensel, N. D.; Mrs. Brandor Goodman, Akra, N.D.; Mrs. Phillip Mandero, Riddle; a son Wilmer Stevenson, Myrtle Creek; a sister, Mrs Albert Gillis, Myrtle Creek, two nieces and 12 grandchildren.

All Of Plane's Crew Dead Following Crash

SAVANNAH, Ga. (AP) — Disaster crews continued their grim search today for the mangled bodies of nine airmen who died when their B50 bomber crashed into swampland Thursday night.

The Air Force last night officially listed all the crewmen as dead. Hunter Air Force Base officials said most of the bodies could never be recovered from the muddy marshes. Three were found shortly after the crash, and for 24 hours officials clung to a faint hope that some of the remaining six might have parachuted to safety. Parts of some bodies were found yesterday but none large enough to identify.

GREET NEW CONGRESSMAN — Oregon's three veteran congressman gave a friendly greeting to newly elected representative Sam Coon of Baker on opening day of congress. Left to right are Homer D. Angell, Harris Ellsworth, Coon and Walter Norblad.

TO CONDUCT WORSHIP — The gospel team from Berkeley Baptist Divinity School will conduct morning worship at the First Baptist Church Sunday. From left they are Jack Sondericker, Marjorie Gregory, Richard Gregory, Leonard Autajay and Bernard Turner. Autajay is from San Joe Antique, Philippines, and Gregory is soloist with the group.

Truman Figures Military Costs At $46 Billion

By ELTON C. FAY
AP Military Affairs Reporter

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Truman figured Friday the military will spend $46,300,000,000, the biggest cash outlay since the end of World War II, in the next fiscal year which starts July 1.

But the retiring President said this spending rate should begin to decline in the following fiscal year and might, "on the basis of present rough estimates," subsequently level off in the neighborhood of 35 to 40 billion dollars a year.

This estimate was based on maintaining an armed force of about its present manpower strength of 3,600,000, with an Air Force eventually reaching 143 wings — and no change for the worse in the world situation.

The $46,300,000,000 proposed spending budget consists of $45,400,000,000 for the armed forces with most of the remainder for building up stockpiles of critical war materials.

Truman recommended that Congress provide the military with 41 billions worth of new obligational authority to permit the Defense Department to make further orders for weapons, construction and supplies.

The department estimates that it will have an unexpended balance of almost 60 billions when the new fiscal year starts next July 1. This represents cash still on hand from previous appropriations, but which is obligated under contracts now outstanding.

The estimated $46,300,000,000 expenditure for the fiscal year compared with an estimated spending of $44,400,000,000 for the current year and an actual expenditure of $39,700,000,000 for the 1952 fiscal year.

Pope Eases Regulations On Communion, Mass

VATICAN CITY (AP) — Pope Pius directed Saturday that conditions for receiving communion and celebrating mass in the Roman Catholic Church may be relaxed where necessary to meet the needs of modern life.

He issued a new "Apostolic Constitution" permitting bishops to authorize afternoon mass after four o'clock to accommodate workers who otherwise might not be able to get to church.

He ruled also that the taking of plain water no longer constitutes a breaking of the fast before communion, and that in certain circumstances nourishment, not including alcoholic liquids, may be taken up to an hour before communion. Until now Catholics have been obliged to abstain from both food and water from midnight until receiving the sacrament at communion.

Dad Uses Auto To Save Tots From Fiery Death

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) — A terrified father, unable to enter his flaming home, used the power of his automobile and the strength of a steel chain to save his two tiny children from a fiery death Sunday.

Harold Wilkerson returned from a drive to find his home lathered in flames. The fire blocked Wilkerson's attempt to enter through a door and all windows were guarded by iron bars.

But the frantic Wilkerson rapidly pieced together the picture and did the following:

1. Whipped the chain from a child's swing around his bumper.
2. Hooked the chain to the window guard and rammed his car in reverse.
3. Leaped through the broken window and carried 17-month-old Harold Jr., and 3-year-old Judy to

McKay Declines Comment On Opening Of Lands

WASHINGTON (AP)—Douglas McKay, secretary of the interior-designate, refused Friday to comment on the opening of tract of land in Southern Oregon and Northern California to homesteading.

The land affected by the government order is part of the Klamath and Tule Lake Wildlife Refuges and the Klamath Irrigation Project. The order, issued by Oscar Chapman, present secretary of the interior, will not go into effect for some time.

McKay, former governor of Oregon, will have power to change the order when he becomes secretary of the interior.

Logger Admits Killing Wife; Given Life Term

EUGENE (AP) — Circuit Judge William G. East Thursday sentenced Emmett Douglas Eaton, 31, to life in prison after the unemployed logger pleaded guilty to second degree murder in the shooting of his wife.

Defense and prosecution attorneys agreed there was doubt the crime was premeditated. Eaton was allowed to plead to second degree murder. He first was charged with first degree murder.

Eaton told police he shot his wife, Arlene, 33, with a shotgun after a quarrel over her drinking vvodka on New Year's Eve.

MORGENTHAU LEAVES

NEW YORK (AP) — Former Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau Jr. has left New York Hospital after undergoing an abdominal operation there two weeks ago. His condition was good, doctors said.

NO FIRE DAMAGE

Gasoline leaking around an automobile engine caused a fire to Art Kuntz's car on the Jackson and East Second Ave. S. intersection Saturday, city firemen reported. The fire was out on arrival of firemen and no damage was reported.

Second UN Head Quits To Save 'Embarrassment'

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP)—A high U.N. official, admittedly a one-time American Red underground worker and currently a target for U.SL loyalty probers, has quit his post. He is the second American in two days to resign to save the U.N. from "embarrassment."

David Zablodowsky, 49, handed in his resignation late yesterday to U.N. Secretary General Trygve Lie—one day after David Weintraub quit his job as director of the U.N. Division on Economic Stability and Development. Both men were on a U.S. State Department list of 11 American U.N. employes labeled as "communists or under Communist discipline." Zablodowsky, $10,800-a-year-director of the U.N. Documents and Publications Division, admitted last fall to the McCarren Senate subcommittee that he served in a Red underground in the 1930s with Whittaker Chambers, chief witness against Alger Hiss. He insisted, however, that he had severed all Communist connections shortly after his service with Chambers.

Lovett Reviews World Situation In Secret Meet

WASHINGTON (AP)—Retiring Secretary of Defense Lovett goes before the House Armed Services Committee today to review secretly the world military situation and probably to warn against heavy budget slashes.

Gen. Omar Bradley, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, will appear before the committee tomorrow to complete an extensive survey of the Korean War, the European buildup, American rearmament and other major military problems.

They will be the first Pentagon officials to face a unit of the new Republican Congress with arguments for waht military officials have said is a necessity for continued heavy spending.

Several key congressmen already have talked of making sharp reductions in the budget, to bring it in balance as a preliminary to tax reductions.

Masonic Cemetery Flag To Honor Dead Veterans

Wally Cox has been named chairman of a committee to raise a flagpole at the Masonic Cemetery in honor of dead war veterans.

The sponsoring Veterans of Foreign Wars have selected Elmer Metzger to design the pole. Raising this flag will substitute for the flags at each veteran graveside on Memorial Day.

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LOCAL NEWS

To Hold Meeting — The Ladies Auxiliary of the BRT will meet at 7:30 tonight at the Episcopal Parish House for a sack lunch. All members are urged to attend.

President-Elect Works On Speech To Give Congress

NEW YORK (AP)—President-elect Eisenhower consults advisers today on a wide range of domestic and foreign problems in preparations for the first two speeches he will deliver to Congress as chief executive.

He is devoting most of his time to writing his inaugural address and the traditional State of the Union message.

Apparently in that connection, he had an hour-long conference yesterday with Bernard M. Baruch, 82-year-old elder statesman. In summarizing their talk, Baruch said they discussed military security and "the economic well-being of the United States—questions we've discussed since 1930."

Baruch gave no details, and Eisenhower's aides said they could not amplify. "He (Eisenhower) is talking about a great many things," an aide said, indicating the conference may have a bearing on the President-elect's two forthcoming speeches.

Baruch's New York apartment was the scene of three private conferences this week between Eisenhower and Prime Minister Winston Churchill. Baruch was asked whether, since talking with Churchill, he had changed any of his ideas about peace and security. He said he has not. "They are as simple and as dogmatic as the statement that one and one make two."

Record Claimed By Hunger Artist

FRANKFURT, Germany (AP)—A professional hunger artist, Willy Schmitz, claimed a new world record for fasting today after 79 days and 3 hours in a glass cage without food.

Police last night broke the seal on his cage while hundreds of spectators, who had paid 1 mark (23.8 cents) admission, watched. Doctors let Schmitz, thin and pale but smiling, sip a little champagne and fruit juice. Solid food will not be given him for several days.

The faster will enter a hospital, seeking to regain the 73 pounds he lost. A doctor said Schmitz was in surprisingly good health but that he probably would have died if he had tried existing three or four more days on nothing but water and cigarettes.

It was Schmitz' ninth long fast in 26 years. He said his next performance probably will be in North or South America.

"I won't fast in Germany any more," he explained, "because I can't make any money at it here."

American Protestants Face Ban In Columbia

BOGOTA, Colombia (AP)—The Central Mission of the Presbyterian church here reported today that the mayor of Valledupar, in Magdalena district, has banned all religious services, publicity and building of churches by all Protestant denominations in the town.

The measure reportedly applies to United States citizens as well as to Colombians.

Ex-Coca Cola Magnate A.G. Candler Jr. Dies

ATLANTA (AP)—Asa Griggs Candler Jr., who helped his father fashion a multimillion-dollar Coca Cola empire, died Sunday at the age of 72.

His father was a poor druggist who acquired the formula for Coca Cola at an Atlanta drugstore during the early part of the century. The younger Candler played a major role in extending the soft drink discovery into a business worth millions before it was sold by the family several years later.

Kills His Mother When She Refuses Him $4

NEW YORK (AP)—An unemployed theater usher walked into a police station Sunday and told of killing his mother because she would give him only $2 of the $6 he said he needed for room rent.

Detectives quoted John Mondore, 20, as saying he and his 64-year-old mother, Dora, quarreled after he was evicted from his furnished room for nonpayment of rent. The two lived separately.

Police went to Mrs. Mondore's flat, where they found her battered body and a check of hers for $10.90. Attached to the check was a note to the manager of her son's rooming house saying the check was for the young man's rent.

Mondore was booked on a homicide charge.

MISSIONARY TO SPEAK

Rev. Randall Whetzel, a Borneo missionary, will speak tonight at the Sutherlin Legion Hall.

Featuring the Christian and Missionary Alliance rally at 7:45, Rev. Whetzel will tell of his experiences in a Japanese concentration camp and will also show 1,600 feet of missionary movies on the church work among the head-hunters of Borneo.

General Motors Puts Four New Car Makes On Market

BY HARRY ELLIOTT NEWS SERVICE

General Motors Corporation has made automotive history.

In a virtual grand slam, it introduced four of its five makes simultaneously of automobiles for 1953 at dealer's showrooms. The fifth make — Pontiac — was introduced a few weeks ago.

Coming on to the market at one time were Chevrolet, Buick, Oldsmobile and Cadillac. From them grew a number of "firsts."

First of the "firsts" is a 210 horsepower engine by Cadillac, the most powerful in the United States standard passenger car history. This compared with a 190 horsepower engine in the 1952 Cadillac. In 1951, Cadillac had a 160 horsepower engine.

The 210 horsepower engine for 1953 has a compression ratio of 8.25 to 1, as compared with 7.5 to 1 offered in last year's engine.

Cadillac engineers said additional fuel economy is gained by the reduction of the rear axle gear ratio to 3.07 to 1 from the former 3.36 to 1.

Outward appearance of the new Cadillacs, offered at the same price as the 1952 models, shows little basic change. Grille and bumper are slightly different.

Two Chevrolet "Firsts"

Chevrolet, in addition to offering completely redesigned bodies and adding a third series of cars to its line — the "Bel Air" — has two "firsts" in the lower priced field. They are power steering and "autronic eye," an electronic mechanism that automatically dims headlights.

All the new Chevrolets have increased power. There is a new 115 horsepower "Blue Flame" engine and a refined "Powerglide" automatic transmission. The so-called "standard" engine also moves up to 108 horsepower, a gain of 17.4 percent over 1952.

Buick Offers V-8 Engines

Buick's 1953 cars feature a high compression valve-in-head V-8 engine of new design in both the "Roadmaster" and "Super" series, a new twin turbine "Dynaflow," said to greatly improve performance and economy and new styling inside and out.

This is the first time Buick has offered a V-8 engine. It develops 188 horsepower in the "Roadmaster" and 170 in the "Super" and is of a 90-degree V-8 type with a compression ratio of 8.5 to 1, said to be the highest in the industry.

As a result of going to a V-8, Buick has been able to reduce the wheelbases of those cars by something under five inches.

Oldsmobile Improvements

Oldsmobile, always an admiringly good looking car, made some changes in its frontal appearance for 1953 which enhances its contour. Other styling changes also were made, both inside and out, and there are a number of mechanical advancements.

Among the important improvements in the new Oldsmobile models are further increases in efficiency of the "Rocket" engine, resulting in better fuel economy and performance; a boost in compression ration to 8 to 1, which raises the horsepower; a more efficient 12 volt ignition system; air conditioning and "pedal ease" power brakes.

"Big Three" Output Down

The "big three" in the automobile production world, like most of the smaller companies, suffered declines in production of motor vehicles for the civilian market in 1952, reflecting government restrictions on the uses of critical materials.

General Motors Corporation produced 2,256,513 passenger cars and trucks in the United States during the year, as compared with 2,815,248 units in 1951. Of the 1952 total, 1,801,457 were passenger cars and 455,056 were trucks.

Chevrolet accounted for 877,950 of the GM passenger cars produced in 1952, as compared with 1,118,101 in 1951 and 332,150 of the trucks, as against the 1951 total of 426,115.

Ford Motor Company turned out about 1,125,000 Ford, Mercury and Lincoln passenger cars and Ford trucks in 1952. In addition, the Ford company assembled 82,000 tractors. In 1951, car and truck production was 1,500,000 units.

Total 1952 production of Plymouth, Dodge, DeSoto and Chrysler cars and Dodge trucks was 1,115,462, as against 1,397,636 cars and trucks in 1951, the all time peak.

Ferguson To Head Appropriations; Cordon Named

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sen Ferguson (R-Mich) is likely to head the powerful Senate military appropriations subcommittee in the 1953 session, it was learned reliably today.

This subcommittee will handle spending requests of more than 46 billion dollars for the armed services in the fiscal year which begins next July 1, more than half the proposed budget.

Ferguson criticized President Truman's 79 billion dollar budget and said the government should be able to live within its income in the new fiscal year. This would mean a 10 billion dollar cut in the spendng asked by Truman.

Sen. Bridges (R-NH), chairman of the appropriations committee, reportedly will head the subcommittee which controls the money for the State, Justice and Commerce Departments.

Other likely subcommitteemen include:

Sen. Cordon (R-Ore). — The interior subcommittee wnich handles Western reclamation projects.

Sen. Saltonstal (R-Mass), Sen. Young (R-ND) and Sen. Knowland (R-Calif).

Veteran Charges Wife's Parents Keep Her Away

PORTLAND (AP) — A Korean War veteran is accusing his wife's parents of keeping her away from him against her will.

George Kim, Gresham, who lost a leg in the Korean fighting, filed suit in Circuit Court, asking a hearing that would open the way for 15-year-old Betty Whang Kim to return to him.

The former Army sergeant said the parents, Mr. and Mrs. Y. K. Whang of Boring, were keeping the girl at home. She is a junior in high school.

Kim said he and Betty were married eight months ago. While he went to Washington, D. C., for release from military service, she went to the home of her parents. He said he had not been able to get her back since.

Members of the Whang family had no comment.

All are U. S. citizens of Korean descent.

ENLISTS IN MARINES

John Richard Delwin Bratton, Rt. 1, Sutherlin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Bratton, has enlisted in the Marines, Sgt. Charles Cumiskey reported today.

Bratton will leave Wednesday for Portland, and will receive basic training at the Marine Corps Recruit Depot, San Diego.

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