

The News-Review

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British Radio Operator Held As Spy

State Secret Passed Out Of Embassy

LONDON (AP) — William Martin Marshall, a 24-year-old radio operator in the British Foreign Office, was formally charged Saturday with passing state secrets to the Soviet Union.

After a first hearing in a magistrate's court, Marshall was ordered held in prison without bail. He did not enter a plea at the first hearing. When he was charged earlier at Wandsworth Police Station, however, he said, "I deny the charge."

Magistrate Clyde T. Wilson ordered Marshall's next hearing in a week, at which time he would be expected to plead.

Scotland Yard anti-espionage agents arrested the slight, fresh-faced youth, who looks like a high school senior, in a London park Friday night.

Marshall, formerly a radio operator in the British Embassy in Moscow, specifically was accused of violating Britain's Official Secrets Act by tipping information on "diverse dates and at diverse places" to Pavel Kuznetsov, second secretary of the Soviet Embassy in London. The charge said the information would be useful to the enemy.

Chief Inspector William Hughes told the magistrate Marshall was arrested while strolling in King George's Park with "another person," who was not identified. The foreign office refused to confirm or deny a report that this second man was Kuznetsov and that he had claimed diplomatic immunity. The Soviet Embassy did not comment.

A Foreign Office spokesman declined to say immediately whether Britain would ask Moscow to call Kuznetsov home. He said the government would take no action which would prejudice a jury in Marshall's case.

Asked whether Soviet Ambassador Georgi Zarubin had been informed of the case, the spokesman said: "I think not." Zarubin, who was ambassador in Canada when a Soviet spy ring was broken there in 1946, has just been reassigned to Washington. He was absolved of any part in the Canadian ring's activities by a Canadian investigating commission.



GUESS WHO? — Candidate for G.O.P. presidential nomination Dwight Eisenhower sports an "I Like Mamie" (his wife) button at his New York campaign headquarters.

Ike's Candidacy Based On 'Love' Of His Country

DETROIT (AP) — Gen. Eisenhower declared Saturday that his "basic concern for and love of America" is the sole basis for his quest of the Republican presidential nomination.

The five star general of the armies told a breakfast rally of supporters that "if this honest approach is not enough — that I am all I can do."

Eisenhower said he has torn up drafts of speeches his advisers had helped him prepare and in two formal appearances here later in the day will answer questions which have arisen on issues of the day since his return to the United States.

The former North Atlantic Treaty Organization commander expressed dramatically that he is basing his campaign only on what he believes he has to offer to his fellow Americans.

"I am not a medicine man and I have no panacea for all our ills," he declared. "But I have a basic concern for and love of America. 'If I make blunders, I hope my friends will excuse them. Such as I have is America's.'"

Need For Sewer Fund Explained

Need for enlargement of sewage disposal facilities and the replacement of outdated and broken sewer lines in the city are cited by City Manager W. A. Gilchrist in explaining the proposed charter amendment to be voted upon here June 20.

Best Calves Donated For Kids' Event

Calf and lamb scrambles will again be features of the year's Douglas County Sheriff's Posse rodeo, June 21-22 and local merchants have been generous in providing first quality animals for the affair, Doc Carter, rodeo committeeman, announced today.

The lamb scramble will take place Saturday for 4-H club girls, while the calf scramble will be held Sunday. Both events will be concluding features of the two-day rodeo. The calves will be divided, the first group to be sought by 4-H club boys and the second group by the older Future Farmers of America boys.

The animals will all be pure bred and calves will be worth around \$125 each, said Carter.

Merchants donating lambs include Carsten's Furniture Store, Krueger and De Camp Insurance, Carl's Fine Foods, F & W Floor Covering, Hotel Grand, Indian, Star and Pine Motor, Theaters, Roseburg Hudson Co., Earl Wiley Real Estate, Myers Oil Co., Douglas Sales and Service, Drive-In Cleaners, Roseburg Jewelers, Skyroom and Adair's Associated Service.

Contributors of calves are Si Dillard Motors, Sig Felt Truck and Implements, Nielsen's Market, Roseburg Lumber Co., U. S. National Bank, Interstate Tractor Co. and Douglas Lee and Storage.

A study of rates of other Oregon cities of similar size, Gilchrist explained, indicates that the charges vary from 25 cents to one dollar per month for residences — with 50 cents and 75 cents the most frequently-used rates.

While the rate has not been determined here, it probably would be either the 50-cent or 75-cent rate on residences, the city manager said.

School Districts To Vote Monday

Voting on local school levies, bond measures and other business will be held Monday in individual districts throughout the county.

Districts comprising the Non-High School District will also vote on a special levy budget of \$71,500 which will include items that the Rural School District doesn't provide. They are building depreciation, additions to teacher salaries, dead head bus runs and capital outlay.

Polls will be open from 2 to 8 p.m. PST, in the Non-High School District and in first class districts. In other districts, the polls are required to remain open one hour at a time to be set locally — usually in the evening.

Vacancies in the Non - High School District and in the Rural School District will also be elected.

Blood Donors Needed Friday

Blood donors, attention! Friday, June 20, is the date for the Naval Reserve - sponsored blood donation service, to be set up in the auditorium of Junior High School. Donations will be accepted from 3 to 7 p.m. Walt Kaulzlarich, county recruitment chairman, announces.

The quota for the day is 250 pints. Residents of Roseburg and vicinity are urged to make appointments by calling the local Red Cross office, 3-3255.

The last donation was taken in April and was far short of the assigned quota, he stated. The Red Cross is the collecting agency. The mobile unit is expected to be in Myrtle Creek sometime in July.

Jury Unable To Decide Slot Machine Ownership

GRANTS PASS (AP) — A case stemming from the seizure of 154 slot machines in a raid on a chicken house has been dismissed.

A six-member justice court jury, after 45 minutes deliberation, Friday was unable to reach a decision on whether Clifford G. Martin owned 18 of the machines.

Local National Guardsmen left early this morning by train for the annual two - week summer camp at Ft. Lewis, Wash. About 50 men comprising Company D, 186th Infantry, are taking part in the maneuvers of the 41st Division.

Climaxing the encampment will be the general division review next Saturday afternoon. The event is open to the public.

Snow Collapses Dining Hall Of Diamond Lake 'Y' Camp

Part of the dining hall of the Medford YMCA's camp at Diamond Lake was collapsed by last winter's heavy snow.

This information was telephoned by Don Allen, ranger at Diamond Lake, to Robert Aufderheide, Umpqua Forest Supervisor Friday afternoon.

The long wing of the T-shaped building, which is about 100 by 24 feet, went down, said Allen.

This was the first visit to the site this season, as the way has been blocked by snow. The road has been partially opened to the YMCA camp grounds, located across the lake from the Diamond Lake lodge.

Additional damage in the area previously reported was the collapsing of the Umpqua Forest's warehouse at the Diamond Lake ranger station. This building was about 20 by 40 feet.

Reports show there was about nine feet of extra heavy snow on the level in the Diamond Lake area last winter. The water content was said to be greater than usual.

The YMCA camp building was constructed last summer and was not entirely completed.

Demos Hear Plan To Cut War Costs

HARTFORD, Conn. (AP) — Sen. McMahon Saturday proposed the manufacture of 1,000 or more "hydrogen weapons" in what appeared to be a plain indication the United States has solved the secret of the fearsome H-bomb.

The Connecticut Democrat, a candidate for his party's presidential nomination, is chairman of the Senate Atomic Energy Committee and close to atomic and hydrogen developments.

The government never has announced whether it has succeeded in delivering an H-bomb.

But McMahon told the Connecticut State Democratic convention that, if elected President:

"I would direct the United States Atomic Energy Commission to manufacture hydrogen weapons numbered in four figures. This would prevent war and win us time to wage peace."

McMahon continued:

"I would direct that we substitute cheap atomic and hydrogen firepower for expensive conventional firepower x x x to reduce taxes and balance the budget while we wage peace."

McMahon stressed the destructive power of the hydrogen bomb over the atomic bomb and said he did not think Premier Stalin would send his forces against this weapon.

But he said the only solution for peace was foolproof disarmament and diversion of money from weapons to the elimination of human misery and want.

Gromyko Named Envoy To Britain

MOSCOW (AP) — The appointment of Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko as Russia's ambassador to Britain Saturday was interpreted here as a highly significant move intended to stress the importance of Soviet-British diplomatic relations.

Some Western observers said the placing of one of the Soviet's top diplomats in London at this time means Russia hopes for improved relations with Britain by appealing to British "neutrality" in the cold war. The tactic was interpreted as a move to split Britain from her Western Allies by cashing in on sentiment expressed by letting Labor Leader Aneurin Bevan, who wants to steer a separate course away from U.S. defense policies.

Tear Gas Used On Red POWs

KOJE ISLAND, Korea (AP) — U. S. military police drove 900 defiant North Korean prisoners of war out of a compound with tear gas Saturday, hauled away 15 leaders and liberated 273 prisoners who said they were anti-Communists.

It was the third time during the day guards had thrown tear gas grenades into new, smaller compounds to quickly quell Red defiance.

Brig. Gen. Haydon L. Boatner's headquarters dismissed the incidents as minor.

Finletter Asks More Planes For Europe

WASHINGTON (AP) — Secretary of the Air Force Finletter returned from Europe Saturday with an observation that "we want more air power over there."

Finletter said that in visiting air force bases in England, three in France and two in Germany, he found "tops in morale — I was delighted with it" — and equipment in good shape.

He said overall need, however, is for greater strength.

50,000 May Walkout In Canadian Woods

VANCOUVER, B. C. (AP) — Wage negotiations affecting more than 50,000 British Columbia workers had either capsize or were sinking fast Saturday.

The 32,000 member International Woodworkers of America (CIO) was preparing to quit woods and sawmills at midnight Saturday.

Vancouver contractors Friday locked out 1,800 carpenters on 16 major construction jobs, throwing another 5,000 men in allied trades out of work.

Grange Urges New Law To Ban Ads For Liquor

LA GRANDE (AP) — The Oregon Liquor Control Commission and the Knox liquor control law were targets of Oregon State Grange criticism at Friday's convention session.

The Grange approved resolutions calling for amendment of the Knox law to ban all liquor advertising in Oregon.

Sen. Taft Says Truman To Be Demo Candidate

WILMINGTON, Del. (AP) — Sen. Taft told Delaware's 12-man delegation to the Republican national convention he expects President Truman will be a last resort candidate for the Democrats — and says he would welcome a race with the President because it would be "clear cut."



ESCAPE SERIOUS INJURY — One of the vehicles involved in a head-on collision near the Evergreen Grange Hall Friday night is pictured above. Occupants of the two cars, however, escaped without serious injury. One of the drivers was cited for drunken driving, state police said. (Staff photo)

Rain Makers In Weather Battle

YAKIMA (AP) — Cloud formations moving toward central Washington's Yakima and Wenatchee valleys are being bombarded daily in secret, opposing experiments financed by wheat growers who want rain and fruit farmers who don't. One set of attacks is designed to punch holes in the clouds to bring rain. The other seeks to disperse the clouds without rainfall.

Both sides are secretive about the operations, but Yakima and Wenatchee newspapers reported the "wet" and "dry" campaigns were under way, with the dry forces claiming a preliminary victory.

It's a critical time for both, with rain needed in the wheat fields and the cherry harvest starting. Rain causes ripening cherries to split and damages other "soft fruits" at harvest time.

Farmers in Central Washington's big wheat producing district hired the Water Resources Corp. of Denver as a rain-maker the past two days.

The firm uses ground generators principally to bombard clouds with silver iodide, but cherry growers here said they heard rain-makers also were operating from planes this week.

Soft fruit growers, blaming rain-makers for damage to their crops last year, hired an anti - rain - maker this year for the first time.

Growers voted to assess themselves \$1 a ton of cherries, and Jack M. Hubbard, Olympia, meteorologist, was hired to ward off the rain.

Hubbard has been elusive and mysterious about his operations, methods and equipment, but the Yakima Republic reported he was "dashing from point to point in the valley to aid his ground forces as black clouds threaten."

(Dr. Phil E. Church, University of Washington meteorologist, said the anti - rain - makers probably would use the same method as the rain-makers, only more. He said the likely method would be to over-seed. Successful seeding depends on bombarding clouds with silver iodide which collects moisture particles until their weight causes it to fall.

Roseburg Float Given Award At Rose Parade

On their way back today from a 200-mile trek to the mythical realm of High School band. Scheduled to leave Reed College this morning at 9:30 a.m., the contingent, accompanied by Director Ed Stiles, is expected to arrive here late this afternoon in two chartered buses.

A warm, fair parade day greeted both the band and Roseburg's Moose Lodge entry in the Friday 13th float parade. With "Child City — Moose Hearl, III," as the theme of the float, judges awarded it an honorable mention. Band groups are not judged.

The parade got underway at about 10 a.m. before an estimated quarter of a million enthusiastic onlookers.

The band group left Roseburg Thursday morning and was lodged at Reed College for two nights. Most of the Moose delegation left Wednesday to help construct the float in Portland. Louis Neureiter, float driver, left Tuesday with the truck used for the float.

The float, 27 feet long and 12 feet wide, featured a huge flower-covered red heart in the rear and a bed in the center, with a child kneeling as if saying his evening prayer. The boy was Harlan Foss, student at Fullerton School. Three young ladies, Barbara Peterson, Centennial queen candidate; Willa Wislure, sophomore at OSC, and Sonia Felt, June graduate of Senior High School, were stationed at the front holding old-fashioned parasols.

Otis Hatcher headed the float construction program, which cost an estimated \$600, plus \$400 worth of donated material and labor.

Sea Lion Caught In Umpqua River

Two astounded boys, members of a Green Community Church swimming party, captured what they believe to be a sea lion Friday evening at dusk by the Happy Valley Bridge at Green.

The unprecedented catch took place about 8 p.m. as the group left the S. Umpqua River swimming area. Wayne Medford and Carl Jacobs sighted the sea animal, weighing about 50 pounds, as it came ashore.

"We were getting dressed as it came up on the shore," Medford said today. Carl then called the Oregon State Police, and they called the Game Commission.

"We wrapped up the sea lion in a large beach towel and carried it to the Green Community Church. The Game Commission took it," Medford says.

"It is the first sea lion I have seen around here," he exclaimed.

Russ, Venezuela Cut Relations

MOSCOW (AP) — Russia announced Saturday that she has broken off diplomatic relations with Venezuela.

A Soviet government statement published in all newspapers here said Russian diplomatic personnel in Caracas have been recalled.

Venezuelan Charge d'Affaires Luis Carrasquero has been ordered to leave Russia.

The statement said that Venezuelan authorities arrested a Soviet embassy employee and his wife when they arrived in Caracas recently and expelled them from the country despite the protest of the Soviet Charge d'Affaires L. V. Krylov.

Life Preserver Found Off Missing Bomber

TOKYO (AP) — The Japanese Maritime Safety Board headquarters on Hokkaido reported Saturday two patrol boats found a life preserver vest in the Japan sea near where a missing U. S. B-29 superfort was last contacted.

Far East Air Force headquarters here confirmed that a medium bomber, possibly with 11 crewmen aboard, has been missing for 32 hours. The Air Force gave no details. The plane presumably was on a training flight.

Six Of Eight Aboard Die In Channel Crash

LE HAVRE, France (AP) — A chartered British plane crashed into the English channel Saturday and six of the eight persons aboard perished, port authorities here reported. All were Britons.

Watch Still Ticking As Body Pulled From River

CORVALLIS (AP) — The body of Mrs. Charles Mix, her wrist watch still ticking, was pulled from the Marys River here Friday evening.

Police said they were investigating the fatality but had not learned under what circumstances or at what time the 50-year-old woman had died.

Three boys who were fishing first sighted the body just inside the south Corvallis city limits.

Levy Fact Rant

By L. F. Reizenstein

Ever see a mosquito as big as grass? He-or she- has arrived on television via X-rays, carrying no guarantee for viewers against nightmares.

County Taxpayers Checking Budget

Committees of the Douglas County Taxpayers League spent Friday afternoon checking the 1952 - 53 county budget and will report at the annual meeting of the league, to be held in conjunction with the annual county budget meeting Monday, June 23.

Matters tabbed for further information at the budget meeting are: expenditures of sheriff's office, health unit, fair ground contribution, Sutherland road sinking fund, park fund, Winchester Bay improvement, and Northwest Turkey Show.

A nominating committee consisting of Ted Booth, George Singleton, George Wilcox was appointed and requested to report at the annual meeting June 23.

In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

A Washington dispatch says: "Congress today sent to the White House a \$6,447,730,750 foreign military-economic bill providing about 1 1/2 billion dollars LESS than President Truman requested."

Personally, I'm inclined to think that with careful economy, spending other people's money as painstakingly as we spend our own, we might be able to provide as much military and economic help for the smaller sum as we've been providing for the larger one. There has been a lot of extravagance in our handling of our public expenditures.

What do you think about it?

We HAVE to provide help for our friends in the rest of the world if we want them to be strong enough

(Continued on page Four)

The Weather

Cloudy with rain today; partial clearing tonight and Sunday.

Highest temp. for any June	106
Lowest temp. for any June	35
Highest temp. last 24 hours	63
Lowest temp. last 24 hours	50
Precip. last 24 hours	14
Precip. from June 1	71
Precip. from Sept. 1	35.67
Excess	3.79

Sunset today, 8:34 p.m. DST
Sunrise tomorrow, 5:32 a.m. DST