

# YANKS HOLD ALL ALONG FRONT

## Senator McCarthy's Charges 'Fraud, Hoax,' Demo Report Reds-in-Government Claim Superficial, G.O.P. Verdict

WASHINGTON, July 18 — (AP) — "A fraud and a hoax" — that's the label slapped on Republican Senator McCarthy's Communists-in-government charges by the Democratic majority of a senate investigating committee.

A report signed by all three Democrats on the committee — Senators Tydings (Md.), Green (RI) and McMahon (Conn.) — asserts that:

McCarthy used "the totalitarian technique of the big lie" in waging "perhaps the most nefarious campaign of half-truths and untruths in the history of this republic."

McCarthy retorted that the report of the Democrats is "significant in its fraud and deep in its deceit." The Wisconsin senator added:

"It is a signal to the traitors, Communists and fellow travelers in our government that they need have no fear of exposure from this administration."

"The most loyal stooges of the Kremlin could not have done a better job of giving a clean bill of health to Stalin's fifth column in this country."

The Democrats' report, issued last night, was generally regarded at the capitol as one of the most scathing condemnations of a senator ever made by colleagues. It recused McCarthy of having lied repeatedly.

The majority said McCarthy failed to prove any of his basic allegations, which were fired at scores of individuals in attacks directed at the State department. McCarthy accused the department of harboring a lot of Communists, Red sympathizers, and people who were security risks on other grounds.

Republican Senator Lodge of Massachusetts got out a minority report saying the inquiry into McCarthy's charges "must be set down as superficial and inconclusive." He said there remain "a tangle of loose threads" and "leads which were not followed up."

Lodge also declared the tone of the investigation, as set by the Democrats, "not impartially," and the atmosphere "too often was one of trying to hang someone rather than to ascertain the truth."

The other Republican on the committee, Senator Hickenlooper of Iowa, filed no report but said he is in general accord with Lodge's ideas, "particularly the emphasis on the complete inadequacy of the inquiry."

### In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

As these words are written, this jolting dispute has just come from our advanced headquarters in Korea: "A small Communist force crossed the Kum river today east of Konju. Estimates of the crossing force were about 100 men."

Details of what happened are meager.

It appears (using a little guesswork) that the Commies first picked the point at which they proposed to make the crossing. Then they began moving their old reliable, the tanks, down the road toward the embattled Kum river. When they reached a point where they commanded the crossing site, the tanks stopped and began using their tank guns as artillery. (These Russian tanks are heavily armored. They far outrange our tank guns, and even outrange our smaller field artillery.)

Under the cover of this barrage, about 100 Communists waded over the Kum, which at the chosen spot

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## Forks-To-Reedsport Trip By Canoe Venture Of Boy Scouts Group Begins First Jaunt Of Its Kind Down Umpqua River.

By WARREN MACK

Two Old Town Bay canoes left the Forks on the Umpqua river near Melrose this morning, loaded with food, camping equipment, Explorer scouts and two adult leaders in what old time river men believe to be the first attempt to reach Reedsport by canoe.

The ten Explorers include boys from Oakland, Roseburg, Eugene and Corvallis—the more active and adventurous souls from the Oregon Trail council, Boy Scouts of America. This Explorer expedition is the highlight of the year's activities and scout leaders hope it will become an annual event—providing the two canoes on this "trail blazing" run are successful in reaching their destination. The fast water enthusiasts believe it will take them until Sunday to reach Reedsport—approximately 100 miles.

The boys, all over 14 years old, spent the last several days on the river, practicing under the expert guidance of Rollie Quam, local scout executive, and A. B. "Tony" Giovanini of Oakland, experienced river man. Although some of the youngsters have had limited experience with canoes, the two leaders required the boys to practice, getting acquainted with fast water and rapids.

Portages planned The group doesn't plan to spend all the time in the canoes—low water over some rocky areas will force them to portage. Quam said they will "wade and push" over Sawyer rapids and Bacon shoals, in addition to about six more port-

## Trillion-Dollar Plan Proposed To End Communism

DETROIT, July 18 — (AP) — Walter Reuther proposed today that the United States invest more than a trillion dollars in a 100-year fight to rid the world of Communism.

Reuther, president of the CIO United Auto Workers union and long-time foe of Communism, made the proposal to President Truman. In a letter to the President the union chief advocated a global "total peace offensive" under America's leadership as a "compelling necessity for 'Democratic survival.'"

Reuther proposed a vast nine-point worldwide program under United Nations sponsorship. America's financial contribution would be at the rate of \$12,000,000,000 a year.

The total financial investment, after 100 years, would be \$1,300,000,000,000—or, as Reuther said, the cost of the last war to the U. S.

(One trillion dollars is a billion dollars multiplied 1,000 times.)

Reuther's communication to Mr. Truman was of a dramatic character.

In his draft of a worldwide program he concluded with the statement:

"We are at the place in world history where we must recognize that the best hope of saving freedom and achieving a just and lasting peace is in action — action so practical in design and so sincere in purpose that it will fill the moral vacuum in the world with reborn hope and a renewed spirit of cooperation among the people of all nations."

## Banks Lose Appeal From Civil Contempt Verdict

WASHINGTON, July 18 — (AP) — Justice Burton of the supreme court refused Monday to stay the civil contempt conviction of Bank of America and Transamerica, Inc., and the presidents of the two corporations.

After listening to more than two hours of legal arguments Justice Burton said he did not find sufficient ground to justify him in overriding the Ninth circuit court of Appeals.

On July 10 the circuit court, with headquarters in San Francisco, found the Bank of America and Transamerica, Inc., and the presidents of the two firms, L. M. Giannini and Sam Husbands, respectively, guilty of disregarding an order involving 22 California banks and a half dozen of their branches.

### DRIVER FORFEITS BAIL

Gerald LeRoy Poligan of Molla, arrested by city police on a reckless driving charge, forfeited \$50 bail by his failure to appear in municipal court in answer to the charge today, reported Judge Ira B. Riddle.

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## Umpqua Avenue E. Extension Voted

### Council Also Asks Bids On Sewer Plans

Hearing On Rent Control, Proposed Renaming Of Streets Set For July 31

The Roseburg city council last night voted to acquire necessary property to push Umpqua Avenue east through to connect with Boden avenue, and passed an ordinance calling for bids on West Roseburg sewers, provided that a satisfactory agreement can be worked out with the school district for easements across school property.

Other important action was the postponement of a hearing on rent controls, because a legal notice had not been published setting the hearing as required by law. An ordinance was passed calling for bids on South Kane street extension work; Ben B. Irving was employed as engineer for the municipal airport improvements on an eight percent fee basis. The council accepted a schedule of charges for municipal airport services, and referred to a special committee a proposal for a new fire station and other fire department improvements.

### Special Meeting Set

The council set a special meeting for Monday night, July 31, for a hearing on rent control, for the opening of Kane street improvement plans and for that proposed renaming of Roseburg city streets. The opening of West Roseburg sewer bids will be Aug. 7, if all easements can be secured.

The council's decision to acquire property for the extension of Umpqua avenue east through to Boden avenue came upon a three-to-two vote of the seven councilmen present. Councilman Harrison Winston made the motion, bringing to a head the controversial issue, which has hung fire for several months.

Dr. J. M. Boyles, one of the principal advocates of the move, was present and spoke favorably on the projects. One of the holdouts in granting the city an easement across his property for the West Roseburg sewers, Dr. Boyles declared his willingness to grant an easement if the council took steps to push Umpqua avenue east through.

He said he felt very deeply on the matter in the public interest that dead-end streets should be eliminated where possible, and that the project would cost less today than at any future date.

The principal property in question is the L. A. Miles lot, which lies directly in the center of the proposed street. The Miles have secured a building permit to erect a home on the lot. Their basement has already been constructed. There is an additional 75-foot strip

(Continued on page Two)

### Bodies Of Two Missing Boys Found In Creek

TAFT, Ore., July 18 — (AP) — The bodies of two Portland boys, missing on a mountain outing since Saturday, were found Monday in Drift creek, about six miles north-east of here.

State police Sgt. W. J. Mulkey announced from search headquarters here that the bodies were recovered from an eight-foot deep hole in the creek.

The body of Charles Hugson, 14, was found first and that of Billy Golden, 11, a short time later. Other details were lacking.

The boys disappeared after leaving their cabin in the mountains with fishing gear and B-B guns.

### Four Idahoans Die When Plane Hits Fence, Crashes

POCATELLO, Idaho, July 18 — (AP) — Four persons were killed when a private plane crashed near the Pocatello airport early today.

State highway patrol officers identified the dead as Homer G. Smith of Grand Lake, Colo., and Lawrence B. Larsen, his son, Wayne Larsen, and Oliver D. Berry, all of Pocatello.

The plane, coming in too low, had struck the top strand of a barbed wire fence and nosed over. The four were killed instantly.

### The Weather

Generally fair today and Wednesday. Slightly cooler Wednesday.  
Highest temp. for any July 109  
Lowest temp. for any July 40  
Highest temp. yesterday 87  
Lowest temp. last 24 hours 55  
Precipitation last 24 hours 0  
Precipitation from July 1 trace  
Precipitation from Sept. 1 34.15  
Deficiency from July 1 .28  
Sunset today 8:49 p.m.  
Sunrise tomorrow 5:50 a.m.

## Fourth American Arrested By FBI As Alleged Principal In Atom Spy Ring Aiding Russia

NEW YORK, July 18 — (AP) — The fourth American allegedly linked to Russia's Klaus Fuchs atom spy ring was seized at his home here last night by the FBI.

He is 32-year-old Julius Rosenberg — an engineer, married and father of two children.

The department of justice charged him with conspiracy to commit espionage, and said he had recruited for a cloak-and-dagger Soviet spy apparatus that penetrated America's atomic secrets.

He was arraigned and held behind bars in lieu of \$100,000 bail for a federal court hearing on July 31. His attorney insisted he was innocent.

"Rosenberg is another important link in the Soviet espionage apparatus," FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover said.

In the past two months the government has arrested three other Americans it says were implicated in the spy ring headed by Dr. Klaus Fuchs, the German-born Communist sympathizer who worked his way to the top of Britain's atomic program.

Fuchs confessed and now is serving a long prison term in England.

The three Americans seized as a result of Fuchs' disclosures were Harry Gold, a Philadelphia biochemist; Alfred Dean Slack, a scientist, of Syracuse, N. Y., and David Greenglass, a New York machinist and former U. S. army sergeant.

All were charged with wartime espionage — a charge that can mean the death penalty.

How Plot Operated The FBI announced said the American-born Rosenberg's part in the ring was the recruiting of Greenglass — then stationed at the atomic bomb laboratories at Los Alamos, N. M. — to work with Gold.

Like a character in a fictional spy drama, Rosenberg gave Greenglass an oddly cut top from a jello box to be matched with the other half as a recognition signal with Gold, the FBI said.

As a result, Greenglass turned over bomb data to both Gold and Rosenberg in 1945, the agency said. "Rosenberg gave Greenglass specific instructions as to the type of information Russia desired," Hoover declared.

At their first meeting in June, 1945, Hoover said, "Greenglass was paid \$500 by Gold, who obtained it from his Soviet superior, Nikolai A. Yakovlev, Soviet vice consul in New York City."

Hoover added that after Gold was arrested last May, Rosenberg warned Greenglass to flee the country and gave him "substantial funds" to do so.

### EVANGELINE BOOTH DIES

HARSDALE, N. Y., July 18 — (AP) — General Evangeline Booth, 84-year-old retired head of the worldwide Salvation Army and daughter of the organization's founder, died Monday.

## Stalin's Price For Peace In Korea Spurned

U. S. Will Not Agree To Entry Of Communist China In United Nations

WASHINGTON, July 18 — (AP) — Secretary of State Acheson was believed today to tell Prime Minister Nehru today that the United States ardently wants peace in Asia but not at the price of bowing to Communist aggression in Korea.

A carefully worded no-appears-to-reply to the Indian leader's peace approach to the United States and Russia was drafted for dispatch to New Delhi.

The state department expected to make it public after a copy is handed also to Madame Pandit, Indian ambassador and Nehru's sister.

Madame Pandit yesterday gave Acheson a copy of a reply from Soviet Prime Minister Stalin contending that the admission of Communist China into the UN is an essential step toward ending the Korean war. Nehru also called for the seating of Communist China, which has been recognized by India, and for the return of Russia to the security council.

In a second message to Stalin today, the Indian Prime minister called the Russian reply "encouraging" and said he was contacting "the other governments concerned."

United Nations Stand Pat However, the United States and most of the non-Communist members of the United Nations were expected to insist on their previous condition that negotiation for a Korean settlement be preceded by a return of North Korean forces to their own territory north of the 38th parallel.

Advance indications were that Acheson, with the sanction of President Truman, would use the U. S. exchange with the Indian prime minister as a bid for the backing of Asia's millions for the United States and the United Nations. In drafting the reply, Acheson had the delicate problem of avoiding any peril of alienating Nehru and India without compromising the firm American "rock bottom" terms for settlement of the Korean crisis.

The Soviet union has boycotted all U. N. meetings since January because of the presence of Chinese nationalist delegates.

### Drunken Driver Draws Jail Term, \$150 Fine

Willie Willford, 38, of Drain was sentenced to serve 30 days in the county jail and fined \$150 and costs on a drunk driving charge, reported Justice of the Peace Leonard of Drain. He was arrested by Drain Deputy Sheriff Poomey.



CITED FOR BRAVERY — Master Sgt. J. R. Glaze, 24, of Linden, Tex., above, became the first Korean war candidate for the Silver Star by destroying two Communist tanks with a bazooka.

When the tank he commanded was shot out of action, Sergeant Glaze jumped out, grabbed an infantryman's bazooka and single-handedly knocked out the two Red tanks.

## Clamp Down On Dangerous Aliens Given House O.K.

WASHINGTON, July 18 — (AP) — With topheavy house backing, a bill to clamp down on dangerous aliens went to the Senate today for expected early approval.

The justice department asked for more than a year ago.

The House passed it yesterday, 326 to 15, after hearing that subversive and criminal aliens who can't be deported — or locked up at large around the country.

To the bill would allow the attorney general to lock up such aliens or to keep them under close scrutiny by requiring them to make periodic personal reports. He could detain them at any place he chooses, presumably at Ellis Island, until such time as they are actually deported.

Under existing law, an undesirable alien who is ordered deported, usually after serving a prison sentence for committing a felony, must be sent back home within six months after the warrant of deportation is issued. If he isn't deported by then, he must be released on small bond or on his personal recognizance.

Rep. Keating (R-NY) told the House that more than 3,000 undesirable aliens are roaming around the country now because the government is powerless to lock them up or deport them. In many cases, he said, the country from which they came won't take them back.

Rep. Dondero (R-Mich) called the roaming aliens "a lost battalion of subversives." Many of them, he said, don't try to get permits to go home. Dondero said he could understand some foreign nations won't take the aliens back because the alien, if a subversive, can do more good for his native land if he remains at large in the United States.

### Holdup Man Takes Eight Tires From Gas Station

LOS ANGELES, July 18 — (AP) — "There's going to be a shortage of those things, you know," the man said over his gun, and he left Herb Allen's gas station with eight new tires.

Allen told sheriff's deputies yesterday that the gunman also stole his car and \$48 from the cash register. And he forced Allen to load the tires into the car.

### Stumps Still Live After Cutting 25 Years Ago

SOUTH BEND, Wash., — (AP) — How long will stumps live? Two Douglas fir stumps from a 25-year-old cutting near Menlo are still alive, Mike Lazara, soil conservation service forester, said.

The stumps have showed annual growth and are continuing to show annual growth.

The reason? Lazara said he believes that while the stump was a tree it had formed a natural root graft with another Douglas fir a few feet away.

The one tree was cut, but its stump continued to take life-giving and timber-building strength from the still-standing tree.

### Banks Urged To Withhold Loans For 'Scare' Buying

WASHINGTON, July 18 — (AP) — The American Bankers association called on all banks yesterday to withhold loans from consumers and businessmen which might encourage what it called "panic buying." "Scare-buying of automobiles, tires, nylon hose and home appliances," the association said, already has been noted in some areas.

### SAFE DRIVING RUSE

PHILADELPHIA, July 18 — (AP) — A window shade company has discovered a rather startling way of furthering the cause of safe driving.

The firm's truck bears this sign on the tail gate: "Caution — blind man driving this truck." Company officials report more motorists give the truck and its "blind" driver plenty of leeway.

## 'Terrific' Losses Slow Reds' Attack

Taejon Rail Center Still In U.S. Hands; Air Force Deals Shattering Blows

(By the Associated Press) North Korean Communists, with ranks dented by "terrific" casualties, have slackened their attack in South Korea and American forces are holding all along the front, U. S. officials announced today.

Heroic U. S. 24th division troops; battling a giant, overwhelming odds, still hold positions above Taejon. That rail center, once considered the key to South Korea's defense, remains in American hands, a U. S. Eighth army spokesman reported.

In the west, South Korean troops attacked on the central sector Tuesday night (source time) and then withdrew to defense positions after inflicting heavy casualties, the spokesman said.

The Reds were taking a battering from the air by U. S. jet fighters, Mustangs and light bombers. Heavy bombers struck behind the lines in strategic attacks which sooner or later would show up in a slackening of Communist supplies at the front.

So terrific was the air beating that fighter pilots reported a Red moving their armor and motor columns only by night and lying low in daylight.

Reds Threaten On East A Red force to the east posed a serious threat. Gen MacArthur's headquarters reported the Reds moving reinforcements to their fifth division driving south from Tanyang, 80 miles northeast of Taejon, striking for American supply lines. The South Korean First corps had blunted this drive Sunday.

Gen. MacArthur's headquarters estimated Red casualties to date at 11,000, but said accurate figures were impossible. The airmen bagged 21 tanks and 143 trucks Monday. They struck hard again today. Light bombers strafed Communist supply lines all the way back to Seoul. B-29 Superforts blasted railroads at strategic points and hit Seoul's Kimp'o airfield.

Maj. Gen. William F. Dean, commander of the 24th Infantry, who personally led an infantry column against a Red roadblock in Saturday's heavy fighting, returned to a command post Tuesday after four days at the front. He said the Communists had not dented new American positions north and west of Taejon. U. S. field headquarters has left Taejon, but air power kept tanks from crossing the Kum river in force. Only four were reported across.

## 5 Americans Die In India Plane Crash

NEW DELHI, India, July 18 — (AP) — Twenty-two persons, including five Americans, were killed yesterday in the crash of an Indian National Airways plane in the Himalayan foothills near Kashmir during a heavy rainstorm.

Canadian Brig. H. H. Angle of Kelowna, B. C., chief of the United Nations military observers in Kashmir, was one of the victims.

Americans killed were: Col. Perry Brown, Garden City, Long Island, N. Y., and American observer with the United Nations commission for India and Pakistan (the Kashmir commission), Lt. Col. Robert E. Mayfield, Oklahoma, also an American observer, recently transferred to Tokyo.

Sanford Major, Williston Park, Long Island, N. Y., a United Nations civilian communications officer.

Susan Bruton, Baltimore, Md., a nurse and member of a World Health organization polo team.

Elizabeth Bradford, Tulsa, Okla., a librarian at the United States information service library at Bombay.

### Vehicle Revenue Gives Douglas County \$58,492

Douglas county will receive \$58,492 as its share of Oregon state motor vehicle revenues for the three months ending June 30, Secretary of State Newby announced from Salem. The total allotment to all counties is \$1,587,324, which is 19 percent of the state motor vehicle revenues. This includes license plate receipts, gasoline taxes and truck taxes. Newby said the counties now are getting about a third more revenue than they did last year because of increased gasoline taxes and double license plate fees.

### FIRE PERILS VILLAGE

FAIRBANKS, Alaska, July 18 — (AP) — The tiny, arctic circle village of Fort Yukon, rebuilt by residents after it was destroyed by flood two years ago, faced a new peril today: fire.

A radioed call for aid, received here last night, said a wind-swept forest fire had moved within two miles of the village, approximately 150 miles north of Fairbanks.

### Levy Fact Rant

By L. F. Reizenstem

During the current Korean war, Henry Wallace says he's on our side. That's slightly less painful than having him on our neck.



REEDSPORT BOUND — These five boys, under the guidance of A. B. "Tony" Giovanini of Oakland, form one half of the Explorer Scout unit which left the Forks early this morning for Reedsport, traveling by canoe. Scouters and old time river men believe this will be the first time such a canoe trip will have ever been made on the Umpqua river. See accompanying story elsewhere on this page. (Staff photo.)