

Supreme Court Decision On Equal Rights For Negroes Not Final Answer To Race Issue

By JAMES MARLOW

WASHINGTON—(AP)—It may be some time—maybe years—before all the southern states fall in line with the supreme court's decision on equal higher education for Negroes.

What the court said—in effect—was this: When a state supports a school of higher education for whites, like the graduate school of a state university, it must:

1. Admit Negroes, so they'll get equal education, or—
2. Provide a school equally good for Negroes. But in the end the court, not the state, will decide what's equal.

When it handed down that decision, the court was speaking only to the state of Texas, or, rather, to the law school of the University of Texas.

Does that mean the other southern states must immediately start admitting Negroes to their state-supported schools of higher education or immediately start building equally good ones for Negroes?

Not necessarily. Louisiana, for instance, could refuse to let a Negro into its state medical school and still not be in contempt of the supreme court. Why?

Because the court addressed its opinion to Texas, not to Louisiana. But if Texas, refused now, it would be in contempt.

Suppose now Louisiana refuses to do what the supreme court said Texas must do.

Then almost surely in Louisiana or any other southern state which refused, a Negro could start a court fight, backed by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

When that case reached the supreme court, it's reasonable to believe the decision about equal treatment for Negroes would be the same, or similar to, the decision the court gave in the Texas case.

Why? Because the court in its ruling definitely said how it feels on the subject of equal education for Negroes. It repeatedly has said this.

Court Unanimous
And there's another reason why the south can't expect the present court to take a view very different in the future on a similar case. It's this: The opinion in the Texas case was unanimous. All nine justices agreed.

If a batch of the present nine justices died in the next few years or resigned or were succeeded by justices with different views, then some future decision might be different.

But these present justices seem healthy enough to live a good while



LOADING OPERATIONS in preparation for the annual 41st division summer encampment at Ft. Lewis, Wash., included this bit of "baggage-busting" by enlisted men of Co. D, 186 Inf. Regt., from Roseburg. First, the barracks bags were carefully packed and checked, then locked and tagged before being loaded on trucks which took them to the Roseburg depot. Local soldiers joined 4,500 others at Ft. Lewis. There, under the command of Brig. Gen. Harold G. Mason, troops will get two weeks of training and maneuvers. (Paul Jenkins photo).

Hungary's New Lutheran Bishop Favors Red Rule

BUDAPEST, Hungary, June 13—(AP)—Hungary's largest diocese of the Lutheran church has a new bishop who favors cooperation with the country's Communist-led government.

The new prelate, the Rev. Laszlo Dezsery, 36, succeeds former Bishop Lajos Ordass. Ordass last month was released from prison after serving almost 20 months of a two-year sentence for currency speculation. He had been removed from office by a special church court on April 2.

(Both Ordass' conviction and his removal from office were protested by the Lutheran world federation. He was convicted of failing to report a \$500,000 gift from U.S. Lutherans. The federation said the gift amounted to \$200,000, that it was transmitted through the Hungarian national bank, and that it thus became a matter of record.)

Dezsery in 1948 attacked Josef Cardinal Mindszenty, head of Hungary's Roman Catholic hierarchy, as a representative of "royalist, feudal absolutism." Mindszenty now is serving a life sentence for treason.

The new Lutheran bishop, one of the youngest ever to hold such office in Hungary, in a 30-page "open letter" in 1948 urged his church to seek conciliation with the country's Communist-led government. It was considered apparent here that he had been named to succeed Ordass because of the views expressed in the widely circulated pamphlet.

In the tract Dezsery said after the war Lutheran pastors "became the slaves of the revolutionary masses." The church, he warned, must recognize that "we are in a socialist revolution, a world phenomenon which cannot be fought with arms."

Hungary's Lutheran church numbers about 500,000 members, or approximately six percent of the population. The Roman Catholic followers number about 65 percent.

Correspondent Incurs Dislike Of Gen. M'Arthur

TOKYO, June 13.—(AP)—Frank Hawley, Tokyo correspondent for the London Times, said today he has been advised he is considered "persona non grata" by General MacArthur's headquarters. "Persona non grata" means a person that is not acceptable.

There was no move to restrict Hawley's privileges and no request for him to leave Japan. Hawley said he was told headquarters considers his reports on Japan and the occupation "subjective and not objective."

Hawley said Major Gen. E. M. Almond, MacArthur's chief of staff, told him on June 8 a careful study of his dispatches by headquarters proved his opposition to Communism. So it was difficult for headquarters therefore to understand why he could "criticize MacArthur's administration."

The Times man said Almond told him "no accredited correspondent should publish any news likely to interfere with MacArthur's objectives. Those who do so might be considered security risks."

Hawley said Almond informed him that any correspondent could be expelled as a "security risk." Hawley said he was advised by a MacArthur aide six months ago that the general objected to some of his dispatches because of certain "inaccuracies." Hawley said he never has been able to determine what MacArthur deemed "inaccurate."

The incident apparently arose out of a Hawley dispatch which said a Japanese ban on demonstrations was unconstitutional and which said Japanese police had asked to return to occupation authorities the pistols given them by the Americans some time ago.

Speakership Pledges Claimed By Steelhammer

SALEM, June 12.—(AP)—State Rep. John Steelhammer claims enough pledges to elect him to the speakership of the Oregon state house of representatives—a 188st.

The Marion county Republican said he holds 36 unqualified pledges and expects five or six more soon. Only 31 are needed. His supporters, however, still face the November election test.

Steelhammer, up for reelection in November, said he had made no commitments to obtain the pledges.

"If I am elected speaker," he said, "I expect to pick the committee chairmen and members on the sole basis of qualifications."

Theater Removes Ban On Naughty Teen-Age Group

TEANECK, N. J., June 13.—(AP)—It's all right for teen-agers to go to the movies here — as long as they don't set fire to the place.

The owners of the only movie house here, the Skouras Theaters corporation, have rescinded a ban on teen-agers unaccompanied by parents.

Al Harris, the 30-year-old manager who imposed the ban a week ago, quit his job in protest.

Harris had banned teen-agers (while still allowing admission to the pre-teen cowboy set) after he got tired of stopping the film and climbing on the stage to ask for quiet. His patience finally broke after three bonfires in a single week were lit inside the theater during performances.

Police arrested a 15-year-old boy who said he lit the fires just for fun.

The owners said in a newspaper advertisement that "it was only a small segment of youngsters who were the trouble-makers." They said they believed the ban had served its purpose and consequently was being lifted.

Harris, in submitting his resignation, denounced his employers' policy as "appeasement." He said lifting the ban now is "admitting defeat."

M. B. Nelson, Longview Lumberman, Dies

CARLSBAD, Calif., June 13.—(AP)—Mack B. Nelson, 78, Longview, Wash., lumberman died here Saturday night after a heart attack.

Deputy Coroner W. C. Davis said Nelson was president of the Longview Lumber Co. He was listed in the 1950-51 who's who as president also of the Long-Bell Lumber

4 Men Drown On Fishing Excursion

SAN PEDRO, Calif., June 13.—(AP)—Official investigations were launched today in a fishing boat tragedy that claimed four lives in the ocean swells off Santa Catalina island.

Twenty men were aboard the ill-fated cruiser, Signal Hill, when she stood out of Los Angeles harbor Saturday on a fishing excursion. By nightfall, navy planes, coast guard cutters and a freighter had joined in a two-hour rescue effort during which 16 of the men were saved.

Four of the men, including the skipper of the 42-foot converted landing craft, became separated from the others and were drowned.

The gay party of Paramount Steel Co. employes, who chartered the craft for a day of offshore fishing, had less than two minutes notice that the Signal Hill was going down.

Alvis Ottele, 66, the only crewman aboard, said the passengers had crowded to the leeward side of the boat to avoid being struck by the spray. This caused the boat to list and ship water through open ports, Ottele explained.

co., Adair Lumber Co., and the Longview, Portland, and Northern railway.

The body is to be shipped to Kansas City where he lived.

4 THIRTEENTH CHILDREN

BUFFALO, N. Y.—(AP)—All four of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Skinner's children were born on the 13th of a month, one on a Friday.



"HILDA, I'M MARRIED! ...AND HE IS INSURED!"

ROYO YOUNG INSURANCE
205 W. CASS PHONE 417

Friendly ATMOSPHERE IN DOWNTOWN SAN FRANCISCO

★ **COMFORT CONVENIENCE ECONOMY**

OLYMPIC HOTEL ROOM AT TAYLOR

ALL OUTSIDE TILE SHOWERS FREE RADIO • MODERN WIRE • WRITE AHEAD

RATES FROM \$2.50 PER WEEK

announcing . . .

The installation of a new box factory by

THE ROBERT DOLLAR CO.
GLENDALE, OREGON

Let us quote you on shock prices—from one box to a truckload—all standard in stock.

HARPEL'S STEAK SAUCE

Use it straight—good! Heat—gravel—delicious Barbecue Sauce!

Buy Harpel's Rosefort, Italian and Russian Dressings, too!

GRASSO CAPTURED

WASHINGTON—(AP)—Mickey Grasso, peppery rookie catcher with the Washington Senators, holds a lifetime membership in the American Prisoners of War association. He spent three years, three months and 10 days in Nazi confinement after being captured in Africa.

Modern Fixtures Mean Greater Sales

Modern, smart store fixtures mean more sales because merchandise can be displayed to advantage. Modernize your display system now. Free estimates given.

ROSEBURG CABINET & SUPPLY

If It's Made Of Wood We Make It "The Home of Boyson Paint"

440 N. Jackson Phone 303

Kaiser-Frazer is proud to welcome

UTNE Brothers 659 N. Jackson

as your Authorized Dealer for the Newest Cars in America!

Now on display...this glamorous new 1951 Kaiser DeLuxe Four-Door Sedan.

Kaiser-Frazer is delighted to announce the appointment of this new dealer—and to invite you to drop in and meet him, inspect his well-equipped plant, and see those wonderful new Kaiser and Frazer cars you've heard so much about!

As with all Kaiser-Frazer dealers from coast-to-coast, he is in business to serve you capably and fairly. His service staff has been thoroughly trained. His plant is fully-stocked. If you are interested in a new car, a used car or service you'll find it pleasant and profitable to deal with him.

The new cars on display in his showroom are the smartest, newest cars in America. The new 1951 Kaiser...the triumph of Anatomic Design! The new handcrafted 1951 Frazer...the Pride of Willow Run!

Come in and see them. Come in and meet the man who can tell you all about them!

Built to Better the Best on the Road

Kaiser-Frazer Sales Corporation, Willow Run, Michigan

a father's **TEN GUIDEPOSTS** to a safe and better world

1. The wise father encourages a respect for other nations; an understanding of other peoples.
2. He gives his child confidence through the safety of a happy home.
3. He teaches his child that he is no better than others, despite any differences.
4. He is quick to offer a helping hand in times of trouble.
5. He schools his child in good sportsmanship—a fair play—win, lose or draw.
6. He gains respect and love of his child not by force but thru companionship and wisdom.
7. By his activity in community affairs, he teaches his child the importance of good citizenship.
8. He instills in his child a respect for law and order.
9. He teaches his child that intolerance and ignorance are alien to a world of peace.
10. Through spiritual guidance, he teaches his child that greatness and goodness go hand in hand.

This message is respectfully dedicated to all fathers, who are building a more democratic world through wholesome child upbringing. Let us all honor this great man, our Father, on his day—Father's Day, Sunday, June 18.

Sig Fett
527 N. Jackson Phone 1150

INTERNATIONAL TRUCKS

NIELSEN'S MARKET