

### Resources Meet Slated At OSC

OREGON STATE COLLEGE—The second annual Institute of Northwest Resources has been announced as a part of this year's summer session here, to be held under the auspices of the geography staff June 19-30.

The institute is open to students seeking graduate credit, or may be attended by auditors who pay the regular fee, as it is designed to give opportunity for graduate students, teachers, college professors and civic leaders to become better informed on resource utilization in the northwest, says Dr. J. Granville Jensen, coordinator of the institute.

Daily subjects to be covered in lecture and discussion periods include the northwest's place in the world, human resources, energy resources, forest resources, soils and agriculture, commercial agriculture, water resources, commercial fisheries and scenic resources.

Several field trips are being arranged as part of the institute.

### Two Roseburg Students Tapped By OSC Society

OREGON STATE COLLEGE, Corvallis, May 3.—(Special)—Dennis Samuelson and William Brady of Roseburg have been chosen for membership in Thanos, sophomore men's service organization. Samuelson, a freshman in business and technology, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter S. Samuelson, 433 South Pine, and Brady, a freshman in lower division of liberal arts, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert G. Brady, route 1.

Membership in Thanos is made up of one representative from each campus men's living group. Samuelson represents Cauthorn hall and Brady represents Jefferson hall.

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### Finland Drafts Strikers Into Military Service

HELSINKI, Finland, May 3.—(AP)—The Finnish government today drafted 2,000 striking railwaymen into military service to end a strike paralyzing the country's railroads.

The strike of 4,500 trainmen started last night over a demand for higher pensions.

A government source said the draft order was being sent to 2,000 workers under 40 years of age the age limit for peacetime compulsory military service. He indicated most of the remaining 2,500 strikers were over 40.

Those drafted were ordered to report for work immediately on their old jobs.

Drafted strikers failing to report are subject to imprisonment.

### Azalea

By MRS. ILA QUIRKE

Construction on the new highway strip between Azalea and Canyonville is progressing. It will improve Canyon Creek pass, long a bottleneck for highway traffic. It was in this area that settlers of the Oregon country had to let their wagons down over the rocks and bluffs with ropes. After the original road was built, stage coaches carried passengers through the area. Tom Burnett and House Riddle were among drivers on the coaches. Joe Clough and George Carter also drove between Roseburg and Wolf Creek.

Mr. and Mrs. Loren Fowler and children from Medford visited Mrs. Fowler's father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Hal Booth, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stringer Sr. of Roseburg called on friends on Cow creek last week. The Stringers formerly lived here. They still own the ranch they bought when they first moved from California. They operate a shoe shop in Roseburg.

### Tennile

By Mrs. Julia Breitenbucher

Miss Dorothy Rathkey spent the weekend at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Rathkey. She is a student at the Southern Oregon College of Education, Ashland.

The Ted Anderson family moved to Tennile from Days Creek. They formerly lived at Tennile. They moved on the Breitenbucher place, better known as the Charley Mohr place.

Mrs. R. D. Lockwood and grandsons, Conrad Lakey and Douglas Croly, visited Mr. and Mrs. Walter Coats Sunday.

The pupils and teachers of the Tennile school will present a May program on the school grounds on Friday evening, May 12 at 8 o'clock. Everyone is invited to attend.

### Reference To His Wife Stirrs Anger Of Lattimore

WASHINGTON, May 3.—(AP)—In an angry outburst, Owen Lattimore told senators today that "a new low" in American politics had been struck by "an attempt to attack me through my wife."

Lattimore spoke out at the outset of his second consecutive day of testimony before a senate foreign relations subcommittee investigating charges by Senator McCarthy (R-Wis.) that the State department is infested by Communists and Red sympathizers.

His reference was to a question from Senator Hickenlooper (Iowa) late yesterday as to whether Mrs. Lattimore addressed in 1943 a San Francisco labor school, listed as Communist by the California Un-American Activities committee.

Lattimore said he didn't know Mrs. Lattimore, sitting with her husband, said she didn't recall.

Today, Hickenlooper brought it up again. He inquired whether Lattimore and his wife had refreshed their recollection overnight as to whether Mrs. Lattimore had lectured at the Tom Mooney school.

Lattimore said his wife recalls that she spoke at what she was told was a trade union school, as she did at various other places to various organizations.

Then, in sharp tones, Lattimore said:

"With all due respect I think this attempt on me has set many new lows in American political life, and this attempt to attack me through my wife... strikes a new low."

### Smathers Winner Over Sen. Pepper In Florida

(Continued from page one)

vocate of more federal financing, broader public services, increased old age assistance, and a national health program. Smathers urged less deficit spending, a balanced budget, more free enterprise. He opposed what he called "socialized medicine" and said the Taft-Hartley act is basically good.

Smathers pictured Pepper as having given "comfort" to pro-Communist groups. Pepper called Communism "odious" and said the charge was part of a Republican effort to defeat him in a democratic primary.

In other primaries yesterday, incomplete returns showed:

Alabama—Rebel states' righters had an inconclusive lead over Democrat regulars in their fight for control of the state party machinery. The contest was over 72 places on the state Democratic executive committee.

The national party, led by Senators Hill and Sparkman, worked to wrest control of the committee from the group that led the state away from the Truman ticket in 1948 on the civil rights issue.

The states' righters were not doing so well otherwise. Hill himself maintained a good lead over Senate renomination over Lawrence McNeil, Birmingham business man and states' righter.

And in the 15-man race for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination, the two leaders were opposed to the states' rights bolt. They are Gordon Persons, head of the State Public Service commission, and Philip J. Hamm, State Revenue commissioner. Persons appeared certain to be in the run-off May 30.

Ohio—Republicans chose State Treasurer Don H. Ebricht as their candidate for Ohio governor. He will face Democratic Gov. Frank J. Lausche in November. Lausche outdistanced two opponents for a third term nomination.

Indiana—All 11 U.S. House members apparently were renominated, including Mrs. Cecil Harden, Republican, and Rep. Charles Halleck, who was GOP floor leader in the Republican-controlled 80th Congress.

Virginia—Edward J. Robeson Jr., Newport News Democrat, won a special election to fill out the remainder of the term of the late Rep. S. Otis Bland (d). He won over two other Democrats and a Republican. Robeson is head of the Virginia Association of Manufacturers and recently retired as vice president and personnel manager of the Newport News Shipbuilding and Drydock company.

### Audition For Amateurs Will Be Held Saturday

Auditions for amateurs expecting to participate in the Active club-sponsored amateur night program May 16 will be held Saturday, May 6, starting at 9 a. m., in the Junior High auditorium.

It is expected the auditions will continue until about noon, according to Kenneth Atterbury, program chairman. Mrs. Atterbury will be conducting the auditions.

As many of the Activians and their wives as possible are urged to be present to assist with the selection.

Further arrangements will be made at the club's breakfast meeting Thursday at 7 a. m. in the Shalimar.

### Lie Endeavoring To End Cold War

By CARTER L. DAVIDSON

PARIS, May 3.—(AP)—United Nations Secretary-General Trygve Lie announced today he will fly to Moscow May 10 to try to persuade Russia to agree to a meeting of world leaders with the security council aimed at ending the cold war and averting a global catastrophe.

In an obvious reference to former president Herbert C. Hoover's proposal to reorganize the U. N., without Russia and her satellites, Lie denounced any attempt to split the world permanently into two camps.

"The most critical situation since 1945 has developed this year," he said, "not only for the United Nations but for the future of the world itself. We are at the crossroads."

The United Nations still is functioning, he said, "but the fact remains that there are empty chairs and it remains that the dispute over China's representation still is to be settled." Russia has been boycotting U. N. bodies because of the continued presence of Chinese nationalist delegates.

### Higher Social Security Payments Are Favored

(Continued from page one)

Senate bill, he estimated. They now come to about \$2,500,000,000 a year.

Thus, payments would be increased about \$1,300,000,000 and the tax, to finance the program would be raised about \$500,000,000.

George said there is strong sentiment on the committee looking toward a pay-as-you-go system but he called the committee proposals only "a very limited step" in that direction.

Would Double Benefits

The benefit formula worked out by the committee would about double the average benefits payable to persons who retire in the future, compared to the present law.

The 2,900,000 persons now receiving benefits would have their payments increased an average of about 90 percent, with the increases ranging from 60 percent for the highest benefit groups to over 100 percent for those receiving the smallest benefits.

The 90 percent average increase for current beneficiaries compares with the 70 percent increase provided in the House bill.

The senate committee kept the present maximum wage base of \$3,000 a year on which employers and employees make contributions to the system instead of raising it to \$3,600 as the House did.

Further, the senate group voted to freeze until the start of 1956 the present 1½ percent tax contribution paid by employer and employee alike. The House bill provided for increasing the rate to 2 percent next year.

### FETE SET FOR MOTHERS

OREGON STATE COLLEGE—An outdoor musical matinee on the lower campus will be a new feature of Women's weekend here Saturday, May 6. Contributing to the program will be the OSC band directed by Ted Mesang; the Madrigal club, women's choral group, directed by Donald Sites; a women's sextet, and the two winners in the interfraternity sing. Another musical organization, the a capella choir, directed by R. B. Walls, will assist with another weekend feature, the modern dance "Salute to Rhythm."



JOHN WEST of the Roseburg branch of Montgomery Ward stores left this week to assume the management of the appliance department in the Medford branch, local store manager Ed Nolte announced. West is the fourth employee of the local Montgomery Ward store to be promoted to another Oregon branch. Mrs. West and the two children will join West in Medford at the end of this school year. Dick Stark, formerly a Copco employee, will replace West in the store's appliance department. (Clark Studio photo).

### Tax Slash On Cheaper Cigaret Brands Voted

WASHINGTON, May 3.—(AP)—The house ways and means committee voted today to cut the tax on "economy" brands of cigarettes from 7 cents to 4.9 cents a pack. The action raised above the \$1,000,000,000 mark the total cutting it has voted in excise taxes.

Makers of the cheaper cigarettes have said they could sell at 12 cents a pack (excluding state taxes) if the federal tax were cut. The treasury estimated that if the cut was made cigarette smokers would pay \$90,000,000 less taxes a year.

This, with smaller cuts today, brought the tentatively approved excise cuts to \$1,064,500,000—way beyond the \$855,000,000 limit President Truman proposed. The President made no suggestion whatever for reduction in cigarette and tobacco taxes.

### Auto Larceny Charged To Jack H. McGaughey

Jack Harris McGaughey, 18, of Roseburg, was arrested Sunday on a larceny of an auto charge, state police reported. He was later released to Lane county officers.

Oran Jackson, 33, of Riddle, was arrested in Canyonville on an assault and battery charge, state police reported Monday. He is being held in the county jail under \$200 bail, set by Justice of the Peace Nina N. Pietzold of Canyonville.

### The Weather

Cloudy with showers becoming partly cloudy with scattered showers this evening and Thursday. Warmer Thursday.

Highest temp. for May	102
Lowest temp. for any May	30
Highest temp. yesterday	51
Lowest temp. last 24 hours	38
Precipitation last 24 hours	.06
Precipitation from Sept. 1	31.74
Precipitation from May 1	.62
Excess from May 1	.39

### Deliveries Of Milk Halted At 2 Plants

(Continued from page one)

milk." They said the dairy never officially notified the farmers group of any price cut to the state minimum, so no pickets were placed there.

C. E. Schoenleber, partner in the Roseburg dairy, said no picket lines were established at that dairy, but that Roseburg dairy is backing up Umpqua dairy "as a matter of principle."

### Milk For Schools, Hospital

Meanwhile, at Umpqua dairy, picketing continued through this morning. Delivery trucks remained at the plant and milk was not being received.

Ormond Feldkamp, co-partner of Umpqua dairy, said today that schools were supplied with milk but no other deliveries were made. He said milk was available to the dairy but that plant workers respecting the AP of L picket lines would not receive or process the milk.

Schoenleber said he intended to fulfill his contract with the Veterans hospital and possibly deliver to the schools but that otherwise, there would be no deliveries.

### Diverted For Cheese

Farmers said their milk is being accumulated in warehouse facilities and will be shipped to Grants Pass for manufacture into cheese. They said a few farmers, not members of the milk producers association, showed up this morning to offer milk to Umpqua dairy but that lack of dairy help necessitated they be refused.

Mayo said a federal conciliator in Seattle has been called to pass judgment on a "no sympathy strike" clause contained in the union agreement with Roseburg dairy. Although Roseburg dairy is accepting milk from farmers under quota to him, this supply is not being processed and delivered to the public.

Mayo branded the Roseburg dairy plant shutdown a "collusion deal" in violation of the contract clause. He quoted the contract as specifying "neither the employer nor the union are in favor of sympathetic strikes and each will do everything within its power to prevent these strikes during the life of this agreement."

Milk producers spokesmen said they were willing to negotiate the dispute in a "democratic, American way" in an effort to reach a price settlement.

Feldkamp said the distributors met yesterday with a committee of producers and AP of L members and that it was his impression that another meeting would be held Thursday.

He said he "wouldn't guess" as to when the situation would be straightened out and that distributors have no definite way of knowing when operations will resume.

Meanwhile, producers are standing pat on their requests that the price paid them before May 1 be retained.

### Seven Children Orphaned By Double Tragedy

YANKTON, S. D., May 3.—(AP)—Three young schoolboys arrived home for dinner late yesterday and found their mother dead in bed, her throat slashed.

Moments later, officers found their father drowned in six feet of water in a cistern. The two were parents of seven children.

Coroner Floyd Schenk said Helmut S. Neuharth, 45, fatally cut his 44-year-old wife violet, before plunging head first into the cistern. A blood stained note schenk said Neuharth wrote after slaying his wife blamed family difficulties for the dual tragedy.

### TO BROADCAST READING

Kenneth Reeder, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Reeder, route 2, will be featured on the WCTU broadcast Thursday at 3:30 p.m. He will give his pearl medal reading with Mrs. Fred L. Southwick in charge.

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## NOTICE TO THE CONSUMERS:

There has been some confusion on the retail price of milk in Roseburg.

The correct minimum retail price, as set by the Milk Marketing Administration, is

19 1/2c Qt.

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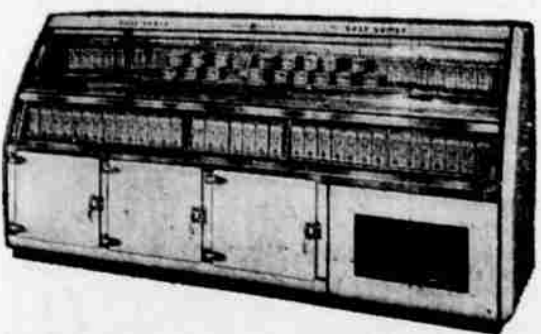
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