

BUDENZ LINKS LATTIMORE WITH COMMUNIES

Truth Campaign To Combat Soviet Lies Urged On U. S. Press By President Truman

Managing Editor's Baggy Pants More Influential Than Envoy's Striped Trousers, Society Told

By ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, April 20.—(AP)—President Truman disclosed plans today for a "great campaign of truth" to convince the world the United States has "no purpose of going to war except in defense of freedom."

He told the American Society of Newspaper Editors he has directed the Secretary of State Acheson to develop a strengthened national information program to overcome Soviet Russian "deceit, distortion and lies."

He invited the continued co-operation of American newspapers in spreading the fact that this country is "wholly dedicated to the cause of peace." Mr. Truman declared:

"We must make ourselves known as we really are—not as Communist propaganda pictures us. We must pool our efforts with those of the other free peoples in a sustained, intensified program to promote the cause of freedom against the propaganda of slavery."

"We must make ourselves heard round the world in a great campaign of truth."

The President's address stressed the vital role newspapers can play in this phase of the cold war.

"There is too much nonsense about striped trousers in foreign affairs," he said.

"Far more influence is exerted by the baggy pants of the managing editor."

Mr. Truman chose this gathering of the nation's editors to outline a program for strengthening the government's own information program abroad.

He said most of the editors are meeting well their responsibility as a link "between the American people and world affairs" by informing them "well and completely."

"Foreign policy is not a matter for partisan presentation. The facts about Europe or Asia should not be twisted to conform to one side or the other of a political dispute. Twisting the facts might change the course of an election at home, but it would certainly damage our country's program abroad."

Communist propaganda, Mr. Truman went on, is "so false, so crude, so blatant" that Americans wonder "how men can be swayed by it."

It is effective, he said, because in some countries people do not have free access to accurate information, do not hear our broadcasts or read our newspapers, and are fed only propaganda.

The President said that in the far east, millions trying to move up from poverty and misery are hearing "glittering promises about

In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

ECONOMIC NOTE: Oregon dairy specialists assert that the best dairy cow IN THE WORLD is a Holstein in the barn of C. J. Berning, of Mt. Angel, down in the lower Willamette valley.

HER name is Nugget Walker Korndyke. She is 5 years old. During the last year she produced 27,346 pounds of milk (an average of 61.8 lbs. daily) containing 1,172.6 pounds of butterfat.

Her owner says this tops all marks for a regular dairy herd cow—that is, a cow milked no often than twice a day and not given special feed or care. His statement is backed by an Oregon State college specialist and a dairy herd improvement association tester who

Dr. Sander's License Revoked In Death Of Cancer Patient

Injection Of Air Into Veins Held 'Morally Reprehensible'

CONCORD, N. H., April 20.—(AP)—The state board of registration in medicine has revoked the license of Dr. Hermann N. Sander for what it termed "morally reprehensible action in deliberately injecting air" into a patient.

The 41-year-old country doctor was acquitted March 9 by a superior court jury of murder in the death of Mrs. Abbie Borroto, 59, who was suffering from incurable cancer.

The state had charged Dr. Sander killed the woman by four injections of air into her veins shortly before she died at Hillsboro county hospital last Dec. 4.

The county hospital had Dr. Sander might apply for reinstatement in two months. A line in its decision said: "no application for reinstatement by Dr. Sander would be entertained prior to June 19, 1950."

The young physician declined to discuss last night's decision. His counsel, Louis E. Wyman, said "on all the evidence there is nothing against Dr. Sander's moral character in any way whatsoever."

The ruling could be appealed to the state supreme court.

Reginald F. Borroto, husband of the woman Dr. Sander was charged with slaying, said the board gave the doctor "a raw deal."

physician since he was first accused, said:

"If you want to know what I think about it, I think it stinks. The poor fellow has been through hell and now they still want to extract more blood out of him."

"Dr. Sander suffered terribly. I think he has suffered enough. I can't understand the medical board's action."

State Rep. George A. Lythaker said he would seek a legislative investigation to determine why the board revoked the doctor's license "when he already had been acquitted by a court."

Dr. Sander had not practiced since his indictment. He has been barred from practicing in two Catholic hospitals at Manchester-Sacred Heart and Notre Dame.

The Weather
Increasing cloudiness today with scattered showers tonight and Friday.
Sunset today 7:01 p. m.
Sunrise tomorrow 5:22 a. m.

Established 1873

ROSEBURG, OREGON—THURSDAY, APRIL 20, 1950

★ ★ 93-50

Railway Firemen Schedule Strike

18,000 To Quit April 26 On Four Systems

Roads' Refusal To Hire Second Man On Diesel Engines Base Of Dispute

CHICAGO, April 20.—(AP)—A strike against four of the nation's biggest railroad systems, threatening to slow all rail transportation, has been called for next Wednesday morning.

The strike call last night by the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers ordered some 18,000 of the union's claimed 110,000 members to leave their jobs at 6 a. m. (local time) April 26. Union spokesmen said the walkout would make idle some 50,000 rail workers.

The threatened strike followed between the union and the carriers over union demands for a second man on multiple unit diesel locomotives.

The union is free to strike at any time, having complied with all provisions of the National Railway Labor Act.

A railroad spokesman, Daniel B. Loomis, chairman of the Association of Western Railways, said: "Despite the strike threat, the railroads will stick to their decision of refusing to grant the make-work demands of the union. . . . Strike or no strike, no additional firemen will be employed on diesel electric locomotives, which have no fires to tend."

The strike will be against the Pennsylvania system west of Harrisburg, Pa.; the entire Atchafalaya, Topeka and Santa Fe system; the Southern railway, and the New York Central west of Buffalo and three of its divisions, the Michigan Central west of the Detroit river, the Big Four and the Ohio Central.

Alvan Johnston, president of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, has said his union of some 90,000 members is not threatening immediate strike action. The engineers also had demanded an extra man on multiple unit diesels.

A presidential board rejected the union's proposal, holding the extra man was unnecessary.

Loomis said last night that the union's claim that a second fireman is needed on grounds of safety is "sheer hypocrisy." He added:

"Safety has been dragged into this dispute only to give a cloak of respectability to vicious feather-bedding demands."

Negro For Cafe Discrimination

SPOKANE, April 20.—(AP)—An all-white jury deliberated 15 hours and then awarded \$250 damages yesterday to Negro pianist Hazel Scott. She had asked \$50,000 in a racial discrimination suit against the former owners of a Pasco, Wash., restaurant.

Miss Scott, in private life the wife of Rep. Adam Powell Jr. (D-N.Y.), claimed she was refused service at the restaurant Feb. 11, 1949 solely because she is colored. She was on a tour at the time.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ute, the defendants, testified in federal court that it was not the policy of the restaurant to serve Negroes. They have since left the business.

The suit was brought under a 1969 state civil rights law that makes it illegal to deny service to persons on racial grounds at certain "places of public accommodation."

Excitement Fatal On Award Of Scholarship

BALTIMORE, April 20.—(AP)—One of the nuns at St. Gregory's parochial school telephoned Ellen Virginia Brooks, 13, that she had won a competitive examination for a scholarship to Mount St. Agnes' academy.

Highly excited, Ellen whirled from the telephone and shouted the good news to her mother. Then she collapsed. The excitement was too much for her heart. She was pronounced dead on arrival at a hospital.

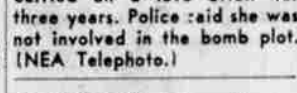
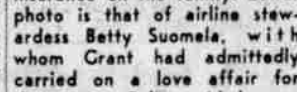
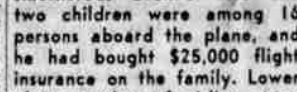
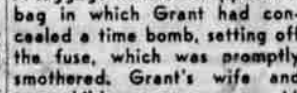
Dog Control Officer's Appointment Revoked

The appointment of J. O. Faust as dog control officer for Douglas county has been revoked by order of the county court. Faust was appointed to the position on March 16. The order stated: "It is not desirable that said appointment be continued."

EXPANDED STORE OPENS

Ken's expanded and re-designed store opened for business recently at the original location, 631 S. Stephens. Ken Graves, owner and manager, has been in the typewriter and adding machine business since 1946.

Front of the new store is entirely of plate glass and the store interior also carries out the modern theme.



CVA Bill Dead, Sen. Morse Thinks

WASHINGTON, April 20.—(AP)—Senator Morse (R-Ore.) expressed belief today the pending bill to create a Columbia Valley administration is dead.

He said Chairman O'Mahoney (D-Wyo.) of the Senate Interior committee had made plain his opposition to "the valley type of authority for river basins in western states."

"This is the first time," Morse told a reporter, "that those of us who are opposed to the CVA bill know that the chairman of this powerful committee was on our side."

"It is my view that with this development the administration lost its last chance of favorable action on the pending CVA bill."

The bill, introduced at the request of the president Truman, has been held up in committee in both Senate and House.

O'Mahoney said in a Senate debate last week on the bill to authorize \$1,840,000,000 in flood control and navigation projects that he favored an amendment to set up a Columbia basin account "because I believe that the establishment of a basin account would make unnecessary the establishment later of a Columbia Valley authority."

Dog Winner Of Legal Battle For Inheritance

MEMPHIS, Tenn., April 20.—(AP)—The declining years won't be a dog's life for Dixie.

The will of G. S. Richberg, a barber, was admitted in probate court yesterday after a long legal battle which reached the Tennessee supreme court. Richberg died Aug. 5, 1948. His relatives contested the will.

The will named Dixie, a female American pit bull dog, sole heir to the \$4,500 estate. It decreed that \$35 a month shall go for the dog's care for the rest of her life. Dixie is eight years old.

Convict's Garden Proves Marijuana; 7 More Years

SAN QUENTIN, Calif., April 20.—(AP)—George Vierra, convicted forger, took good care of his prison rock garden.

He was sentenced yesterday to seven years more in prison for his pains.

Guards testified he was growing marijuana.

Housing Bill Gets Signature Of President

Plan Provides \$4 Billion Expansion In Guarantee Of Loans And Mortgages

WASHINGTON, April 20.—(AP)—President Truman today signed the multi-billion dollar housing bill.

The measure, which he approved without comment, provides incentives for home building by families of low and moderate incomes but lacks the controversial co-operative plan which he proposed.

Both the Senate and the House rejected the co-op provision. It would have set up a \$2,000,000,000 program of home building through co-operatives and other non-profit groups.

The measure provides for an expansion of almost \$4,000,000,000 in the federal housing program through loans and mortgage guarantees.

It also provides for turning over to state county and local housing authorities nearly 150 war-built housing projects now under control of the public housing administration. There are about 43,000 units in the projects.

Other major features:

1. A \$2,500,000,000 increase in the regular system of federal housing administration (FHA) insurance on home mortgages.
2. A \$250,000,000 increase in the authority of the federal National Mortgage association to purchase mortgages, adding that amount to the existing authority which runs up to \$2,500,000,000. Under this operation, the government purchases mortgages so private lenders will have more money on hand for loans on new housing.
3. A five-year extension of the repair and modernization program of the FHA under which loans are made to improve existing properties.
4. A provision for direct loans, at 2.5 percent interest for educational institutions to modernize or build housing facilities for students and faculty members. Loans up to an aggregate of \$300,000,000 could be made under this provision, with repayment extended over a period as long as 40 years.
5. Extension of the repayment period on veterans' home loans from 25 to 30 years.

The judge could do one of three things: Dismiss the case against Hunt, sentence him for refusing to cooperate, or ask him to file a parole plan and order that it be kept secret.

Now, everything is about squared up. The money has been paid back and the six-month sentence—minus 25 days next Wednesday—will be over next Wednesday.

Then will come his final hurdle. When Hunt is released to Lou Kessler, chief state parole officer, he must file a "parole plan"—a form giving his expected address and how he plans to earn a living. If he refuses, Kessler said he would be turned back to Judge Chester A. Batchelor for disposition.

The judge could do one of three things: Dismiss the case against Hunt, sentence him for refusing to cooperate, or ask him to file a parole plan and order that it be kept secret.

Now, everything is about squared up. The money has been paid back and the six-month sentence—minus 25 days next Wednesday—will be over next Wednesday.

Then will come his final hurdle. When Hunt is released to Lou Kessler, chief state parole officer, he must file a "parole plan"—a form giving his expected address and how he plans to earn a living. If he refuses, Kessler said he would be turned back to Judge Chester A. Batchelor for disposition.

The judge could do one of three things: Dismiss the case against Hunt, sentence him for refusing to cooperate, or ask him to file a parole plan and order that it be kept secret.

Employee Held In Death Of Boss And Latter's Wife

WILBER, Neb., April 20.—(AP)—A Wilber electrician and his wife were shot to death in a Main street home here late last night. Saline County Sheriff John Tesar said.

The dead are Ivan McElroy and his wife Helen.

The sheriff said he arrested Clarence Trz, an employee of the electrician, today in connection with the slayings. Trz denied any knowledge of the shootings, the sheriff said.

Details of the shooting were lacking, but the sheriff said he had "five or six" witnesses who had seen the shooting.

Market Owner 'Guilty' Of 'Horseburger' Sale

PORTLAND, April 20.—(AP)—The operator of a food market east of Portland was convicted here yesterday of selling hamburger and wieners containing horse meat.

He is Talmadge F. Staley, proprietor of the Holgate Farms market. He is to be sentenced Monday. The maximum penalty is a \$500 fine and six months in jail.

Prices Paid For O-C Timber Exceed Estimate Of Bureau

Sale Of 9 Parcels At Roseburg Brings Total Sum Of \$422,744

J. E. Slattery, district forester, bureau of land management, announced today that nine parcels of timber were offered for sale at the Roseburg forest district office. The nine parcels carried an estimated volume of 41,795,000 board feet and were sold for \$422,744.00. This represents an increase of \$101,184.75 over the appraised price for the timber offered at this sale.

Competition was received on four of the nine tracts offered. On one tract the appraised price was \$11 but after 41 bids the tract was finally sold at the price of \$22, the successful bidder being Western Battery Separator company in Roseburg. Other successful bidders were Shelton & Burr, Theo G. Meyer & Sons, W. R. Magnus, Umqua Plywood, Monroe Lumber company, and Roseburg Lumber company.

One tract was sold under sealed bid, but no report has been received as to the outcome of this sale, which was conducted by the bureau of land management regional office in Portland.

The average price received per acre for the oral auction sale is as follows: Douglas fir, \$10.68; white fir, \$2.50; hemlock, \$2.50; incense cedar, \$2.30; western red cedar, \$2.30; sugar pine, \$16.39; ponderosa, \$12.60.

Governor M'Kay Joins Crusade Against Cussing

SALEM, April 20.—(AP)—Governor Douglas McKay came out today against cussing.

Fourteen Hi-Y clubs in Knox county, Tennessee, asked him to support their campaign to tidy up the English language.

The governor answered them that "substitution of coarse epithets, foul invective and needless words for the perfectly adequate English tongue endangers moral standards and injures the reputation of those who resort to them."

He also gave a recipe to enable cussers to quite cussing—just count 10 before using the next cussword.

Governor McKay said that those who use naughty words "forfeit the respect of all except persons of their own doubtful ilk."

Returned Bank Looter Mum On 14-Year Absence

SEATTLE, April 20.—(AP)—Allan P. Hull came back to Seattle last October after a 14-year absence. His return was prompted by a desire to square accounts for having absconded with \$8,500 back in 1935 when vice president of the Tower Savings bank.

Doggishly he refused to say where he had been during the 14 years. Neither would he tell how he had earned the money to pay back the missing funds.

He explained his refusal by saying he wished to return to his new home when he had squared things. No one there knew of his past, he said.

Now, everything is about squared up. The money has been paid back and the six-month sentence—minus 25 days next Wednesday—will be over next Wednesday.

Then will come his final hurdle. When Hunt is released to Lou Kessler, chief state parole officer, he must file a "parole plan"—a form giving his expected address and how he plans to earn a living. If he refuses, Kessler said he would be turned back to Judge Chester A. Batchelor for disposition.

The judge could do one of three things: Dismiss the case against Hunt, sentence him for refusing to cooperate, or ask him to file a parole plan and order that it be kept secret.

Now, everything is about squared up. The money has been paid back and the six-month sentence—minus 25 days next Wednesday—will be over next Wednesday.

Then will come his final hurdle. When Hunt is released to Lou Kessler, chief state parole officer, he must file a "parole plan"—a form giving his expected address and how he plans to earn a living. If he refuses, Kessler said he would be turned back to Judge Chester A. Batchelor for disposition.

Ex-Marine Seeks Job Of Governor

BALTIMORE, April 20.—(AP)—Brig. Gen. James P. S. Devereux, who commanded the marines on Wake Island early in World War II, announced today he will seek the Republican nomination to Congress from Maryland's second district.

The 47-year-old retired general, who now owns a farm in nearby Stevenson, said in a statement:

"We in America are trapped in a giant pincer movement. From without, Communism has engulfed half the world and endangers the remaining half. From within, Socialism is destroying our institutions and our moral fibre much as it has already done in Britain."

"Thus, the tragedy is that while we are threatened externally, we are being weakened internally. Our national security is being undermined by policies inspired by sympathizers and agents of other powers. Being misled white by irresponsible federal spending, borrowing and taxation."

HONOLULU, April 20.—(AP)—Thirty-nine persons today faced contempt citations for refusing to talk in the House Un-American activities committee's probe of Communism in Hawaii. The inquiry ended last night.

Rep. Walter (D-Calif.), acting chairman, said contempt of the House action will be taken against the 39 "just as quickly as it can be scheduled."

Eighteen avowed former Communists testified the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Over half of the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Over half of the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Over half of the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.



McCarthy's Trump—Former Communist Editor Louis F. Budenz, above, now a professor at Fordham university, N. Y., told Senate investigators today that Owen Lattimore, State Dept. adviser, was a member of a Communist cell and associated with Soviet agents. Budenz said the committee that evidence can be obtained to substantiate his testimony.

Commanded By Browder

McCarthy (R-Wis.) had said he would be willing to "stand or fall" on the Lattimore case in his general election to the Senate. The department has been infiltrated by Communists and their sympathizers. Lattimore is not a department employee, but has been an occasional adviser to it. He has a general reputation as one of this country's best informed men on far eastern affairs.

Budenz said that Lattimore was "commanded" by Field and Earl J. Browder, former head of the Communist party in this country, for having been responsible for placing a number of "Communist writers" in the Institute of Pacific Affairs.

Budenz said it was agreed at a 1938 meeting of Communist party leaders, including Browder, that Lattimore would be given general direction in organizing Communist writers who would put across the idea that the Communists in China were agrarian reformers.

Budenz added that the fact Lattimore was not present was not significant. He said he never had seen Alger Hiss at a Communist meeting either, "but I knew him to be a Communist."

Hiss, former State department official, recently was convicted on a charge that he lied when he said he never turned secret government documents over to the Communists.

Budenz said that at a 1943 meeting of the Communist party political bureau, instructions were drafted notifying Lattimore of a change in the party line regarding Chiang Kai-shek. Budenz said Browder again was present and would have the sending of gambling information across state lines.

The new line, Budenz added, was "to attack Chiang Kai-shek."

Senator Capehart (R-Ind.) said he wanted to know why the city and state officials are unable to handle the gambling problem themselves.

"I want them to tell me how much gambling is going on in their cities and states," he said, "whether the situation is out of hand and how the government can help them."

The bill which the Senate sent to the House yesterday grew out of the law enforcement conference. It would carry penalties ranging up to a \$5,000 fine and two years in prison for violations.

The measure would ban sending slot machines across state lines except into states where they have been legalized. Federal agents would have authority to seize and destroy gambling equipment shipped in unlabelled packages.

Hawaii Red Probe Leads To Contempt Citations

HONOLULU, April 20.—(AP)—Thirty-nine persons today faced contempt citations for refusing to talk in the House Un-American activities committee's probe of Communism in Hawaii. The inquiry ended last night.

Rep. Walter (D-Calif.), acting chairman, said contempt of the House action will be taken against the 39 "just as quickly as it can be scheduled."

Eighteen avowed former Communists testified the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Over half of the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Over half of the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Over half of the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Over half of the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Over half of the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Over half of the 39 were past or present officials of Harry Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. They included Hawaiian regional director Jack W. Hall.

Ichiro Izuka, ex-Communist, estimated there were 130 party members in Hawaii in 1946. Most of these were in the ILWU, he testified.

Once Member Of Red Cell, Witness Says

Adviser Of State Dept. Associated With Soviet Agents, Senators Told

W. SHINGTON, April 20.—(AP)—Louis F. Budenz, former Communist, testified today that Owen Lattimore was a member of a "Communist cell" in the