

**Second U. S. Capital Idea Being Studied**  
(Continued from page One)

the capital, will be our chief means of defense.

Larsen says if the nation is properly prepared, he has no doubts concerning its ability to withstand a bomb attack.

The dispersion plan is based on the theory that it would not be economically possible for any nation to carry out a saturation bombing campaign such as the western allies waged over Europe in World War II.

Larsen is the former director of the Atomic Energy commission's laboratories at Albuquerque.

**What One Bomb Could Do**

Rep. Hollifield said in a statement prepared for House delivery that a single bomb on Washington could paralyze the "nerve center of our nation."

Hollifield added that the development of atomic weapons now has reached the point where "large cities and their inhabitants can be destroyed by a single explosion."

He noted that in Washington the White House, defense establishments, the capitol, supreme court and vital government departments are located "within the square miles of destruction accredited to one atomic bomb—not a hydrogen bomb."

The hydrogen bomb which Mr. Truman has ordered developed may be from eight to 1,000 times more powerful than the present uranium-plutonium weapon.

Hollifield said the continuity of government functions in time of emergency must be guaranteed, and "such guarantee does not exist at the present time."

"Congress," he said, "should make this study now, while there is time to make security plans with calmness and without any semblance of hysteria."

**Pee-wee Banquet To Hear Talk By Bill Gregory**  
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up to them, got hold of a long one, and Greg and his boys dropped the game 8-7.

The Oregonian sports editor recalls that was the same game in which Howard Maple, who was hitting .476 in the State League, hit into two double plays, two pop-ups and a harmless grounder, for which he was duly razed, by Gregory, who even to this day thinks Maple has hit off him only twice.

Johany Pesky, Boston Red Sox third baseman, was then shortstop on the Oriole club.

**On Pleasure Trip—William Kissinger, county jailer, left Saturday by automobile on a brief vacation trip to Lodi, Calif. He was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. George Selles and little son, who will attend the wedding in Lodi of Mr. Selles' brother.**

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**Mercy-Killing Doctor Confident Of Acquittal**  
(Continued from page One)

God of mercy show mercy to the "merciful."

The Rev. C. Leslie Curtice said to a congregation that included many reporters:

"We would pray to Thee for the speedy acquittal of Doctor Sander, that the ends of divine justice may be served. And we would pray that this good man may soon be restored to his rightful position as a physician and doctor to carry on the interest of humanity."

**At Liberty Or Bail**

In New Hampshire, the extreme penalty for first degree murder is death by hanging, but only when the jury recommends "with capital punishment." Without such recommendation the punishment is life imprisonment.

The trail is unique in that the defendant is at liberty on \$25,000 bail. According to county Solicitor William H. Craig, Sander will be free to go to his home each night of the trial session. He has been at liberty on that bail since his indictment.

The government prosecutor is Attorney General William L. Phillips, a rugged ex-serviceman and a friend of many years of Dr. Sander. Both are graduates of Dartmouth college.

Chief of Defense Counsel is Louis E. Wyman, 72, a Veteran of nearly a half century at the bar.

**Vogeler Awaits Penalty As Self-Confessed Spy**  
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Standard Electric company, a Hungarian Subsidiary of I.T. & T. firm, Geiger, Hungarian manager of the company; Zoltan Rado, a section chief in the Hungarian ministry of heavy trade; Edina Doery, hotel barmaid and telephone operator; the Rev. Istvan Justa, a Roman Catholic priest, and Kleman Dokokoa, chief accountant for the Standard company.

(Vogeler's friends abroad have expressed disbelief in the confession he recited in court. They said his calm manner was not in character and some of his testimony did not square with known facts.)

**Hoover Report Backed By State Jaycee Board**  
(Continued from page One)

cer in Hillsborough county general hospital.

In his neighborhood church yesterday prayers were asked that a Representative Paul Geddes, Roseburg, address the gathering on what he called American Trends Toward Socialism. He explained the workings of a "Little Hoover Commission" committee, set up in the state of Oregon under Resolution No. 32 to "set the state of Oregon's own house in order," by studying each department and recommending changes which might be made for economy purposes.

He praised the Junior Chamber's work in support of the principles of the Hoover commission report. He warned against movements of the Fabian infiltration groups which

**The Weather**

U. S. Weather Bureau Office  
Roseburg, Oregon

Partly cloudy today becoming cloudy with rain tonight. Showers Tuesday.

Highest temp. any Feb. 79  
Lowest temp. for any Feb. 54  
Highest temp. yesterday 54  
Lowest temp. for last 24 hrs. 37  
Precipitation last 24 hrs. .01  
Precipitation from Feb. 1 2.11  
Precipitation from Sept. 1 24.44  
Deficiency from Feb. 1 1.07

have "undermined" England. He discussed some of the effects of this movement in that once free country, and pointed out similar trends in the United States.

Saturday afternoon's session brought out numerous projects in which state Junior Chamber chapters are participating. Plans were discussed for the state convention in Eugene May 5, 6 and 7, and the National convention at Chicago, which a number of delegates will attend in June. Several Oregon displays will be in evidence at the convention, it was brought out.

**VA Luncheon Address** by Ralph Rohweder, national vice-president from Chicago, highlighted early Saturday activities as he told Jaycees that public interest must be aroused in order to adopt any of the Hoover commission report.

He cited several examples of waste in the national government and especially hit Veterans administration handling of loans, insurance and hospitals, pointing out inefficiency and mismanagement in all.

Marble Cook, who appeared at several local meetings last week, also spoke briefly on the House bill which would increase the funds given public schools by the state.

The city's respects to visiting Jaycee members were voiced officially by Mayor Al Flegel, who spoke briefly before presenting Rohweder with the city's hospitality key. The mayor's remarks were succeeded by introduction of Harold Schmeier and Harold Hickerson, Roseburg Chamber of Commerce president and secretary-manager, respectively.

Roseburg's Paul Byrnes also came in for their share of attention by initiating into honorary membership Rohweder and Frank Merrill, national vice president from Albany.

Earlier Saturday morning Eugene Attorney John Luvaas urged Jaycee delegates to expand and merge their organizations by participating in the national Junior Chamber of Commerce expansion program. However, he urged club representatives to give each member a job, saying, "We don't want merely knife and fork club members."

**Miners Ignore Second "Stop-Strike" Order**  
(Continued from page One)

their will, and thus the court "may not legally enforce such result through its mandatory order that defendants (Lewis and the UMW) accomplish such status (ending the strike) for the union's members."

Keach will rule sometime within the next 10 days on the government motion for an 80-day Taft-Hartley act injunction.

There was no hint from the Justice department whether it might act, meantime, to seek contempt action against the union for ignoring the orders already issued.

**Lewis Not in Jeopardy**

Administration sources speculated Lewis himself probably would escape any contempt penalty, because he has twice asked the men to return. But this wouldn't necessarily be a defense for the union. It has been held that a union is responsible for the mass action of its members.

Any contempt penalty against the UMW was likely to be a stiff one, considering the union's past record.

That record includes a contempt fine against Lewis of \$10,000 and against the UMW of \$700,000 in 1946. In 1948 Lewis was fined \$20,000 and the union \$1,400,000, or double the previous penalties. The total is \$2,130,000. The UMW paid off the personal fines against Lewis.

The \$13,000,000 to \$20,000,000 now in the union's treasury is exclusive of welfare fund money, which is kept separately by the fund trustees.

None of the money in the UMW treasury is used for the benefit of striking miners. This is in line with the union's traditional policy against granting strike benefits.

Payments from the welfare fund itself were suspended last fall after the fund ran short of money.

Lewis and coal operators were due to resume contract talks today. **Shortages Are Serious**

On demonstration of the effects of the coal shortage was the rationing of coal in New York City. A brown-out to save electric power made from coal went into effect throughout New York state last night. Industrial as well as home users of coal in many places over the nation reported serious shortages.

Adding pressure for the govern-

**BARBOURVILLE, Ky., Feb. 20.**—Approximately 100 men entered the office of the Richmond Coal company here this morning, beat two officials of the company and upset office furniture, law enforcement officers were told.

The operators, Douglas Blair and Douglas Noonan, told officers the leaders of the group walked into the office, said they noticed the company's mine was working and asked if the firm had signed a contract with the United Mine Workers union.

Noonan said he told them "no" but that the mine was working under the Taft-Hartley law. Witnesses said some of the men beat Noonan over the head with pistol butts and when Blair went to his aid, he was beaten also. Noonan was taken to a hospital with severe bruises.

Witnesses said the gang upset office furniture, tore a telephone off the wall and ransacked filing cabinets.

Blair and Noonan said the men were traveling in about 25 automobiles and said most of the license plates were covered or smeared with mud.

Adding pressure for the govern-

**Local News**

**D.A.R. to Meet**—D.A.R. will meet tonight, Feb. 20, at 7:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. W. R. Anderson in West Roseburg with Mrs. C. L. Branton, co-hostess. Mrs. L. F. Nielsen will present the program.

**To Install Officers**—Installation of new officers of the Navy Mothers club will be held this evening, Feb. 20, at the home of Mrs. L. L. Jones. Members and those eligible to membership are invited.

**Keystone Club**—The Methodist Keystone club will meet at a 7:30 o'clock dessert-supper tonight, Feb. 20, at the home of Mrs. W. A. MacArthur with Mrs. Adrian Fisher and Mrs. F. G. Burr as hostesses. The devotions will be presented by Mrs. H. O. Rand. A program will follow.

**Benefit Card Party**—The public is invited to a pinocchio and five-hundred benefit card party tonight, Feb. 20, at 8 o'clock at the Riverside Grange hall. Prizes will be awarded and refreshments will be served. Proceeds will go to a 4-H scholarship.

**Potluck Supper Tonight**—George Starmer camp and auxiliary to United Spanish War Veterans will meet at a 6:30 o'clock potluck supper tonight, Feb. 20, at the Methodist church. An important business meeting will follow.

**To Meet This Evening**—University of Oregon Mothers club will meet at a 7:30 o'clock no-hostess dessert-supper tonight, Feb. 20, at the Rose hotel.

**Circle to Meet**—Lilac circle No. 49, Neighbors of Woodcraft will meet tonight, Feb. 20, at 7:30 o'clock at the I.O.O.F. hall. Refreshments will be served.

ment to find some way to get coal production was a cold wave in the northeast. Temperatures fell to the lowest of the winter.

The fuel shortage also was pressing tighter on industry. Jones and Laughlin Steel corporation made plans to close plants employing 25,000, unless coal production is resumed by mid-week.

Already, some 42,000 workers outside the coal industry itself are idle because of the coal strike.

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Demonstrations will be held at Penney's by Mrs. Sanders on sewing techniques. These demonstrations will be held Tuesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday afternoons from 2:00 to 4:00 p.m.

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