"FAIR DEAL" FACES NEW CONGRESS SESSION

WHO DOES WHAT

By Paul Jenkins



Of U.S. Armed Strength To Block Chinese Reds

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—(A)—Two Republican leaders—former president Herbert Hoover and Senator Taft of Ohio-want the ". S. to use armed strength if necessary to protect Formosa from the

Their strong proposals spotlighted the troubled China situation as lawmakers flocked back to Capitol Hill for the second session of the 81st Congress. Hoover-now the GOP's elder statesman-said the government should use American naval pow-

In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

NDIA, which now stands on its own feet as an independent, self-governing nation, "recognizes" the communist government of China.

There are intimations that Great Britain may not be long in following suit.

THAT will put the bee on us. What are we going to do

IRST, perhaps, we'd better dif-ferentiate in our thinking between "recognition" as a technical term in international law and recognition as we ordinarily understand and apply it in the relations of individual human beings with each other.

The two are quite unlike.

Suppose you are slumming down in the tungles and meet and

(Continued on Page Four)

Blasts Take Heavy Toll Of Men In Soviet Mines

BERLIN, Jan. 3 — (P) —Two West German newspapers said today the Russians have con-scripted 150,000 men for work in the Saxon uranium mines and that explosions in the shafts are taking a toll of almost 1,000 casualties monthly.

These reports were published by the Sozialdemokrat, official newspaper of the Socialist party, and the American-licensed Der Tagesspiegel.

Tagesspiegel. the Saxon uranium mines and that explosions in the shafts are taking a toll of almost 1,000 cas-

business" in the county area.

Although figures on cost esti-mates for the many new or im-proved school buildings are not available. County School Supt. Kenneth Barneburg said figures for bond elections in 17 county school districts total nearly \$2, 000,000. Of this amount, most was spent in 1949, although work is not yet completed on many of

not yet completed on many of the projects. In addition, four other communities have made infinite plans for school improve-

Although figures on cost esti-

COUNTY SCHOOLS' GROWTH

Districts Vote Nearly

\$2 Million In Bonds To **Finance 1949 Programs**

By WARREN MACK

improved school buildings—and even property evaluation— marked the progress of the Douglas county school system for the year ending Dec. 31, 1949. The steady expansion of county

A general increase in school enrollment, teachers, new and

Established 1873

Continued cold. Partly cloudy today. Slightly warmer tonight with snow. Occasional s n o w Wednesday.

Sunset today 4:50 p. m. Sunrise tomorrow 7:46 a. m.

The News-Keview

18-Degree Cold Chills Vicinity Of Roseburg

Season's Low

State police reported a number

(Continued on Page Two)

Coal Miners Back On Job, Dispelling **New Strike Rumor**

should use American naval pow-er if necessary to save Formosa and lesser islands lying off the coast of Communist-held China. He suggested a three-point pro-gram of U. S. military defense of the islands, no recognition for the Chinese Communist govern-ment, and continued recognition and support for Chiang Kai-shek's natonalist forces now on PITTSBURG, Jan. 3 - (P) PITTSBURG, Jan. 3 — (P) —
The nation's coal miners went back to work in force today after a long holiday weekend, dispelling rumors a new walkout was coming in the diggers' struggle for a 1950 contract.

Many coal industry observers thought unfair labor practice charges, filed by operators against United Mine Workers' President John L. Lewis, probably was the declding factor.

Lewis has had all 480,000 miners on a three day week since and support for Chiang Kai-shek's natonalist forces now on

Formosa.

These moves, he said, would build "a wail against Communisum in the pacific." And, he added they would give "at least a continued hope of some time turning China into the paths of freedow again." turning Caina into the paths of freedom again."

Taft told reporters that both U. S. naval power and air power should be used to defend Formosa and prevent the spread of Communism in Asia.

The Hoover-Taft twin blasts apparently, caught, the administra-

parently caught the administra-tion off guard. There was no Im-mediate response from either the state department of Administra-

The operators told the NLRB the short work week amounts to coercion on them to accept Lew is 'contract terms.

(Continued on Page Two)

Fugitive Youth Is

Captured In Roseburg

Walter Lero Ferber, one of five boys who escaped last Wednesday morning from a detention cottage at the Woodburn training school for boys, was picked up here Saturday, chief of Police Calvin Buird reported. The boy's name was previously listed as Forbes.

The new police radio system was put into play in cornering the youth in the south part of town, said Baird. He said he got a report that Ferber was in town earlier in the morning. Immediately a search was launched.

Utah And Idaho Regions

SALT LAKE CITY, Jan. 3—(P)

—A sharp earthquake rocked northern Utah and extreme southeastern Idaho yesterday. No important damage was recorded. The earth tremor was felt from Preston, Idaho, on the north to Salt Lake City on the south. The point of greatest shock apparently was Corinne, in Box Elder county, where witnesses said highways "shimmered" for several seconds.

Pedestrains in downtown Salt Lake City said buildings shook momentarily. Windows rattled in a residential seconds.

momentarily. Windows rattled in a residential area fire station. A hotel said its guests reported feeling the building sway.

schools followed the pattern set by virtually every type of "big Mental Hygiene Talk To

crease of 21 percent. Proof that population is still on the increase —and that county educators will continue to have headaches—is shown by the 650-child addition to the school census total figured during the 1948-49 school year. This total, which includes Roseburg, takes into consideration prospective as well as present students, all children from ages four through 19.

Another figure, denoting the increase of \$437 pupils during the evening.

(Continued on Page Two)

Be Given At PTA Meet

The Benson school Parent-Teachers association will hear Dr.

Teachers association will hear Dr.

Toketee Power Project

No. 1 Now In Operation

Tests have been completed and the first unit of the Toketee power project has been put into operation, according to a report from California-Oregon Power such an event are reminded that a reliable person will be on hand to care for the children at the Benson building.

Refreshments will be served during the voyage.

To Get Council's

The temperature rose only to 35 degrees at the warmest point 1 onday.

But if local folks believed it was cold last night, they have only to point to the all-time low record of 6 degrees below zero recorded on Jan. 16, 1888, and they can console themselves by comparison.

Frozen water pipes and icy streets and highways were prevalent throughout the country.

State police reported a number

Holiday Period

thought unfair labor practice charges, filed by operators against United Mine Workers' major hollday, was the big killer. President John L. Lewis, probably was the deciding factor. Lewis has had all 480,000 miners on a three day week since December 5 in one of his contract maneuvers. For the past two hollday weeks, the diggers have worked only two days each week—on Tuesdays and Wednesdays.

I last Friday to midnight Monday. But raffic, as usual during a major hollday, was the big killer. There were 253 persons killed in motor mishaps over the long workers of his contract maneuvers. For the past two hollday weeks, the diggers were 309 violent accidental have worked only two days each week—on Tuesdays and Wednesdays.

The council's prediction fol-

week—on Tuesdays and Wednesdays.

The operators told the NLRB the short work week amounts to coercion on them to accept Lewis' contract terms.

On every hand there are indications this month will be a critical one for Lewis and the coal operators, Lewis claims to have signed contracts with numerous small operators, calling for a 95-level to have been an important factor in keeping down the highfactor in keeping down the high-Fires killed 53 persons, in-

(Continued on Page Two)

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 3 —(P)— their parents' Janet Beth Wagner, two-years couver, Wash.

are meeting stiffer competition from oil and natural gas.

At the moment, it's estimated unorfficially that Lewis has new contracts covering about 18 million annual tons of production. The unsigned operators represent around 550 million tons.

Light Earthquake Jars

Light Lawis Lawis Lawis Lawis Lawis Lawis Lawis Lawis which Singapore doctors fear is inevitable. Two weeks ago, they gave her only six weeks to live. With her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Wagner, and her sister, Pamela, Janet flew across the Pacific. Wagner is chief buyer for Goodrich Rubber co.

Rembrandt Painting To Be Exhibited In U. S.

NEW YORK, Jan. 3—(4)—
Rembrandt's oil painting, "St.
Peter Denying Christ," arriving from Holland today to be exhibited in this country for the
first time.
Crated in wood and guarded by
special attendants, the canyas

Crated in wood and guarded by special attendants, the canvas was unloaded from the liner Westerdam at Hoboken, N. J. "St. Peter Denying Christ," ranks with "The Night Watch" among Rembrandt's greatest masterpieces. It was insured for \$500,000 and was kept under lock and key during the voyage.

Needs Of Suburbs John Maragon **Indicted As Alleged Liar**

False Answers Given At Senate's 5 Percent Probe,

Over 400 Mark

Over 500 Mark

MaMI, Fla., Jan. 3 — (2) —

A. Miami woman died yesterday after a mixup over tickets to the Orange bowl footbail game.

Detective Neil Coston said Mrs. Lucille E. Brooks, 45, shot herself through the head shortly after her husband, Henry S. Brooks, phoned and told her he had averaged to exchange their Orange bowl fickets for better orange bowl fickets for better orange howl footbail game.

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Safe Cracker Gets \$202, Mostly Liquor Funds

MADRAS, Jan. 3.—(A)—A day-time burglary here yesterday net-ted a safe cracker \$202 from the

ted a safe cracker \$202 from the store of Ivan Olsen.
Olsen said the back door had been opened and the knob of the safe broken off. He said the amount stolen would have been \$1,700, but he had made an afterhours bank deposit Saturday. Most of the money was from the state liquor agency he operates at the store.

Boys In Possession Of Stolen Auto Arrested

The recovery of a stolen car, owned by Ralph McCollum of Coos Bay was reported by state police here, and two juveniles arrested in possession of the car are being held in the Douglas county jail for Coos county au-thorities.

The police said the two youths were arrested Sunday. They gave their addresses as Coos Bay, but their parents' homes as Van-

Senate's 5 Percent Probe, Grand Jury Charges

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—(P)—
John Maragon, former bootblack who later had a pass to the White House, was indicted today on four charges of lying to Senate investigators.

If convicted by a jury on the charges, Maragon would be liable to possible penalties of 40 years imprisonment—two to ten years on each count.

The date for a trial will be set later.

A federal grand jury accused Maragon of perjury in:

1. Saying his only bank account in 1945 and 1946 was in the Union Trust company in Washington.

2. Testifying that from 1945 until July, 1949, "he did not negotiate any government business and did not receive any money for negotiating government business and did not receive any money for negotiating government business and did not receive any money for negotiating government business and did not receive any money for negotiating government business and did not receive any money for for any work done by him in connection with the government."

Suicide Follows Mixup
Over Football Tickets

MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 3 — (P)—
A Miami woman died yesterday after a mixup over tickets to the Orange bowl football game.
Detective Nell Coston said Mrs. Lucille E. Brooks, 45, shot vears in the ministry, and, fol-

Dr. Edwards spent 53 active years in the ministry, and, fol-lowing his retirement, frequently (Continued on Page Two)

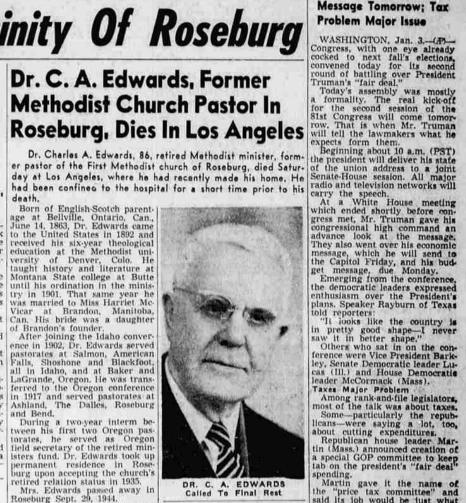
Indian Tribes To **Get Millions By Court Decision**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3 —(A)— The United States court of claims oday awarded \$16,500,000 to four



ARRESTED ON SECRET INDICTMENT-Mrs. Jean Simons Murray (left), 33, and Mrs. Betty Magruder Teixeira (right), 29, were arrested on a secret federal indictment and accused of threatening a key witness in the San Francisco perjury trial of longshore leader Harry Bridges with a "sex scandal" to silence him. Their intended victim, according to the government, was Mervyn Rathborne, former C.I.O. official and once an intimate of Bridges, who is expected to testify for the prosecution.—NEA Telephoto.

Three persons charged with it legal possession of ventson were arrested Monday by state police and each was fined \$100 and costs in justice court at Sutherlin. Justice of Peace Ward C. Watherlin and them as Elmer Sorenson, Charles Aaron Tiller and James Benjamin Holland, all of Tyee Camp, Oakland.



2 Dead, 2 Injured In Arkansas Hunt For Escaped Cons

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Jan. 3—
(P)—Two more casualties have occurred in Arkansas' great manhunt for fugitive convicts. The search seemingly cooled today after one of the felons meekly surrendered.

A crippled recluse, described by neighbors as eccentric, was wounded fatally last night in an exchange of shots with members of a posse in a North Little Rock suburb. A state official, working with the officers, was wounded.

This happened several hours after 26-year-old Odus Eaton of Stilwell, Okla—barefoot, disheveled and hungry—was captured

City and James Rheuark, 22, Sa-pulpa, Okla. Williams had been named as the ring-leader of the break and the slayer of the guard.

Portland Gunmen Slug, **Rob Store Operator**

PORTLAND, Jan. 3.—(P)—An ice cream store owner was slugged on the head with a soft drink bottle by one of two gummen last night and then robbed of \$25.

Police said Roy V. Pearson, 49. required 14 stitches to close the scalp injury. Pearson said he was slugged while grappling with one of the men who had forced him to enter a back room of the store.

DRUNK DRIVING DENIED

A plea of innocent to a drunk driving charge was entered in municipal court today by Her-bert Warren Muma, 28, Rose-burg, according to Judge Ira B.

Muma was arrested by city police shortly after midnight Tuesday on the charge. He was committed to the city jail in lieu of payment of ball, set by Judge Riddle at \$150.

VENISON DRAWS FINES

Three persons charged with il-

Lawmakers Assemble For Second Round

Truman To Send First Message Tomorrow; Tax Problem Major Issue

as special of committee to keep tab on the president's "fair deal" spending.

Martin gave it the name of the "price tax committee" and said its job would be just what its name implied—to put price tags an administration spending proposals.

On taxes, the situation apparently is that everybody would like to see them lower but few are sure just where and how they can be cut without putting the government deeper into the red.

Rayburn said he had suggested to Mr. Truman a "single package" overall tax bill, cutting levies "where they pinch" and finding revenue in other places to make up any loss.

Tax Message Slated

Those who should know say Mr. Truman is planning to tell congress he is ready to lop off most of the wartime excise lew (Continued on Page Two)

state taken from them by the government in 1855.

The sum represents payment for 2,775,000 acres, comprising age along the Pacific ocean. Tribes sharing in the settlement are the Tillamooks, Coquil les, Too-Too-To-Neys and Chetcos. The decision marked settlement of proceedings begun in 1935 when Congress referred the question to the court. The court valued the lands at \$1.20 per acre when they were seized in November of 1855.

The original value plus interest, the decision said, brings the government's total obligation to \$15,515,604,77. The sum will be divided as follows:

The Tillamooks, \$7,008,276.19; the Coquilles, \$4,485,375,48; the Too-Too-To-Neys, \$2,440,400,78, the Chetcos, \$2,581,552,32.

U. S. Postwar Aid Abroad Almost \$30 Billion

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3 — (P)—

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3 — (P)—

U. S. aid to foreign countries since the war now totals nearly saince the officers, was wounded and hungry—was captured to Tucker prison farm and placed much the was returned to Tucker prison farm and placed much the was returned to Tucker prison farm and placed much prison

NEW YORK, Jan. 3 — (P) — Miss Tess Gardella, 52, "Aunt Jemima" of the stage and radio, died today in an ambulance enroute to a hospital.

Miss Gardella, who weighed more than 400 pounds, lapsed into a diabetic coma at her home last night.

She won widespread fame as a black-face "Aunt Jemima" on the radio and in vaudeville.

In 1936 she won a verdict of \$115,000 in Brooklyn Federal court against the National Broadcasting Co., General Foods, Inc.,

DETROIT, Jan. 3 — (P) — Fac-lory retail prices of the 1950 model Dodge passenger cars will remain unchanged from last

year's models.

The new models will go on display in dealer showrooms tomorrow. Factory prices at Detroit for the various models start at \$1,525 for the 115-inch wheelbase Wayfarer business coupe and range up to \$2,579 for the Coro-net sedan. The Coronet station wagon has a \$2,715 price tag.

Levity Fact Rant By L. F. Reizenstein

Some critics of the "Wel-Fale Deal" program who predict a federal ending in the poorhouse may wind up themselves on elec-tion day in the doghouse.

ments or additions, with prob-lems of other areas still in "pre-liminary planning" stages. Last year's county school pop-ulation figures showed an in-