

Archduke Cites Christianity Need In World Peace

BAKER, Oct. 8.—(AP)—Archduke Otto, Hapsburg pretender to the throne of Austria, said here last night that only in Christianity will the western democracies find a weapon to fight Russian communism.

The Marshall plan, he said, has built up western Europe economically and militarily and might save off communistic control of Europe "if there is time."

The handsome young archduke, who quick intelligence and wide international background along with his ancient lineage lent weight to his remarks, has been in far corners of the globe in the last few years observing communism's march at first hand.

Just as Hitler chartered his course for world domination in "Mein Kampf" so, said Archduke Otto, has Stalin plotted his moves in writing for the world to see. His announced plan, already three-fifths completed, includes absorption of small countries on Russia's European border, absorption of China, now in process, and absorption of the great Atlantic powers, the step which Americans must recognize as inevitably next and inevitably involving the United States, Archduke Otto said.

He emphasized the need for American military strength and said "The time has come" for Americans to emulate the Soviets' fifth column tactics. He said the United States should promote a Pacific pact similar to the Atlantic pact.

"Christianity, if understood and lived, I believe, would give the solution to all of our problems," he said.

Cool Talks To Resume In 20-Day Coal Strike

(Continued from Page One)

fic date. But Ching said he wouldn't wait too long. "Already the pinch is being felt," he told reporters.

Edwin G. Nourse, chairman of the President's Economic Advisory Council, said that a month of continuous strikes in the coal and steel industries would seriously threaten the national welfare.

Ching said he had kept in close touch with steel developments since the steel strike started last Monday, but he had "no immediate plans" for calling Philip Murray's CIO-Steelworkers and the steel companies back into government-sponsored negotiations.

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The News-Review

Idaho Guardsmen Rescue Hunters After Snow Fall

Vinson Charges Navy Expenses Cut in Half
 (Continued from Page One)

The naval air arm that indicate "Congress intended to let it wither on the vine by failing to give it enough operating aircraft."

"I have seen a reputable document indicating that decisions have been reached in the (Defense) department to cut naval and marine aviation strength about in half and that the Air Force is to be given an expanded role," Vinson said.

"The navy would become a protective convoy to move troops and fight submarines."

"It is my understanding that secret orders to that effect have been issued in the Pentagon." In addition to reduction being made by Congress ye'air nth as r naval funds, Vinson said he understands the navy is to be cut \$353,000,000 more by action of the Defense department itself.

Admiral Hopwood said "Yes, sir, that is right."

Of that additional cut, Vinson said, naval aviation is assigned a \$203,000,000 reduction. He said that is 57 1/2 percent of the total and "far out of proportion to the rest of the navy."

He said it would appear that "defense leaders in the Pentagon and the other services are out of sympathy with the navy air arm."

He said it is on their recommendations that Congress itself has already trimmed naval aviation.

In the appropriation for this year still hanging fire in Congress, Vinson said, the navy would get 2,922 fewer operating aircraft than last year.

Attack carriers would be cut from 11 to eight, he said. Aircraft procurement would be slashed by 350 planes.

Deactivate Stations
 Nine naval air stations would be deactivated, Vinson said, and there is no provision for modernizing carriers by strengthening flight decks and increasing fuel capacity. He said, though, that Secretary of Defense Johnson has ordered some work along that line on his own.

In addition, he said, the current appropriation would reduce attack carrier air groups from 15 to 14, patrol plane squadrons from 34 to 30, personnel by 550 officers and 11,903 enlisted men.

Force discontinuance of use of fleet carriers for training reserves.

Cut the air arm to not more than 3,000 planes in the next two or three years.

Cover Of Smog Stalls Traffic In Portland

PORTLAND, Oct. 8.—(AP)—A cover of smog stalled traffic, multiplied minor accidents, and knocked down telephone and power lines in two places today.

The worst smoke and fog combination in months hung over the Portland area last night and early today occasionally cutting visibility almost to zero. Some motorists pulled to the side of the road and parked until the smog lifted.

A car driven by Rudolph Hartman, 43, Portland, sheared off a telephone pole in southeast Portland and went on to crash into a mal box.

Another car knocked down power and telephone lines in the same area.

Fire Loss Low Despite Extremely Dry Season

PENDLETON, Oct. 8.—(AP)—Despite the driest season in line years, the Umattilla forest last only 151 acres to fire from June through September. Range Conservationist John Clouston reported today.

There were 98 fires; 81 caused by lightning, seven by smokers, eight by campfires, and one by a train. The largest blaze, started by lightning, burned 52 acres on Rider creek.

Moscow Lampoons U. S. 'Atomic Monopoly'

MOSCOW, Oct. 8.—(AP)—The Moscow press lampooned American "atomic monopoly" in verse and pictures today.

The government newspaper Izvestia carried a cartoon depicting a balloon labeled "Atomic Monopoly" blowing up in the face of the U. S. after being punctured by Tass, the Soviet news agency's communicative, announcing that the Russians also have atomic weapons.

The cartoon was accompanied by a verse which read: "They blew it up every day and every hour." "They threatened everyone, scared everyone."

"Tass informed the world simply modestly, without boasting."

"That the atom bomb you have and we have!" "Yes! yes!"

French President Auriol Undergoes Jaw Operation

PARIS, Oct. 8.—(AP)—President Vincent Auriol was taken today to a suburban clinic for a jaw operation which reliable sources described as very grave.

The president officially asked Interior Minister Jules Moch, a socialist and cousin of Leon Blum, to seek a compromise among middle-of-the-road parties in order to form a new French government.

The president had been expected to choose a new premier to succeed Henri Queuille whose resignation he accepted Thursday.

Political leaders suggested he might pick Moch, who was credited with smashing last year's Communist-led strike wave.

Students Prank Injures Small Boy Seriously

MINNEAPOLIS, Oct. 8.—(AP)—William Bunker, 10, was in critical condition today from injuries suffered in the prank of high school football fans.

Witnesses told the police William had alighted from a streetcar last night after a football game. Pupils remaining on the car reached through a window and seized his arms. The car started. William was dragged several feet. He fell under a rear wheel when the pranksters released him.

William suffered a mangled leg, shock and possible internal injuries.

Wrecking Is Begun On Astoria Naval Hospital

ASTORIA, Oct. 8.—(AP)—The Astoria naval hospital's 35 buildings, sold at auction to various wrecking companies, were being dismantled today.

The war assets division sold the structures for \$30,942. The 70 acres of land were not sold.

The hospital, surplus now, cost the government \$2,500,000 to build in 1943. Much of its equipment was disposed of earlier.

Fish Swim In Streets Following Cloudburst

DARTMOUTH ENG., Oct. 8.—(AP)—Patrons of the local pub rubbed their eyes and looked again. Fish were swimming in flooded streets after a cloudburst backed up the River Dart through the town's sewer system.

SPAGUE NAMED

PORTLAND, Oct. 8.—(AP)—The Oregon and California Advisory board re-elected Charles A. Sprague, Salem, chairman yesterday.

The board decided to wait to hear from the West Coast Lumbermen's association and the Pacific Northwest Loggers' association before taking action on new regulations for rights-of-way granted by the government for construction of timber access roads.

DELAKE INCORPORATES

DELAKE, Oct. 8.—(AP)—This North Lincoln county beach community voted last night to incorporate. It was the third community in the area to vote for incorporation since the war. Taft and Oceanlake were the predecessors.



PLEAD FOR SCOUT LEADERS—Margaret O'Brien, actress, and Mrs. C. Vaughan Ferguson, National President of the Girl Scouts of the U. S. A., read the script of Margaret's movie trailer, a plea for adult leaders for Girl Scout troops.



WHICH?—When civic officials named lovely Yvonne Dillon (above) "Miss Western Week" to reign over that annual Palm Springs, Calif., affair, they expected to deck her out in a cowboy outfit. But Yvonne, who thinks western clothes do little for her, says she prefers this kind of costume. (AP Wirephoto)

China Reds Are Holding Jap Red Cross Workers

TOKYO, Oct. 8.—(AP)—At least 144 Japanese Red Cross nurses are prisoners of Chinese Communist armies. American Red Cross headquarters for the Far East said today.

Nurse Kiyoko Shimizu, recently repatriated by the Chinese Reds because of illness, supplies names and locations of 144 others, authorities said.

No Business For Ten Years Ends Man's Job

COPENHAGEN, Oct. 8.—(AP)—For 10 years now, the customs officer at Moelehuset on the Danish-German border has been on duty every day.

But the custom house will be closed Jan. 1.

A Customs surveyor found that the border at Moelehuset hasn't seen a solitary traveler in those 10 years.

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office Roseburg, Oregon
 Mostly cloudy today and Sunday.
 Highest temp. for any Oct. --- 96
 Lowest temp. for any Oct. --- 32
 Highest temp. yesterday --- 74
 Lowest temp. last 24 hrs --- 43
 Precipitation last 24 hrs --- .14
 Precipitation since Oct. 1 --- 1.34
 Precipitation since Sept. 1 --- 3.60
 Excess since Sept. 1 --- 1.12

Forecast Frost Arrives In State

PORTLAND, Oct. 8.—(AP)—The forecast frost arrived in Oregon today, sending the temperature down to 34 degrees here, and below freezing in several parts of the state.

The mercury plummeted to 17 degrees in Prineville, spurring the potato harvest. No crop damage occurred.

The Weather Bureau forecast warmer temperatures in western Oregon, but warned that eastern Oregon would remain cold tonight, with temperatures around 25 to 32.

Reinhold recorded 23 this morning. Other minimums, up to 4:30 a.m., included: Baker 32, Burns 28, Eugene 33, Klamath Falls 28, La Grande 36, Lakeview 30, Medford 34, Ontario 40, Pendleton 35, Roseburg, 43, Salem, 40, The Dalles 43.

The snowstorm yesterday disrupted power lines in the Union and Cove areas of Union county. Sixteen telephone lines snapped under the snow's weight, and about 50 rural homes were blacked out.

Yanks Take 6-0 Lead Over Brooklyn Dodgers

(Continued from Page One)

little choice. He virtually had to go with big Newk, the workhorse of the staff, who has pitched 245 innings, finished 19 of 31 starts and thrown five shutouts.

Lopat, Casey Stengel's chunky little southpaw, had a 15-10 record as compared to 17-8 for Newcombe. Eddie had 14 complete games in 30 starts and four shutouts.

Because Carl Furillo aggravated a groin injury in yesterday's contest, he was out of the lineup today. Shotton used Gene Hermanski in right field.

The starting lineup:
 New York: Reese, ss; Rizzuto, ss; Henrich, 1b; Berra, c; DiMaggio, cf; Brown, 3b; Woodling, 1f; Mages, rf; Coleman, 2b; Lopat, 6.
 Brooklyn: Rice, ss; Miksis, 3b; Snider, cf; Robinson, 2b; Hodges, 1b; Olmo, 1f; Campanella, c; Hermanski, rf; Newcombe, p.

Umpires — Jorda (NL) plate; Hubbard (AL) first base; Reardon (NL) second base; Passarella (AL) third base; Hurley (AL) left field foul line; Barr (NL) right field foul line.

Idaho's Democrat Senator Passes

WASHINGTON, Oct. 8.—(AP)—U. S. Senator Bert Henry Miller, Idaho Democrat, died of a heart attack at his home here at 8 a.m. (EST) today.

Miller, then a justice of the Idaho Supreme Court, was elected to the Senate last November in the sweep that saw the Democrats recapture control of Congress and elect President Truman.

His defeat of Republican Senator Henry C. Dworshak helped to give the Democrats the 54 to 2 edge they held in the Senate at the beginning of this session. Since then the margin has been cut to 53 to 3 through the resignation of Senator Wagner (D-NY) and the appointment of John Foster Dulles, a Republican, to succeed him.

Presumably Miller's death will mean the loss of another seat for his party, since Idaho's Gov. C. A. Robins, who will name a successor, is a Republican. This would leave the Democrats with a 52 to 4 margin.

Miller, who was 70, was elected to the Senate for a full six-year term. He took his seat when Congress convened last Jan. 3.

Miller attended yesterday's Senate session and cast a vote on the farm bill.

If you have an ice cream scoop you've been using all summer don't put it away now that colder weather is here. It's an excellent tool to keep around the kitchen with which to serve mashed potatoes, tuna fish or salmon salad, or cottage cheese.

HOUSING GOING FAST
PORTLAND, Oct. 8.—(AP)—If any Oregon cities want federal low-cost housing projects, they had better make a survey of their needs quickly. This was the advice of Abner Silverman, public housing administration official, who spoke to Pacific Northwest housing experts here yesterday. He added that 175 communities already have applied for the projects.

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