



**PICASSO TURNS TO CLAY**—Pablo Picasso (right), famous Spanish artist, models a statue in clay as a workman looks on in a pottery factory at Vallauris, French Riviera.

### Oregon's Bus-Stop Law To Be Strictly Enforced

SALEM — (AP) — State police superintendent H. G. Malson said that Oregon's law requiring motorists to stop when school buses do is being strictly enforced. Malson said mere warnings

would not be issued to offending motorists. "Any educational period is past, and our officers will enforce this law the same as any other law," he said. He recommended that pupils still use caution in getting on and off buses, however.

## Germany's Fresh Attempt To Build Democracy Is Now Underway At Bonn On Rhine

By DEWITT MACKENZIE

AP Foreign News Analyst

Germany's fresh attempt to establish a democracy is under way in the fine old university town of Bonn on the Rhine, where her new parliament is holding its first sessions. It is a heroic effort, surrounded by appealing difficulties. Germany is only the shadow of her former self, the victim of her own misdeeds. The country is physically divided, for only the western areas occupied by American, British and French military forces are included in the government. Russia is holding out in her zone and is said to plan the establishment of a communist government which will become a satellite of Moscow.

That is the material with which the young parliament has to start work. And in large degree it is an adventure into strange surroundings, for Germany's experience with democracy, in the accepted sense of the term, has been meagre. Her last attempt in that direction rested in the ill-fated Weimer republic which bridged the few brief years between the autocracy over which the Kaiser presided and the Hitlerian dictatorship of evil memories.

The world will watch this rebirth of a nation hopefully but not without misgivings. Twice within a century Germany has plunged the whole globe into conflict. Inevitably the question arises whether there is danger of her making another gamble with war.

**Military Check Needed** — Course that contingency will be taken care of so long as the allies keep a military check on the country. But lasting peace can come only with the establishment of real democracy and international brotherhood. That is the task which confronts the new government at Bonn.

There is no reason, as I see it, to doubt that it is possible to achieve success. The Germans as a whole are not a warlike folk. On the contrary they are industrious, home-loving people who want peace. Their weakness in the past has been that they were susceptible to regimentation and were victimized by the Prussian warlords.

I think their attitude may be summed up in a little story told to me years ago by the late Sir Austen Chamberlain, famous British foreign minister, concerning the making of the historic peace of Locarno, in which Cham-

berlain participated.

**Pact Guaranteed Peace**

This pact, signed at Locarno, Switzerland, on October 15, 1925, during the time of the Weimer republic, pledged Germany, Belgium, France, Britain and Italy mutually to guarantee the peace in western Europe. After the powers had agreed to the terms, but before the treaty had been signed, Chamberlain, Foreign Minister, Aristide Briand, of France and Foreign Minister Gustav Stresemann, held a little party of celebration among themselves. Incidentally that was, I believe, Chamberlain's birthday.

As the three sat about a tea table in a private room, congratulating one another, there was a knock at the door and a German secretary entered with a telegram from Stresemann. The latter read the message and tossed it over to his colleagues. It was from the German foreign office and ordered Stresemann to delay signing the treaty.

Chamberlain and Briand, terribly shocked, passed the message back without comment. Stresemann sat and stared at it for long minutes. Finally his close-cropped, bullet head came up and he snapped out of the corner of his mouth to the secretary:

"Tell them to kiss my foot. I sign."

So he signed for peace. And we have a right to hope that his is the spirit of the new Germany.

### Red Leader Asserts Lincoln Was Communist

NEW YORK. — (AP) — Abraham Lincoln, says a Red leader was supported by Communists.

Not only that, Michigan Communist Chairman Carl Winter testified, but Communists were among founders of the Republican party.

This caused Federal Judge Harold R. Medina to start with surprise. "The Republican party was founded by Communists?" asked the judge.

"Not at all," said Winter. "Communists participated in his own defense at the conspiracy trial of himself and 10 other top Red leaders, said American communist clubs dated back to 1850."

He said the party today is carrying on traditions of Lincoln, Thomas Jefferson and other great Americans.

The defendants are accused of conspiring to advocate forcible overthrow of the U. S. Government.



**CLUBHOUSE TO BE DEDICATED**—Pictured above is the new clubhouse to be dedicated Sunday, Sept. 18, by the Cottage Grove Rod and Gun club. Mayor Al Flagel of Roseburg will join with other mayors of nearby towns in the dedication program. State Game Director Charles A. Lockwood will be the principal speaker. A large delegation from the Roseburg Rod and Gun club is expected to attend the dedication and to participate in the 16-yard and handicap shoot during the morning hours. — (Picture courtesy of Cottage Grove Sentinel).

### 15 Roman Catholic Priests Are Arrested

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, Sept. 14. — (AP) — Church and diplomatic sources said 15 Roman Catholic priests have been arrested in the past two weeks in a government move to smash a secret church network of communications linking priests and bishops.

"There is no doubt about it," one informant said. "That's why the arrests were made."

The source declared, however, that the church's communication system was not formed for political purposes.

Catholic and diplomatic sources said the church was forced by the government to set up some kind of communication system to keep the clergy informed of its moves. The Communist government has deprived the church of normal means of keeping in touch with priests, by banning pastoral letters, confiscating printing equipment and closing down the church press.

### TB Chest X-rays May Find Many Cancers Of Lung

PORTSMOUTH, N. H. — (AP) — Chest X-rays to find tuberculosis can save many lives from lung cancer, a Boston surgeon said.

The chest pictures for TB can turn up lung cancers at an early curable stage, he explained.

Lung cancer is the second most deadly form of cancer. It is out-ranked as a killer only by cancer of the stomach and intestines.

Lung cancer is so lethal mainly because it's caught too late. Dr. Richard H. Overhold of Tufts medical school told the American Cancer Society's conference on cancer detection. It is often far along before there are any signs that it is there.

But now hundreds of thousands of people each year are getting chest X-rays in mass surveys to find TB early. This work is being done by tuberculosis associations, unions, industries, and public health agencies.

The pictures show healthy chests and chests that might be affected by tuberculosis. But some show silent shadows that might be lung cancer.

One study found that 40 percent of these silent shadows not due to TB or other troubles were cancers of the lung, Dr. Overhold reported.

He urged that the cancer society consider methods of cooperating with tuberculosis associations and other agencies so that all such cases could be checked up soon and followed closely.

If you want to vary the flavor of green snap beans add a little chili sauce—about four table-spoons of melted butter or margarine and use this as a dressing for the beans. Season well with salt and freshly ground pepper.

### Survivor Relates Tale Of Seeing Relatives Drown

NANTUCKET ISLAND, Mass. — (AP) — One of two survivors told of watching nine relatives and friends drown Friday night after their cabin cruiser was smashed to pieces in raging seas.

Alfred Allenby, 23, was the only one of a lashed-together group of 10 life-jacketed picnickers to reach this island alive. He swam and drifted 10 miles in 15 hours, watching the others die one by one.

The other survivor, Russell Palmer, 23, of Falmouth, flopped onto Dionis beach an hour before Allenby was pulled from the surf and gasped first news of how the 38-foot Constance swamped the night before.

Palmer captured the ill-fated craft. He became separated from the others when he returned to the cruiser for a line. He made it to the beach alone.

Those young Allenby watched drown were his parents, the Rev. and Mrs. Hubert Allenby of Falmouth; his fiancée, Emily Foster, 21, of Falmouth; his brother Leighton, 20; his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Nairn of Rochester, N.Y.; John Hadley, 19, of Falmouth; Jane Mangle, 19, of Staten Island, N.Y.; and Patricia Dickenson, 18, of Verona, N.J.

All the bodies were recovered or washed up on the beach with the wreckage of the Constance.

The group spent Friday at an outing. After furious seas stopped one engine and filled the cabin, they jumped overboard.

### Shirley May France Wants Another Chance

NEW YORK, Sept. 14. — (AP) — Shirley May France said she will try again next summer to swim the English channel—and "I'm going to make it."

The 17-year-old Somerset, Mass., high school girl, who was pulled from the channel just short of her goal a week ago, arrived at La Guardia field from London shortly after midnight.

Commenting on her unsuccessful swim, she said "the tides didn't bother me. It was the coldness of the water."

"Next time, I'm going to start earlier," she told newsmen.

### Distillery Explosion Causes Huge Damage

PEORIA, Ill., Sept. 14. — (AP) — An explosion in a six-story still at the Hiram Walker and Son Inc. distillery plant early Tuesday shook nearby buildings and caused damage estimated by company officials at \$500,000.

In critical condition at hospital are Louis Schrader, 33, of Peoria, and Oliver Thomas, 32, of Washington, Ill., both still workers.

### Big Communist Troop Concentrations Reported

CANTON, Sept. 14. — (AP) — Big Communist troop concentrations are reported building up 140 miles from Canton. Elsewhere in South China and in the air over Red territory the Nationalists claimed success.

Army sources said Red Gen. Liu Po-Cheng's 14th army was moving into Kiennan, Lungnan and Tingnan which form a 35-mile arc 140 miles northeast of this refugee capital.

The troop movements were part of preparations for what was expected to be a big flareup of fighting in South and Central China. The three cities being strengthened by the Reds are inside Kiangsi province along the border of Kwangtung, Canton's province. They have been held by Red guerrillas.

North of Canton the Nationalists claimed gains eastward from newly recaptured Jucheng in Hunan province.



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### Trumpeter Swans Said Now Showing Increase

WASHINGTON — (AP) — The trumpeter swan, once all but extinct, has increased to a U. S. population of 451, the Fish and Wildlife service said today.

Several hundred more make their homes in Canada, and south-eastern Alaska.

In 1935, hundreds more made their homes in Canada and South-eastern Alaska.

In 1935, when refugees were established to protect the birds, the flock was down to 73.

The latest population figures: Red Lake, 329, including 80 cygnets or Young Swans; Yellowstone Park, Wyo., 90, including 23 young; National Elk refuge, Teton county, Wyo., five; Malheur refuge, Southeastern Oregon, and Ruby Lake refuge, eastern Nevada, 27.

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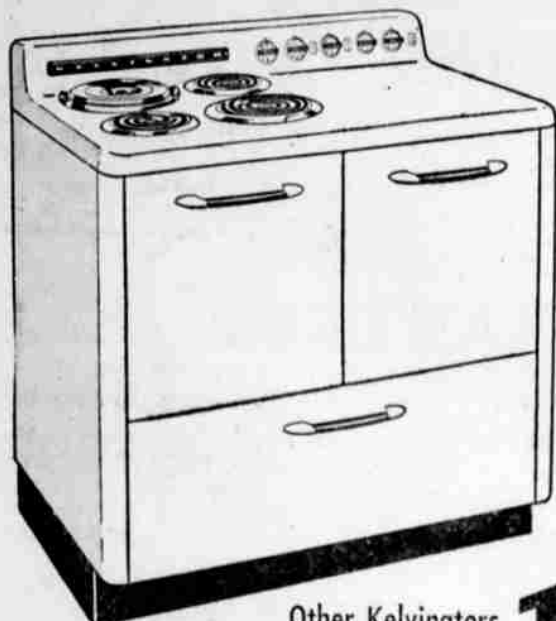
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