

FANTASTIC-Dancer Maxine Gates, 250-pounder Shirley Temple of Cafe Society," takes time out from her current film role in Hollywood to adjust a garter. Then it's on

### White Man's Political Rows, **Taxation Cause Thousands Of Indians To Spurn Voting Right**

By ROBERT E. GEIGER

WASHINGTON .- On June 2 Indians celebrated the 25th anniversary of the date on which they gained full citizenship.

Although they have been citizens for 25 years many of them did not win the right to vote until last year. The 1948 presidential election was the first in which many could legally cast ballots. The U. S. Constitution excluded Indians from the census that determined on a basis of population, each state's representation i nthe House of Representatives. Many states later interpreted this as excluding Indians from elections.

The 14th Amendment, adopted

the range of sizes...from tiny, fine-screen sand drop grass to giant, thick-podded lima beans...feathery Rhodes grass... hard to open flax bolls... wheat...lespedeza...soybeans

The All-Crop Harvester,

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# car. The Multnomah County Circuit Court of Judge Martin W. Hawkins gave Dunning the \$20,000 damages. Then the supreme court upheld that decision. Today's decision by Justice George Rossman reverses the supreme court's previous decision. In another damage suit for personal injuries, Peggy L. Doty collected \$5,881 damages from the Southern Pacific Railroad, whose passenger train struck her automobile at the Sixth Street crossing in Grants Pass on Nov. 28, 1945.

She said she crossed the tracks She said she crossed the tracks in the dark when the train ran into her car. She charged the company was negligent because it had no warning signals, and because another engine was smoking and making a lot of noise. This, she said, made it impossible to see or hear the train. Today's opinion by Justice J. O. Balley upheld Circuit Judge H. K. Hanna of Josephine county. Justice Järnes T. Brand dissented, saying that she also was

Reverses Itself

In Damage Suit

Justice James T. Brand dissented, saying that she also was negligent.

The supreme court ordered a new trial today in the \$21,000 Lincoln County damage suit of Frederick M. Neal against Dan Haight. Neal was struck by a truck owned by Haight.

Neal lost the case in the circuit court of Judge Carl E. Wimberly, and the judge ordered a new trial. Haight appealed this order, but today's decision by Justice Brand upholds the order allowing the new trial.

cision that denied the vote to cision that denied the vote to
"a person under guardianship."
This had been applied to reservation Indians because they are,
in some ways, wards of the government. Thus the new decision
cleared the way to the ballot
box for Arizons Indians.

In New Mexico a federal court
ruling prohibited election clerks
from refusing to register Indians
who are not taxed. So this gave
New Mexico Indians the voting
privileges.

The 14th Amendment, adopted in 1868, gave citizenship to all persons born or naturalized in the United States. But still many Indians were excluded from elections.

Then in 1870 the 15th Amendment provided that the right of citizens to vote should not be denied by any state on account of race, color "or previous condition of servicude." The 1924 law extended citizenship to Indians born in the United States. But as late as 1936 seven states—Arizona, New Mexico, I d a ho.

\*\*MASTER OF\*\*

Shown here are a few of the 100 crops that can be successfully harvested with the All-Crop Harvester. Notice the range of sizes... from tiny, fine-screen sand drop grass to giant, thick-podded lima beans ... feathery Rhodes grass ... hard to opea flax bolls. \*\*MHODIS GRASS\*\*

\*\*MHODIS GRASS\*\*

Washington, South Dakota, Color cleared the way to the ballot work for Arizona Indians. In New Mexico a federal court rights from refusing to register Indians from refusing to register Indians who are taxed. So this gave New Mexico Indians the voting privileges. Say Okiahoma Indians probably say. Okiahoma Indians probably say Okiahoma Indians probably say. Okiahoma Indians to take the most numerous endition of the most common being that the Movement of the Indians say okia say. Okiahoma Indians to take the most numerous endition of the most common being that the Movement of the Indians say okia say. Okiaho

The Indians also fear that if they become entangled in the white man's politics it will cause tribal dissension. Despite these fears, many Indians participated in the primaries and the national election of 1948.

For Instance, the all-Pueblo Council in New Mexico, which for 300 years has been the organization through which 20 Pueblo villages threshed out common mobilery sort a cuestionarie to

problems, sent a questionnaire to each of the candidates in the election. It asked written views on many questions, such as wheth-er the candidate believed that In-dians should receive social securi-

dians should receive social security payments.
Indian Blood in Congress
However, Manual Lujan, the governor of the Taos Pueblo, urged his people not to take part in the white man's politics. There are about 35,000 Indians in New Mexico and only about 3,000 reservation Indians were registered in the 1948 elections.
Several persons with Indian blood have been members of tooth the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives. The late Vice President Charles Curtis was of Kaw Indian blood on his mother's side.

side.

There are Indian tribes in 26 states, but Indian Service officials say the greatest concentration of full-blooded Indians is in the second congressional district in Ariena.

The district contains 40,000 Na-vajos on the Navajo reservation, but the total population in the

### Phone 1559 Hiway 99 North Make friends with Part. Deep red in color . . , it has a rich

Farm and Industrial Equipment Co.

#### Eddie Kirk Band NLRB Counsel Dated June 18 At Overruled In Kennedy's Mill



Eddie Kirk, above, singing sen-sation in the western field, will appear in person for a show and dance in Roseburg Saturday, June 18, at Kennedy's Dutch Mill.

sation in the western field, will appear in person for a show and dance in Roseburg Saturday. June 18, at Kennedy's Dutch Mill. Kirk has gained national recognation with three big Capitol hits in a row—"Candy Kisses," "The Gods Were Angry With Me," and "You Sweet Little You." Eddie has long been familiar to western fans having appeared in over 25 motion pictures. He was featured over CBS on "Hollywood Barn Dance," appeared on the Gene Autry show for almost a year and toured the country with the Andrew Sisters on their "Eight To The Bar Ranch Show." Kirk now heads his own group of top musicians. His appearance here is being sponsored by the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

If district, including whites, is more than 300,000, Even Long Island has an Indian tribe, the Shinner cocks. Their rescrivation is near Southampton and its yacht-studded waters.

For a delicious punch for a warm day, mix tea, pineapple juice, orange juice and a little lemon juice. Sweeten to taste and chill. Just before serving, add gingerale.

## **Court Decision**

WASHINGTON, June 8.—(#)— Federal District Judge Edward A. Famm ruled Tuesday that under the Taft-Hartley law the Nation-il Labor Relations Board must hold hearings on charges of juris-ditional fights between rival labor

The decision was contrary to the opinion and practices of the NLRB general counsel's office, A. Norman Somers, associate gen-eral counsel, contended it was discretionary under the law for the NLRB to hold such hear-ings.

Judge Tamm's decision will have a far reaching effect. Som-ers indicated the NLRB may ap-peal it.

ALL RIGHT, ALL RIGHT! I'LL COUNT 'EM AND I DON'T BLAME HIM! IT'S LIKE ME -- I WORKED IN TH' WEST JUST DON'T WANT TO FOR A MONTH ONCE MAKE A NOTE BE BLAMED AN' A TOURIST
GOIN' THROUGH
SAID TO ME, "YOUSE
GLYS SURE GAVE
TH' INDIANS A
DIRTY DEAL." OF THEM, IF FOR BEIN' IT'LL SHUT DOPEY ENOUGH TO DRILL ALL THEM HOLES

OUT OUR WAY

By J. R. Williams

#### Deadlier Bait Eases War On Mormon Crickets

PULLMAN, Wash., June 8. - | where Grant, Adams and Frank-(A) - Mormon crickets are caus- lin counties meet. Washington State College Exing plenty of work but little wor-

region of Washington State this year.

The battle against the crickets is centered in the border area is centered in the border area.

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SELF DEFENSE

the continued efforts to destroy the pests and because of a new, deadlier bait being used for the first time this year.

6-10 J.R.WILLIAMS

The bait is a dry mixture of

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