

The News-Review

Published Daily Except Sunday by the
News-Review Company, Inc.

Entered as second class matter May 7, 1930, at the post office at
Roseburg, Oregon, under act of March 3, 1879.

CHARLES V. STANTON EDWIN L. KNAPP
Editor Manager

Member of the Associated Press, Oregon Newspaper Publishers
Association, the Audit Bureau of Circulations
Represented by WEST-HOLLIDAY CO., INC., offices in New York, Chicago,
San Francisco, Los Angeles, Seattle, Portland, St. Louis.

Subscription Rates: In Oregon—By Mail—Per Year \$5.00, six months \$3.00,
three months \$1.50. By City Carrier—Per Year \$10.00 (in advance), less than
one year, per month \$1.00. Outside Oregon—By Mail—Per Year \$9.00, six
months \$4.50, three months \$2.25.

A BRIGHT HOPE

We have read much of hot wars, cold wars and wars of nerves, but another type of warfare is being waged today, a war of which, perhaps, not too many people are aware. It is a holy war by the Roman Catholic Church against Communism.

Little has been said about this conflict but it is beginning to come to public notice and is the subject of an illuminating article by Cardinal Spellman in a recent issue of *Look* magazine.

Cardinal Spellman introduces his article with the following preamble:

In his war against atheistic Communism Pope Pius XII has neither military armies nor armaments, for his is a spiritual crusade; his armaments the weapons of wisdom and justice and truth, his armies the God-loving peoples of the earth.

The Pope has long opposed the political ideologies of Communism.

There is little question that the influence of the Church was responsible for the Democratic victory in Italy. Church influence also may be traced in the defeat of France's rebellious Communist labor leadership. The insistent pressure from Rome on the side of the Democracies has been a powerful factor in Russia's failure to bring all of Europe into the Soviet fold. More recently the Church has brought its influence to bear against our troublesome American Communists.

The Roman Catholic Church will be a powerful force against Communism.

The Communist knows how to battle guns and bullets. He can fight political ideologies. By subtle infiltration he can foment chaos and confusion—essential elements of The Revolution. Communism can be successful only when great masses of people become disorganized. By maintaining a closely knit organization, bound to implicit obedience to the high command, a very small minority group can seize control when majorities are disrupted. Once in power, authority is maintained by force of arms over defenseless people.

The Catholic Church has its roots in every country in the world and in every race of people. It functions through established channels under direction of the Pope. It commands large sums of money. When its people become united on a single purpose, it cannot fail to exert powerful influence.

Throughout the world today the Roman Catholic Church is fighting Communism. As Cardinal Spellman states, it has no armies and no armaments. But it DOES have the hearts, the spirits and the determination of men.

Christianity itself has had no armies and no armaments, but it has withstood persecution and evil throughout the centuries and grows stronger and stronger, though nation after nation has seen rise and fall.

So, this holy war being undertaken by the Church needs no armies. It needs only the cooperation and prayers of men of good will.

The Communist has made a religion of his political ideology. He worships at the altar of force and materialism. He rejects all things spiritual. He denies God and Christianity.

Because of his heresy he has brought against himself a force equally as large, equally well organized and equally inspired. It is a force he cannot meet with guns or bayonets or bluster. It cannot be blockaded nor can it be confined. It cannot be purged. It cannot be coerced. It cannot be tricked.

It can infiltrate with even more finesse than can the most expert of Communist agents. It can seek out and find the weaknesses in the Soviet armor. It deals not with councils, or blocs, or cells, but with the hearts, the beliefs, and the tenets of Christian men and women—men and women willing and ready to sacrifice their lives, if need be, for their faith.

The world today is fearful of war between nations. The United States has spent many billions of dollars in political and military resistance to Communism. At times it has seemed that war was inevitable. The threat still hangs heavily above us.

But there is at work a power far greater than our own tried military strength; something far more effective than our atomic bomb. The task to which this force is exerting itself will require time. If we can but avert war temporarily, the influence of Christianity directed through the Roman Catholic Church and with the cooperation of all God-loving people, Catholic, Protestant and Jewish, may succeed in driving Communism back into its foul cave without necessity of bloodshed.

It is a bright hope in a dark hour.

U. S. Entitled To Monkey For Aid, House Group Told

WASHINGTON, May 25 — (AP) — Frank J. Mulhern says the United States should get at least a monkey for the \$10,000,000 it is spending in foreign aid.

Mulhern, a national director of the Izaak Walton League, told the House Appropriations Committee that the foreign aid spending has curtailed spending at home.

For example, he said, the Washington zoo had its appropriation for the purchase of animals cut from \$15,000 to \$3,000.

He pointed out that many European nations have large colonies swarming with wild animals. He said he has written foreign ministers of Great Britain, Belgium and France suggesting they send us some animals in exchange for the money the U. S. is giving

them. Mulhern said he had received replies indicating his letters are receiving consideration, and concluded: "Gentlemen, for the \$10,000,000, 000 I think we should at least get a monkey."

Eugene Warblers Visit Barbershop Group Here

Sixteen members of the Eugene Barbershop Quartet came here Tuesday night to entertain a group of Eugene members of the group known nationally as Senebaga. The Plungers, four celebrated barbershop singers, were included in the visiting group. The Eugene chapter included in their song repertoire titles such as "Cain and Abel," "Swing Low, Sweet Chariot" and "Mississippi Mud." The Roseburg chapter of the Barbershop quartet includes 35 members. Persons interested in joining the local group are invited to the next meeting in the Armory, Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.

To Him That Hath Shall Be Given



BEAUTY TO REIGN — "Miss Oregon" of 1948, the charming Joyce Davis, above, will reign over the Miss Oregon Pageant at Seaside, July 22, 23 and 24, and will crown her successor, who will represent Oregon at the Atlantic City competition in September. Miss Davis, Redmond, Oregon, who placed sixth in last year's national event, is completing a year's training in voice at the San Francisco Conservatory of Music on the \$1,000 scholarship won at Atlantic City. She expects to make music her career.

Last-Minute Decision Class Of Voters Elected Truman, Post-Mortem Study Shows

By ALTON L. BLAKESLEE
Associated Press Science Reporter

ANN ARBOR, Mich., May 25 — (AP) — Governor Dewey beat President Truman in one thing at the polls last November.

According to a new study, he got better support from the voters who wanted him to win. A higher percentage of Deweyites actually voted than did people favoring Mr. Truman.

Truman, in short, didn't win through Republican failure to vote. But Truman topped Dewey in capturing voters who waited until the last minute to make up their minds.

These are two of the election post-mortem findings made by the Survey Research Center at the University of Michigan. It called the turn on the election. The study last October of all prospective voters undecided which party to support. Another study in November showed Truman getting 50 per cent of the votes and Dewey 48. The actual vote was 50 for Truman and 42.5 per cent for Dewey. To learn why so many pollsters had missed the boat, the Survey Research Center went back and talked to exactly the same people it had interviewed in October. Its method of getting opinions is based on an extremely careful method of picking a cross-section of people throughout the country. The method is so good that the Federal Reserve Board relies on the Center's findings in shaping its ideas about economic conditions, present and future. Decided in Last 2 Weeks

A higher percentage of those

LETTERS to the Editor

No Advantage Seen In Daylight Saving

ROSEBURG—There has been considerable discussion in your paper recently pro and con, mostly con, regarding daylight saving. My husband is a timber feller and, like the majority of the working population in this vicinity, we now get up before 5 o'clock a.m. in order that he can leave home by 6 o'clock to be on the job. Under daylight saving he would have to get up before 4 o'clock a.m., which is about the time that some of the advocates of daylight saving go to bed.

We and a great many others can see no advantage to the general public in daylight saving, which is being advocated by a very small majority of the people of the city of Roseburg, to the disadvantage of possibly 95 percent of the people in this community.

The business men of Roseburg should realize that their business is supported by the working class and give them some consideration, and, furthermore, when the people who do the work get home in the evening, they are too tired to play.

MRS. ELLEN ROCKWELL
875 Hoover St.
Roseburg, Ore.

POLIO CASES UP
PORTLAND, May 25 — (AP) — A new case of infantile paralysis has boosted the year's total in Oregon to 30. There have been two fatalities, both children.

The Multnomah County Chapter of the national foundation reported the total represented an increase of 10 above the same period a year ago.

The latest fatality was Joan Tabor, 5, of Milwaukie. She died Sunday. An 8-year-old Myrtle Point girl died in January. The newest case is a six-year-old Portland boy.

who wanted Dewey instead of Truman actually cast their ballots.

In mid-October, 20 per cent of voters didn't know how they would vote. When they did decide, they favored President Truman.

Mr. Truman was favored substantially by those who decided during the campaign. He was favored 4 to 1 by those who decided in the last two weeks.

Asked why people favored their man, 46 per cent said Truman favored some particular group, which won him support. Only 11 per cent thought Dewey won votes by favoring some particular group and they named his business as this group, Dr. Campbell said.

Sixteen per cent thought Truman did something in the campaign. Only four per cent thought Dewey was meeting the issues. Six per cent said Truman had a weak campaign, but 26 per cent said Dewey's was weak.

The class split among voters was clear cut and significant, Dr. Campbell said.

Skilled and unskilled voters gave Truman his majority. Voters in the professions and management were 4 to 2 for Dewey, and 75 per cent of them actually voted.

White collar workers were evenly divided on the candidates, and 82 per cent of them voted. They were most conscientious about balloting.

Skilled and semi-skilled workers were 3½ to 1 for Truman. Thirty per cent didn't vote.

Unskilled workers were 2 to 1 for Truman. Half didn't vote. Farmers were 2 to 1 for Truman. Slightly more than half didn't vote.

Among college graduates who voted, their ballots were cast 3 to 1 for Dewey.

Three of every four union voters were for Truman. Twenty-seven per cent of union members didn't vote. Thirty-eight per cent of non-union members didn't vote.

In the Day's News

(Continued from Page One)

the Communists) claim it never happens. It does happen.

SPEAKING of Communists, the railroad strike in Berlin is of considerable interest. The Communists are undertaking to BREAK it.

Elsewhere over the world, they have promoted strikes, going to great lengths to make it appear that they regard the right to strike as one of the sacred human rights.

In Berlin, it serves their purpose to BREAK a strike. So that is what they do.

It all depends, you see, on whose ox is gored.

The point I'm trying to make is that Communism isn't a sincere movement for the betterment of humanity. It is a racket designed to keep too much power in too few hands.

When their PRIVILEGES are threatened, Communists act just as selfishly as anybody else.

DEATH and injury ride the news wires on the day this is written.

In Monmouth, a Dallas youth is killed and a companion is seriously injured when a small plane in which they were riding crashes in approaching a landing field. . . . at Pendleton two high school students die, two more are hurt and a 35-year-old woman is critically injured when two automobiles collide.

In the Mid-West, 46 persons are killed and more than 200 are injured in storms, including cyclones, that rake ten states.

WE get the idea that modern life is terribly dangerous — far more so than life in the past? Is that true? Let's stop and think.

WHEN Neanderthal men strayed beyond the shelter of their caves, they were pounced upon by saber-tooth tigers. When our own not-too-distant ancestors left the shelter of their cabins, they were often struck down by lurking Indians.

In spite of it all, human beings have survived, increased and progressed.

DID you ever see a cyclone coming?

I hope you never did. It is a terrifying sight. Its dangling black tail whistles and twists like that of a cat about to jump. You can't even guess where it will strike. All you know is that it carries staggering power to rend and destroy.

When it misses you, you're weak with relief.

As these words are written, the power is off. Within the area affected, modern life has come to a standstill. The wheels don't turn. The machines won't work. We sit and twiddle our fingers and wait.

We moderns are utterly dependent on our gadgets. An odd thought occurs:

This writer, having resisted electric typewriters, is able to go ahead and finish his job.

FOR Graduation give her A LANE!



Highest Honors Go to LANE

The only pressure-tested Aroma-Tight Cedar Chest in the world. Beautiful, fragrant, practical! It's the gift that starts the home.

For daughter, sweetheart, mother, wife — the gift she'll cherish all her life!

LANE Cedar Hope Chest
GUARANTEED MOTH PROTECTION

Josse's HOME FURNISHINGS

111 NORTH JACKSON
JUST PHONE 330

Northwest Hero Will Be Honored Century After Death In Battle

PORT GAMBLE, Wash., May 25. — (AP) — Evidently a curious man, coxswain Gustave Englebrecht of the U.S.S. Massachusetts poked his head over a log during an Indian skirmish on Nov. 21, 1856. He merely wanted a better look at the red man he had just shot.

Unfortunately the red man had a friend. The friend had a rifle, and coxswain Englebrecht became the only white casualty of the battle.

The Massachusetts Log recorded that the sailor's body was taken to Port Gamble, Washington territory, for burial.

The ship's colors flew at half-mast that day and the coxswain became — and remained, until a few weeks ago — a forgotten hero in an unmarked grave. He had taken part in the battle that broke the strength of the northern Indians in this region and ended for all time the threat of an alliance between the northern Indians and their war-

like comrades in eastern Washington. The Massachusetts had been called to Puget Sound to conquer the marauders.

The mission done, the Navy apparently forgot.

Not so the Kitsap County Historical Society, its president, Chloe Sutton, recently jogged the Navy's memory.

So on Memorial Day, officers of the fleet reserve at the Bremerton Naval shipyard will trek to the spot under the tall fir where coxswain Englebrecht lies, and place a headstone at his grave. It will tell his name and how he died — and was remembered, on Memorial Day, nearly 100 years later.

Roof Installation

Any type — Free estimates

All material and Work
Guaranteed—Lowest Prices

Denn Wholesale Co.

North Umpqua Rd.

Phone 828-JX-3 — 461-R-2

Phone 100

If you do not receive your News-Review by 6:15 P. M. call Mr. Waters before 7:00 P. M.

Phone 100



Phone 1261-R

For repairs on your typewriter or adding machines.

KEN'S OFFICE EQUIPMENT

631 S. Stephens

Douglas County State Bank

Member—Federal
Deposit Insurance Corp.

Make This Douglas County Institution
Your Bank.

Home Owned—Home Operated

FROM THE NEWS OF 60 YEARS AGO

Local Brevities
\$325 will buy two choice lots, or \$445 will buy three choice lots, three blocks from the court.
One thousand dollars will buy a pleasant home on Main and Jackson, the principal business streets of Roseburg. Two blocks from post office or school house; there are three large rooms; well finished; nearly new and good water at kitchen drain; property includes four lots worth more than asked for the estate.

Roseburg Review
November 21, 1889

How do you like these prices? We can imagine buying two downtown lots for \$325 right now! Just goes to show how real estate has advanced in price from the older days. So . . . if your home is still insured by yesterday's values you're courting a serious loss. Would you sell your home for the amount it's insured? Better bring your policy up to date—phone us today, won't you?

It Pays to Insure in Sure Insurance!

Phone 1277-R

TIPTON-

PERMIN

INSURANCE

214 W. Cass
(Next door to Post Office)



Bill Tipton



Carl Permin