

## WHO DOES WHAT

By Paul Jenkins



TONY FLAHERTY is erecting a power combination wood-working tool on a display floor at Montgomery Ward's which seems to do everything but give milk. The unit was demonstrated Saturday by John Burrows, department head.

Tony, an employee of the store, is a recent arrival from Rock Island, Illinois. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Flaherty of Templin Street.

## Proposed \$400,000 Bond Issue For New Indigents' Home Sole County Bill on Nov. 2 Ballot

Shall the County Court of Douglas County be authorized to make a levy of four mills annually for two years, commencing with the fiscal year beginning with July 1, 1949, to provide a fund for the construction and equipping of a County Home?

This issue is the only county measure appearing on the ballot for next Tuesday's general election. An estimated total cost of \$400,000 is needed for construction of the home where the poor of Douglas County may be treated and cared for, according to the bill. The proposed levies would be outside the six percent limitation.

Whether or not the full \$400,000 would be needed for construction would be determined after bids were let, but if the total amount would not be required, the tax levy would be proportionately lowered the second year, according to County Judge D. N. Busenbark.

Judge Busenbark stated that plans for the home would be drawn up and bids let as soon as possible after the election. If the proposal carries, he said it would not be necessary to wait until the tax money is actually collected. The amount of the bid plus other required expenditures would be taken into consideration in the tax levy for the second year.

According to the judge, the Veterans Administration is asking for the use of the old State Soldiers Home on the Roseburg Veterans Hospital grounds, where the aged are now being cared for, and this property must be vacated within the next two years. These quarters have been used since the

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## Trout Fishing Season Comes to End Sunday

The trout fishing season will end Sunday, it was reported today by Ross Newcomb, Game Commission biologist in charge of the Umpqua River study.

After Sunday only fish over 20 inches may be taken with the exception of jack salmon. Anglers may fish in any portion of the main Umpqua River, the North Umpqua below Rock Creek pool, South Umpqua River below Jackson Creek, Elk and Calapooia Creeks west of the Pacific (U. S. 99) Highway, and Mill Creek.

## Ballot Boxes Being Taken to Precincts

Sheriff O. T. Carter and his deputies are distributing ballot boxes to each of the Douglas County precincts for the general election next Tuesday. There are 49 precincts in the county. Eight precincts are in Roseburg and 41 over the county.

The News-Review has issued a reminder to the chairman of each counting board to call in reports from his precinct as soon after the tabulation has been completed as possible. Calls should be made to Roseburg Phone 100, collect.

## \$1,500,000 Housing Project In Cloverdale Addition Begun

Excavation and grading of streets has been started in a projected million-and-a-half dollar housing development in the Cloverdale Addition, one-half mile north of the city, where 180 homes are to be built.

The development is being undertaken by the Kettell Construction Co. of Portland and Los Angeles. In addition to the homes of "low cost" type, almost two miles of paved streets, sewer lines, and a sewage treatment plant will be installed.

This was reported by John D. Todd of the Roseburg Homes, Inc., which formerly owned the area in which the new housing development is to be located.

He said the 180 homes to be erected will include about half as two-bedroom houses and the remainder as three-bedroom houses. About half the structures will also have fireplaces.

Contract for the excavation of the streets has been awarded the Roseburg Paving Co. and is be-

# Stalin's Charge on Berlin Issue False

## The Weather

Cloudy to partly cloudy with few showers today and Saturday. Valley fog tonight.

Sunset today, 5:10 p.m.  
Sunrise tomorrow 6:45 a.m.

Established 1873

ROSEBURG, OREGON, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1948

255-48

## Two-Party System Topic Of Guy Cordon

Senator Speaks at Rally, Says Competence Should Be Choice of Officials

"A two-party system is the basis for a government of, for and by the people," Senator Guy Cordon said at a Republican party rally in the Roseburg Armory Thursday night.

The senator told the importance of having two parties in the United States, each capable of carrying out the "republican" principles of government in order to insure a "powerful, free and just country."

Senator Cordon was introduced to townspeople by Circuit Judge Carl E. Wimberly. Charles V. Stanton, News-Review editor and chairman of the meeting in honor of Cordon's return home from Washington, D. C., introduced local Republican candidates or their representatives and party workers.

Those introduced were Bill Evans, representing Secretary of State Earl T. Newberry; Thomas Parkinson, candidate for state senator; Robert Hillwell, representing Robert C. Gile, candidate for state representative; Paul Geddes, candidate for state representative; H. B. Roadman, candidate for county commissioner; Oliver Johnson, candidate for county treasurer, and Harry Stearns, candidate for county coroner.

Stanton then introduced the "capable and efficient" Republican party workers H. O. Fargate, Douglas County Central Committee chairman; Bob Hansen, president of Young Republicans; Dudley C. Walton, president of the Dewey-Warren Club, and Jerry Kabler.

Roseburg's welcome for the senator was given by the (Continued on Page Two)

## Senate Aspirants Favored by Law In Campaign Fund

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—(AP)—The law lets Senate candidates spend five times as much as those running for the House.

By parties Republican House candidates are limited to the Senate Tuesday's election, the nationwide ratio is running just about that. Preliminary campaign reports filed with Congress show the Republican and Democratic senators are expected to raise a total of \$215,419 through last week.

That figure is roughly to just under \$3,600 each for the 60 candidates for the 33 seats being filled this year.

For the House, where all 435 places become vacant every two years, the spending has totaled \$642,193—or a little over \$735 for each of the 870 major party entries.

Federal law limits House candidates to \$5,000 per election, Senate candidates to \$25,000 (because Senate terms are for six years).

But there is no limit on certain expenses, such as bills for travel, meals, stationery, printing of circulars and letters, mailing, telephone, and telegraph.

By parties Republican House candidates reported spending \$425,268 to \$215,925 for the Democrats. In the Senate races, GOP spending topped Democratic outlays by \$115,535 to \$95,884.

## Red Infiltration Into Negro Groups to Be Aired

NEW YORK, Oct. 29.—(AP)—The House Un-American Activities Committee plans to hold hearings within the next two months on alleged Communist infiltration into "certain Negro organizations."

Announcing the plans yesterday, Rep. J. Parnell Thomas (R-N.J.), head of the committee, said all witnesses to be summoned and all investigators will be Negroes.

He also said the committee soon will begin "the second phase of the Hollywood hearings," that fact that 10 people high in Hollywood had cards, he said.

"We now have 26. We have the cards of some actors who are pretty well known."

Thomas' reference to "cards" presumably was to Communist membership cards.

## Eugene Fire Kills Two Children; 3rd Hospitalized

EUGENE, Oct. 29.—(AP)—James Joseph Chudy, 7-month-old boy, whose older sister and brother died as the result of a fire at the home of their parents yesterday, was reported in "good" condition by hospital attendants here today.

Firemen battled the blaze for some time, believing the house empty, until a fireman broke into the bedroom and discovered the three children—a girl about six, and two boys of four and one year of age—on the bed unconscious from smoke. They were immediately taken to a hospital where two died soon afterward.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul S. Chudy, the parents, were absent from the home at the time of the blaze.

## Democratic Chairman Demands That Gallup 'Adjust' Election Polls

NEW YORK, Oct. 29.—(AP)—Democratic National Chairman J. Howard McGrath—claiming that actually "the advantage is with Truman and not Dewey"—has urged Dr. George Gallup to "properly adjust" his election polls "so that the voters may know the truth."

Senator McGrath told Gallup in a telegram last night that "your polls this year do not tell a complete story nor give an accurate interpretation of your own findings."

McGrath said an advantage for President Truman instead of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey would be shown if the Gallup poll results were adjusted in line with the two previous presidential campaigns.

The Democratic chairman claimed Gallup missed by an average of 2.4 per cent in 1940 and 2.8 per cent in 1944—each time to the advantage of the Republicans.

"This historical error in favor of Republicans mirrors the reluctance of some poll takers to go into factories and poorer areas," McGrath said.

Gallup's reply was: "We call the shots as we see them" and "the only answer to Mr. McGrath will come on next Tuesday."

## Neewollah To Attract 1,000 School Pupils

Upwards of 1,000 school children are expected to participate in the third annual Neewollah Parade, which the Junior Chamber of Commerce is sponsoring Saturday night through the streets of Roseburg.

Children from 10 schools have signified their intention of entering, and other schools are expected to be represented, said John Hardiman, chairman.

The children are to assemble in time for the parade to start at 6:30 p. m. at the Courthouse. After the parade has been organized, the children will proceed west on Douglas Street to Jackson, south on Jackson to Lane, west on Lane to Rose, north on Rose to Cass, east on Cass to Jackson, and thence north on Jackson to the Douglas County Creamery at Jackson and Douglas.

At the Creamery, all the children participating will be treated to ice cream, the gift of the Junior Chamber.

There will be no organized band in the parade, but a volunteer group from the Senior High School will play.

(Continued on page two.)

## Alleged Bribery In Govt. Of Britain To Be Probed

LONDON, Oct. 29.—(AP)—A three-man tribunal has been named to start an inquiry Nov. 1 into allegations of bribery in parts of the British government.

The allegations concern import licenses for fairground machinery, an application for a building license, a football pools capital stock transaction and an increased paper allocation for a football pools promoter.

Prime Minister Attlee has named John W. Belcher, parliamentary secretary of the Board of Trade, as among several officials involved.

## RESTRAIN YOURSELF

LAS VEGAS, Nev., Oct. 29.—(AP)—Drinks are on the house, but don't rush folks.

El Rancho Vegas Hotel announced today it will set "em up, for free, every day the sun doesn't shine."

Las Vegas averages 361 days of sunshine per year.

## Redlight Parade Welcomes Cordon

AN old fashioned torchlight procession and hay ride was arranged for U. S. Senator Guy Cordon by local Republicans last night. He is seen, seated, fourth from left on a bale of hay, while in the darkness behind the wagon are the torches carried by members of the Dewey-Warren Club.



Picture by Paul Jenkins

## Dewey, Truman Both Talk Of Win in Closing Drives

G. O. P. Nominee Favors Pay Hikes, Social Welfare

By JACK BELL. ENROUTE WITH DEWEY TO NEW YORK CITY, Oct. 29.—(AP)—Republicans contended today they not only will win the presidency in next Tuesday's voting but are certain to have a GOP-controlled congress.

And Gov. Thomas E. Dewey added the prediction that such a congress would give "enthusiastic support" to expanding social security, raising the minimum wage level and protecting veterans' "rights and benefits."

The Republican presidential nominee displayed his confidence in the outcome of hotly-fought senate races in Boston last night.

Sketching in a social welfare program, he declared: "And all this I can tell you, will have the enthusiastic support of the next Republican congress."

Social Welfare Stressed Greeted in Boston by one of the most enthusiastic—if not the largest crowd of his campaign.

Mr. Truman's earlier visit to Roman Catholic Archbishop Richard J. Cushing.

They talked 20 minutes. But no statement on the political implications—if any—was forthcoming.

The Dewey went to the Boston arena to tell a whooping, howling, whistling crowd which overflowed that 6,100-seat auditorium there will be no turning back in social welfare legislation if the Republicans win.

Dewey said this nation has "moved out of the old era where any of our people might be left to the mercy of the reactionary philosophy of every man for himself and the devil take the hindmost."

Accordingly he said "positive action" must be taken to extend social security coverage.

He said the present act "is a (Continued on Page Two)

## Ouster of Suit Against Douglas County Asked

Motions "to strike" from the records the suit of S. J. Shoemaker vs. Douglas County, Roseburg Lumber Company, D. N. Busenbark County Judge, and H. B. Roadman and L. V. Beckley, commissioners, have been filed with the county clerk by attorneys for the defendants on the grounds the suit "contains two causes of suit separately stated."

Separate motions were filed by the defendant Douglas County, represented by District Attorney H. A. Canaday, and by the defendants the Roseburg Lumber Company and the members of the County Court as individuals through their attorneys.

The motions ask the court for an order striking the complaint from the files for the reasons stated above, and Sections 9-115, 1-1010 and 9-107, O.C.L.A. is cited as grounds for the motion.

## Movie 'Rope' Banned By Bellingham Censors

BELLINGHAM, Wash., Oct. 29.—(AP)—The Bellingham Motion Picture Censor Board has rejected the James Stewart film "Rope" for showing in this city.

Viewing the picture as a special preview, the board expressed the opinion that Stewart's preaching against crime did not offset the crime influence of the picture as a whole.

The management of the theater to which the film would be released announced it will not be booked.

## 'Terrific Deficit' Faced By State, Budgeteer Says

SALEM, Ore., Oct. 29.—(AP)—State Budget Director George Aiken says the 1949-51 budget, which will be submitted to the Legislature next January, will have a "terrific deficit."

He made his statement to the State Board of Control yesterday, asserting the budget will be submitted to the board next week.

Four of those hanged today shot unnamed American flies who had bailed out of damaged planes. The other five had tortured concentration camp inmates to death.

Eight of those hanged were former S. S. (Eligible Guard) men. One was an S. A. (Brown Shirt) colonel.

Teller's Error Leads To Prison for Another

PORT ARTHUR, Ont., Oct. 29.—(AP)—Paul Martin, 33, was sentenced to two years in prison yesterday on a charge of stealing \$1,105 from a bank.

Testimony showed that the \$1,105 was credited to Martin's bank account through a teller's error. Within 20 days, and before the error was discovered, Martin had withdrawn all but \$3.11.

BUTTER IN BIG DROP

PORTLAND, Oct. 29.—(AP)—Butter was down to 67 cents a pound in chain stores here today, the lowest level in 18 months.

The 2-cent cut was made in expectation of a wholesale price drop.

## Socialist Appraisal Of Presidential Campaign Far From Flattering

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 29.—(AP)—Norman Thomas criticized the present presidential campaign as the "worst in history" and told a socialist rally last night he did not intend to run again.

The six-time candidate for president on the Socialist ticket said the "evasion of issues which are handled by the platitudes of Dewey and the evasion of any question by Truman is absolutely distressing."

"Dewey keeps wondering what his wife has got ready for dinner while Truman wonders what his ghost writers have written for his next speech."

"The third man, Wallace, just goes stumbling about in confusion and trying to confuse everyone else," the Socialist candidate said.

Violence Issue Snags Effort To Settle Oil Strike

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 29.—(AP)—Hopes of a quick settlement of California's 56-day oil strike were dimmed today, CIO oil workers said, by an employer refusal to answer.

"Who are the bad boys?" The main unsettled issue is the rehiring of strikers who allegedly took part in strike violence.

State Conciliator Glenn Bowers said conferences between union officials and Tidewater Associated and Shell Companies yesterday were at one point "hot" on the trail of an agreement.

But the separate conferences at adjournment were described as without progress. They are to be resumed today.

Company spokesmen said they stood pat on their refusal to rehire any strikers who participated in violence. There have been numerous disturbances outside the struck refineries.

Shell previously said 32 of 3,200 strikers would not be employed, but a union spokesman said the company yesterday refused to name "the bad boys."

Six major refining companies were struck with the Union demanding originally a 21-cent hourly wage boost to \$1.89. Union spokesmen since have indicated the companies offer of 12 1/2 cents might be accepted.

## Red Paper Predicts Dewey Victory, Ignores Wallace

BERLIN, Oct. 29.—(AP)—The Soviet Army's official newspaper here, in a column-long article today, wrote off President Truman's chances for reelection next Tuesday.

The newspaper, Tagliche Rundschau, attacked Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, the Republican nominee, as a "reactionary and the representative of Wall Street," but said he would win. There was no mention at all of Third Party Candidate Henry A. Wallace, who previously had been given considerable prominence in the Communist press.

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## No Agreement Made, Reply Of 3 Powers

Attack Ascribed to Fear That World's Opinion Turning Against Soviet

By FRANCIS W. CARPENTER. PARIS, Oct. 29.—(AP)—United Nations sources said today Prime Minister Stalin's attack on the western powers may have been prompted by a fear that world opinion is turning against the Russians more than ever since the Berlin blockade.

The three western powers denied Stalin's charge yesterday that an agreement on the Berlin case had been reached by American and British representatives. The charge was seen here as an attempt to shift the blame for East-West disagreements on to the West.

The United States and France officially denied any agreement on Berlin ever had been reached. A British spokesman in London also entered a denial.

Stalin charged there had been two distinct violations of agreements for settlement of the Berlin issue. Then he launched a lengthy attack on the policy of present leaders in the U. S. and Britain. His remarks were made in answer to questions by a reporter from Pravda, official Russian Communist party newspaper.

A French spokesman said he did not know why France was not a target of Stalin's attack. Western power delegates made it clear all three powers had worked in complete accord on the Berlin case and other issues now before the U. N. General Assembly.

Stalin Changes Tone. Some U. N. delegates commented that the statements were the most defensive ever to come from Stalin. They said the Soviet leader usually adopts the role of a calm, wise father lecturing the Western World, but this time he lashed out harshly at American and British policies.

The delegates added that western power policies in U. N. debates apparently were having some effect in the Kremlin.

The U. S. State Department has charged Russia with blame for the failure to achieve international control over atomic energy and to reduce armaments. Russian spokesmen at the U. N. in turn blamed the western powers, but this was the first time the Russian case had been taken up so vigorously by Stalin.

U. S. Spurns Soviet Demand For Report on MacArthur's Talks

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER. WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—(AP)—The United States will reject Russia's demand for an official report on Gen. Douglas MacArthur's military conferences at Tokyo with other American commanders.

The State Department made this clear in a statement declaring that such a report would be an opportunity to boost MacArthur in his capacity as a top United States officer and "are purely routine matters of sole interest to the United States."

Mr. Truman used the name of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, his GOP rival, for the first time in a talk from the steps of City Hall to an audience which included many public service workers.

The Republican candidate, he began, has said "you know as well as I do that all civil service employees are mediocre at their best." He went on to quote his opponent as adding:

"If I had my way, the present civil service system in force in the nation, state and local governments would not exist."

He paused, and then: "Now that is what Dewey said." (Continued on page two.)

## Chamber Slates Drive to Obtain New Members

Plans have been completed for a one-day Chamber of Commerce membership drive scheduled Monday, Nov. 8. Kenneth W. Ford, chairman of the Membership Committee, reports a list of more than 200 firms and individuals who do not belong to the chamber. Many have been located here since the last membership drive in May 1947.

The Membership Committee members expressed the opinion that those whose names appear on the unaffiliated list should be given an opportunity to boost Roseburg by participating in the work being done by the Chamber of Commerce to improve conditions here.

The effort to secure new members will start with a "kick-off" breakfast at the Hotel Empqua at 7:30 a. m. Nov. 8. Those who are willing to work to secure new members will be the guests at the breakfast of Buckley Bell of The Pre-Mix Concrete, Inc. Workers will be divided in two men teams and no team will be expected to contact more than 10 prospective members.

Plans to secure additional members have been postponed until this late date to give other worthy projects an opportunity for consummation.

## Wreck of Lost Plane With 11 Aboard Sighted

AUCKLAND, N. Z., Oct. 29.—(AP)—The wreckage of a transport plane, missing since Saturday with 11 persons aboard, was sighted today on the western slopes of Mount Ruaepe, North Island. A rescue party was dispatched to the scene and is expected to get there tomorrow.

The plane, owned by National Airways Corporation, was lost in a flight from Palmerston to Hamilton.

England, whence came the sparrows to the U. S., may soon follow up with swallows. Latest model auto in London has a built-in bar.

LOVITY FACT RANT

By L. F. Reizenstein

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