

Pershing Symbolized Frontier Type Of Army That Passed After 1918

By HAL BOYLE

NEW YORK—(AP)—It's taps for "Black Jack". But the bugle that blows a final farewell for John J. Pershing, as he sinks to rest among his comrades at Arlington, has already blown goodbye to the Army and the wars he knew.

For the American Army and the methods of war have changed.

The slim, chisel-faced man who earned, in 62 years of service, the highest military rank in American history, symbolized the Army of the past.

He entered the Army when it was still chasing Indians whose grandsons now do it all over again for Hollywood.

The prospect of major action seemed so remote, the status of an Army officer was then so low in social regard, that Black Jack almost quit the service to study law.

His decision to stick it out has given him a shining page in history, which otherwise might have listed him in an obscure and unremembered legal footnote.

Lived By Discipline
Pershing lived by discipline, but disliked his reputation as a disciplinarian. He went into an army of rough, tough, low-paid men who required even in peace the firm hand any army does in war.

It was still really a frontier army, ruled from the saddle and transported into battle by the horse.

In this kind of army Pershing fought the Spaniards in Cuba, quelled the Moros in the Philippines, and galloped after Pancho Villa in Mexico.

Then he was called to head a mushrooming army of drafted men in a tremendous new kind of war in Europe. It was the

war in which men learned—and had to learn fast—that engines, responsive only to their fuel, were better weapons than loyal horses who didn't mind missing their oats occasionally if that helped the boss man get along with his problem.

Affection Never Sought
That terrible discovery broke the heart of the old Army.

As the army had to turn more and more to engines and machines, it required more and more skilled and intelligent enlisted men. And that meant it had to change its standards of treatment—in improved pay and less harsh discipline—to get the talented men it needs. The change is still going on.

Pershing, reared in the tradition of the old army, launched the new American army on its way in 1918. And then he stepped down, and the younger men finished its mechanization.

Less loved than Lee, less personable than Eisenhower, Pershing showed none of Grant's human weaknesses but had the same iron determination and willingness to pay the price of battle victory.

He died at 87, a military aristocrat as general of the armies, more admired by his own countrymen than understood. He never made a gesture to gain their affection.

"HONEY, HEALING"

MOSCOW—(AP)—Experiments in healing with honey are continuing at a rapid pace in the Soviet Union where much progress has been reported.

A message from Sverdlovsk in Gudok said a candidate for a medical degree, Irish, is conducting interesting experiments in the Urals for obtaining healing honey and multiple-vitamin honey.

The bees, it was reported, are fed on honey or sugar liquid to which some medicinal substance or vitamin has been added.

"Bees eating this mixture," said the message, "are producing honey which includes the substance in concentrated form which was added to the original honey or sugar liquid."

Some of the kinds of honey obtained are carrot-milk, carrot-cabbage, egg-milk-carrot and black currant.

More than 80 different types of healing honey are now being prepared.

ARGUES MONTANA BIGGEST

ANACONDA, Mont.—(AP)—Jack C. O'Toole, Shelby cattleman and Montana booster extra-ordinary, insists his state is the nation's largest, instead of being third largest as the books say.

Here's the way he argues. "Many persons have the idea that Texas is the biggest state in the union. They arrive at this conclusion because of two reasons: First, Texans have been preaching that propaganda for years. Second, people haven't stopped to think that much of Montana is standing on end.

"Iron out the Rockies, and Montana would exceed any other state in size."

Suit Filed to Collect On Promissory Note

Ben T. Trowbridge, doing business as Trowbridge Electric Company, has filed suit in Circuit court against Ben Doerkens and Sarah K. Doerkens to collect \$1,204.78 alleged due on a promissory note, plus \$250 attorney fees.

Named also as defendants are Arthur C. McGehee and C. S. Mobley, doing business as the Roseburg Cabinet Shop; the Douglas County Lumber, Kenneth and Velda Ellison; and William Glenn and Yvonne Rose Hunter. These defendants, the complaint states, have or claim to have some interest related to the Doerkens, but the plaintiff asserts their claims are subsequent to and subject to the lien of the plaintiff, except for a prior lien in favor of the Equitable Savings and Loan Association in the sum of \$2,500.

COUNTY COURT PROCEEDINGS FOR JUNE 1948

June 4th—For consideration of \$1.00, right of way deed from Travis F. Reynolds and wife, additional right of way on North Umpqua Road in Section 16, Twp. 26 S R 2 West, W. M. accepted.

June 4th—Franchise granted to William and Ora Talbert to install and maintain a water conduit under and across the Louis Creek Road in Section 14 Twp 26 S R 4 West, W. M.

June 7th—Lots 10 and 15 in Sec. 10 Twp 29 S R 4 West, W. M. sold to Dan T. Hostetler for \$169.00.

June 7th—W3 Sec. 26; NE1 Sec. 24 Twp. 20 S R 6, Lot 3; SE1NW1; part SW1 E of road; SE1 Sec. 6; N; Sec. 8; 20.16 acres of SW1NE1 Sec. 13; NW1NW1 Sec. 34 Twp. 21 S R 4, SW1SW1 Sec. 1; All Sec. 10 N; SW1 Sec. 12; E1 Sec. 20; NW1SE1 Sec. 27 Twp 21 S R 5, NE1SW1 SW1SW1 SW1SE1 Sec. 4 W; SE1 Sec. 6; SE1 Sec. 8; W1NW1 Sec. 10; NE1 Sec. 14; NE1 Lot 1 & 2; SE1NW1 Sec. 18; N1N1; S1SE1 Sec. 22; W3W3 Sec. 26, 725.00 (contract).

June 11th—Overpayments of special tax of Gardiner Rural Fire Protection District ordered refunded as follows: Valley Building & Loan Association \$3.60; Erwin E. and Helen R. McKee \$1.31; Gardiner Lumber Co. \$118.41; Gardiner Water Works \$40.02.

June 9th—3.63 acres near Susan Creek on North Umpqua River leased to W. C. DePriest and wife for 10 years for \$25.00 per year.

June 9th—2.19 acres near Susan Creek on North Umpqua River leased to Philip Hart and wife for 10 years for \$25.00 per year.

June 22—Lot 1 & 16 in Sec. 12 Twp. 27 S R 3 West, W. M. sold to North Umpqua Timber Company for \$660.00.

WARRANTS DRAWN FOR MONTH OF JUNE 1948

Circuit Court—Hotel Umpqua \$24.90-16.85; Witness Fees \$3.80; Jury Fees \$1.02-20; Bailiff \$100.00; Bancroft-Whitney Co. \$7.50; American Law Book Co. \$10.00; Lawyers Corp. Publishing Co. \$5.00; SIAC \$0.31.

COUNTY COURT—Western Union \$0.90; Standard Oil Co. \$4.54; Kelco Motors \$3.65; Ray Buckley Motors \$1.50; Cliff's Richfield Station \$10.95; F. L. Martin \$130.10; General Roads \$267.99; H. B. Roadman \$33.75; L. V. Beckley \$15.25; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$5.00; SIAC \$0.57.

JUSTICE COURT—John C. Dahl, Agt. \$25.00; Levi White, \$38.01; Mrs. Fred Bates \$9.00; Lee Epperhart \$9.80; John Humphrey \$41.20; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$2.85.

JUVENILE COURT—General Roads \$9.62; Agnes Pitchford \$14.80; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$14.10; Shell Oil Co. \$13.15; Tidewater Assoc. Oil \$9.28; SIAC \$2.09.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY—The Photo Lab. \$7.85; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$16.65; SIAC \$0.32.

ASSESSOR—Rabg. Printing Co. \$14.85; Ken's Office Supply \$41.40; Ned Dixon \$18.48; Mary Daugherty \$96.75; L. H. Smith \$5.00; Mary Jane Hardin \$10.83; Flo. E. Loser \$131.40; A. L. Bolter \$184.40; Marion Slatery \$17.20; Ben Irving \$2.40; General Roads \$34.65; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$5.60; SIAC \$2.68.

COUNTY CLERK—Postage \$30.00; Haloid Co. \$418.62-7.38; Margie Weseman \$97.52; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$7.30; SIAC \$2.04.

COUNTY CORONER—H. C. Stearns \$13.20; M. B. Emmett \$6.60; Fees & Mileage \$28.70.

COUNTY SHERIFF—Field Service Fees \$29.80; L. Harrell \$1.95; Richfield Oil Corp. \$38.04; C. D. McKay \$5.90; Postage \$72.00; The Texas Co. \$3.73; Reedsport Garage \$9.80; Western Union \$1.14; General Petroleum \$25.80; Shell Oil Co. \$39.99; Standard Oil \$32.97; Tidewater Assoc. Oil Co. \$6.50; Postage \$30.33; Shell Oil Co. \$2.01; Roy O. Young Agt. \$5.00; General Roads \$89.34; A. Eckhardt \$9.05; O. T. Carter \$11.45; C. D. McKay \$11.35; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$30.07; SIAC \$18.67.

SHERIFF/TAX COLLECTOR—Postage \$605.80; So. Pac. Co. \$1.44; Ken's Office Equip. \$1.50; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$4.05; SIAC \$5.00.

SHERIFF—Delinquent Personal Tax Collect—Postage \$65.00; Phillips Office Supply \$66.45; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$0.30; SIAC \$1.08.

SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT—Sun Printing Co. \$49.50; L. C. Gorrell \$75.85; Iva Springer \$42.69; Remington-Rand \$556.65; Ken's Office Equip. \$74.95; Postage \$25.00; Doris Rand \$29.95; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$10.95; Office Mach. Supply Co. \$121.13; SIAC \$0.38.

COUNTY SURVEYOR—Kilham Stationery \$1.20; Ben Irving \$51.00; Leupold & Stearns Instruments \$39.39; Shannon & Co. \$78.91; Frederick Post Co. \$132.50; Shannon & Co. \$6.69; Ben Irving \$94.45; Catherine Irving \$114.20; Fred Darby \$10.10; A. Evans \$24.07; N. E. Richardson \$18.16; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$3.25; SIAC \$1.06.

COUNTY TREASURER—Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$2.85; SIAC \$0.31.

COUNTY HOME & HOSPITAL—Zellerbach Paper Co. \$18.24; Dr. A. N. Johnson \$10.00; Western Union \$2.41; Roy W. Bruton \$2.40; Cal-Oregon Power Co. \$83.98; General Road \$125.74; J. C. Penney Co. \$19.54; Rabg. Lbr. Co. \$16.80; Easton Gro. \$318.56; Mrs. E. R. Longmeyer \$22.05; McDonald Candy Co. \$48.28; Ada Teal \$3.30; D. C. Creamery \$17.70; Pac. Coop. Poultry Producers \$80.80; Umpqua Dairy \$200.96; Boucock Meats \$164.89; Chapman's Pharmacy \$8.50; Marsters Drugs \$2.25; Rabg. Pharmacy \$24.45;

Rexall Store \$113.74; Goettsels Variety \$6.22; Pattersons Bakery \$58.54; Umpqua Valley Hdw. \$0.70; New Service Laundry \$231.56; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$9.45; Rabg. Electric \$52.31; SIAC \$39.28.

COUNTY COURT HOUSE—North Side Saw Shop \$5.00-2.00; Wharton Bros. \$1.00-0.75; Otis Elevator Co. \$28.90; Woodbury Co. \$13.19; Easton Gro. \$7.20; Bell & Rouse \$497.70; COPCO \$146.95; Easterday Supply \$9.04; Fred Barker \$10.00; Rabg. Venetian Blind \$5.00; Rabg. Paying Co. \$174.20; Jack Pariss Hdw. \$15.90; Nordling Parts \$4.50; General Roads \$67.07; Rabg. Lbr. Co. \$22.00; Umpqua Valley Hdw. \$2.95; Rabg. Garbage Disposal \$5.00; Herman Althaus \$0.90; Coen Supply Co. \$20.00; LeBlau Motors \$1.85; Denn-Gerretsen \$24.80; Rabg. Electric \$18.36; Douglas Supply \$9.64; SIAC \$2.62.

PROPERTY CLASSIFICATION—General Roads \$20.63; H. W. Haskin \$24.40; R. C. Gile \$121.34; Hansen Motors \$1.50; SIAC \$1.57.

COUNTY WELFARE AGENCIES—Dr. A. N. Johnson \$10.00; Dr. R. C. Wilson \$12.00; Dr. O. R. Hess \$5.00; Registrar Fees \$100.25; Boys & Girls Aid Soc. \$15.00; Catholic Charities \$2.10; Albertina Kerr Homes \$5.00; Dr. C. B. Wade \$5.00.

COUNTY SOLDIERS & SAILORS—Myrtle Stinnett \$25.00.

ADVERTISING & PUBLICITY—Highway No. 38 Assn. \$250.00.

AGRICULTURE—J. Roland Parker \$20.00.

PREDATORY ANIMAL CONTROL—The following have received \$10.00 each for Cougar; Henry Kentta & Lester Gardner; the following received \$10.00 each for Coyote, O. G. Sether and C. A. Lamm. The following received \$2.50 each for Bob Cats, Perry J. Wright, Henry Kentta, Robt. E. Rice & Carl Thornton.

COUNTY OWNED LANDS—Phillips Office Supply \$1.85; J. N. Kallish \$6,312.17; Arthur Boyer \$88.00; Armour Mural \$200.31; Wm. Fetter \$230.06; Dee Harris \$61.28; Robt. Kleiner \$506.60; G. D. Senn Jr. \$32.17; M. T. H. Bergman \$148.45; Coos Bay Harbor \$12.50; SIAC \$1.81.

DAIRY HERD INSPECTOR—Dr. Geo. L. Nicholas \$378.50.

ELECTIONS—C. D. McKay \$7.50; Franklin Printing Co. \$1.60; Goettsels Variety \$89.85; C. R. Halladay \$6.00; Margie Weseman \$104.00; L. W. Hagerty \$1.10; Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co. \$2.15; SIAC \$0.16.

PUBLISHING CLAIMS & REPORTS—Port Umpqua Courier \$38.70; Rabg. News-Review \$425.90-46.40-5.02.

SEALER OF WEIGHTS & MEASURES—Dept. of Agriculture \$19.14.

STATUTORY AUDIT—Bernard C. Davis \$2,475.00; Leo Young \$1,000.00; Earl T. Newby Sec. \$50.00.

WATERMASTER—

Tom R. Pearce \$62.80; SIAC \$0.54.

DO GCONTROL FUNDS—Gus Weigel, sheep killed \$5.00; SIAC \$3.00.

Total State Withhold Tax \$204.15; Fed. Withhold Tax \$1,674.08; Public Employees Retire. System \$87.25; Oregon Physicians Service \$192.00.

GENERAL ROADS—The following Warrants were drawn in payment of Patrolmen and Crew: Jack Rogers \$30.00-16.85-21.25-85.00; R. N. Roberts \$81.60-167.70; Ralph Schrader \$87.17; J. Zumwal \$30.42-195.91; W. Roberts \$50.70-149.39; D. Coble \$317.39; H. Kaiser \$91.26-107.05; J. S. Alexander \$40.45-80.92; L. Liscoe \$7.40; F. C. Frear \$277.86; D. Owens \$258.83; R. E. Loom is \$238.52; J. W. Turner \$152.55; P. W. Ellis \$127.25; R. E. Hasenyager \$194.25; L. J. Graves \$175.66; F. L. Martin \$49.50; H. Galap \$316.80; K. Neavoll \$246.92; C. G. Chitwood \$37.30; W. E. Corson \$167.01; J. F. Walker \$31.00; G. Kincaid \$163.23; J. S. Alexander \$7.81-80.92; H. D. Irwin \$37.80; D. R. Cruzan \$35.27; C. A. Parker \$32.14; Wm. Hughes \$229.23; E. Kent \$222.45; G. Thackery \$207.24; M. Stone \$25.35-174.00-18.68; D. Hatfield \$253.93; F. S. Haas \$234.62; E. Hargis \$188.63; E. J. Melton \$191.28; J. G. Russell \$247.12; H. Carey \$90.46; T. Bringer \$226.96; Don May \$191.30; M. Ormsby \$161.04; B. Gurney \$149.61; W. Mills \$58.21; L. Cooper \$9.00; K. Conn \$44.00; O. Matthews \$214.06; C. M. Stubbs \$167.48; R. Schrader \$16.80; E. Peddicord Jr. \$16.80-189.15; R. Ford \$171.24; K. Conn \$152.30; L. Cooper \$151.39; L. Koonen \$165.82; H. Trent \$147.48; O. Murdoch \$13.94; M. Ormsby \$83.25; B. Gurney \$81.12; R. Langholf \$258.70; C. Hiney \$255.43; C. Healy \$22.56; A. Hall \$31.04; Wm. Liscoe \$215.98; R. Berry \$139.70; R. Logan \$132.59; J. Baker \$8.40; L. Shinkle \$132.80; H. Elliott \$154.46; J. Baker \$154.67; C. W. Perry \$215.86; M. McCullough \$191.70; G. Thackery \$15.21; Wm. Hughes \$11.10; T. Rockwell \$250.74; E. O. Rand \$216.78; R. Reynolds \$234.56; Wm. Jennings \$144.40; C. Rydell \$244.57; W. Roberts \$149.39; Wm. Sylvester \$81.74; J. Sylvester \$50.84; E. Van Landingham \$195.47; Sim Darby \$77.70-151.47; J. Conkey \$7.92; E. L. Baker \$116.72; W. D. Walker \$35.00; W. L. Corn \$270.02; D. Patrick \$99.17; J. Abercrombie \$201.96; O. T. Baker \$233.94; L. Robertson \$211.82; W. Rockwell \$218.03; L. Toppings \$241.28; J. Wade Sr. \$245.63; J. Wade Jr. \$207.66; J. Tol \$245.63; J. Gailley \$87.75; W. Mills \$89.25; R. Fisher \$256.62; S. Colley \$208.60; E. Cox \$128.42; W. Baker \$3.42; C. Madison \$23.60; E. Moyer \$237.33; C. Moore \$205.87; T. Erwin \$199.59; R. Spalding \$230.74; R. Howard \$162.80; B. Bridges \$122.46; G. Casbeer \$234.61; J. Matthews \$259.72; F. Hedrick \$198.70; E. Sanderson \$248.80; E. G. Weber \$233.25; W. T. Cloake \$244.86; E. Galla \$288.78; R. Vanslyke

ROAD DISTRICT NO. 1

The following Warrants are drawn for City Tax Apportionment: Roseburg \$3,514.65; Myrtle Creek \$371.36; Riddle \$142.02; Drain \$227.17; Oakland \$217.59; Sutherlin \$662.60; Canyonville \$86.45; Glendale \$179.54; Reedsport \$662.91.

UMPQUA HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT
The following Warrant was drawn for Street Improvement: City of Drain, \$1,300.00.

The following Warrants drawn for express, gas, oil, lumber and supplies: City of Reedsport \$3.00; J. E. Haseltine Co. \$104.37; Nordling Parts Co. \$260.28; Orchard Auto Parts \$69.81; Specialized Parts & Equip. Co. \$325.26; Woodbury & Co. \$47.41; C. O. P. Co. \$1.00; Consolidated Freightways \$3.94; Columbia Equip. Co. \$45.79; Douglas Supply \$70.31; Industrial Supply \$44.48; Lockwood Motors \$15.33; Pac. Highway Garage \$12.62; Pac. Shop Towel & Supply \$8.50; Harry Pearce \$7.00; Rabg. Weld & Mach. Wks. \$2.00; Standard Radiator Repair \$4.50; Wolbert Weld & Mach. Wks. \$72.88; City of Canyonville \$2.00; Central Lincoln FID \$1.00; Pierce Auto Freight \$7.75; Mid-Oregon Printing \$26.99; Farm Bureau Coop. \$191.83; Sig Felt \$30.90; Hansen Motors \$287.38; J. C. Compton Co. \$446.48; P. L. Crooks & Co. \$504.75; St. Dillard Motors \$145.54; Harnischfeger Corp. \$338.98; Interstate Tractor & Equip. \$222.52; Press Leo \$140.00; Nelson Equip. Co. \$174.05; Pre-Mix Concrete \$93.75; Rabg. News-Review \$1.40; Rabg. Parts Supply \$1.50; Umpqua Valley Hdw. \$3.50; Wharton Bros. \$8.75; James L. Russell \$41.65; R. L. Shell Service \$2.50; C. O. P. Co. \$32.13; Union Oil Co. \$2,624.92; Harry I. Hamilton \$784.04; Loggers & Contractors Mach. Co. \$393.38; Moore-Miller Logging Co. \$41.40; O. Tripp \$22.00; Rouse & Bell \$37.75; Cirt Title \$4.50; Joe Brant \$216.00; Honey Creek Lbr. Co. \$275.75; A. B. Collier \$410.00; Consolidated Freightways \$3.37; Pierce Auto Freight \$1.37; Standard Oil Co. \$387.36; A. L. Morgan \$10.00; Walter Pyritz \$35.75; E. H. & Helen Branton \$150.00; Pre-Mix Concrete \$1,400.70; Armo Drainage & Metal Prod. \$6,134.63; \$717.94; Howard-Cooper Corp. \$3,175.04; Interstate Tractor & Equip. \$9,379.84; J. D. Walling \$688.70; Whipple Logging Co. \$1.

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