

Roseburg News-Review

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office Roseburg, Oregon. Forecast: Mostly cloudy with showers tonight and Sunday; rain beginning Sunday night.

In the Day's News

(Continued From Page One)

basis, Taft had won ALL of Ohio's delegates.

In fact, some Taft weakness is disclosed by the fact that he failed to carry nine districts in Ohio.

ANOTHER point must be considered.

The districts chosen by Stassen for a contest are in INDUSTRIAL areas. Taft is one of the authors of the Taft-Hartley law, which is unpopular with labor.

That was taken into consideration (undoubtedly) in the choice of the districts where Stassen contested.

WE might as well be realistic about this business. Stassen didn't win as much in Ohio as he hoped to win. The result there dims just a little his contention that he is the plumed knight of the people against the politicians.

That is about the long and the short of Ohio.

DEWEY, in his campaign for Oregon's relatively small number of delegates, is displaying great courage.

He is criticizing our foreign policy, as it has been conducted in the past. In Eugene, he says that if elected he will appoint a secretary of state who can "say no to Stalin." He names two men who, he says, could do the job. They are John Foster Dulles and Senator Vandenberg.

(These men were named in answer to a question as to whether he could find men who can say no to Stalin. "You betcha," Dewey answered when the question was put to him. He then named Dulles and Vandenberg.)

HE answered another question flatly. The question was: "Do you favor the draft and universal military training?" His answer was: "I favor both."

"We'd better have the draft and military training," he said, "than a nation weak, without the courage to defend itself."

That is going out on a limb. The draft and universal military training are serious business. But these are serious times. We need men who possess the courage and decision to meet serious situations when they arise.

THIS writer admires Stassen, and is influenced by the thought that perhaps we need NEW men to inspire the confidence in American leadership that has been lost in the years of political caterwauling and shadow-boxing through which we have passed.

But this writer can't laugh Dewey off. He is a good man. If he is nominated and elected, we will have good leadership.

Revision of Estimates On Conservation Set

Revision of conservation estimates drawn up in the county agricultural conference here in 1947 is set for a meeting of community AAA committee chairman Tuesday. It was announced by Ted Dunwoode, executive secretary of the Douglas County Agricultural Conservation Association.

The revisions are necessitated by changing conditions. Methods to improve farm production and fertility of soil for the future will be discussed, Dunwoode said. Attending the meeting will be:

- B. G. Johnson, Glendale; I. C. Walsh, Riddle; R. V. Matthews, Days Creek; E. W. Hollinger, Myrtle Creek; R. E. Busenbark, Roseburg; J. Howard Milton, Camas Valley; Charles Davidson, Oakland; George D. Madson, Elkton; W. A. Ryeland, Yoncalla; C. H. North, Reedport; John Ferguson, Days Creek; chairman of Land Use Committee; and J. F. Bonebrake, Roseburg; H. J. Cook, fram, Oakland; J. L. Aikin, Riddle; members of the County Agricultural Conservation Committee; County Agent J. Roland Parker.

DOUGLAS COUNTY TRENDS

By CHARLES V. STANTON

Interesting statistics concerning Douglas County's growth and industrial boom have been compiled recently and were published this week. Dr. Elon H. Moore, professor of sociology at the University of Oregon, has prepared a review of "Oregon Population Changes From 1945 to 1948" published in the current issue of Oregon Business Review, a publication sponsored by the Bureau of Business Research, School of Business Administration, University of Oregon. The same issue carries an article by Dr. O. K. Burrell, professor of business administration, U. of O., on the subject "Oregon Industrial Trends by Geographical Areas." Both of these reports were prepared for the legislative interim committee studying the state's highway, road and street needs, revenue and taxation. Fitting into the picture furnished by the reports on population and industrial changes is the monthly report from the State Unemployment Compensation Commission showing payroll comparisons for Douglas County for 1940 with 1946 and 1947.

The study on population shows only one county in Oregon surpassing Douglas in percentage of population gain. Jefferson County shows a gain of 100.4 per cent since 1945, but it is pointed out in the report that because of Jefferson's small population in 1945 it required only 3,000 persons to double its number of residents.

Aside from Jefferson, Douglas County leads all of Oregon with its percentage of population increase, estimated at 47.68 per cent.

The calculation is made on the basis of age groups in the school census. Rather than take the school census as a whole, Dr. Moore used only certain age groups. This same group was used as the basis of a similar study in 1945, permitting comparisons after a three-year interval. This method, he contends, holds error to a minimum and shows migrant and natural increases. This formula which indicated a population of 31,415 in 1945, yields a present population figure of 48,018, which includes 14,979 persons who have moved to Douglas County during the three-year period, plus a natural increase of 1,624, a total gain of 16,603.

Reasons for Douglas County's population gain are found in Dr. Burrell's study of industrial trends. In 1940, he points out, Douglas County's share of employment in the lumber industry amounted to 3.3 per cent. But, based on the lumber cut in 1946, this percentage had risen to 9.1. Since 1946 the gain has been still greater, but the 1947 figures were not available for the study.

The report points out one very definite trend: The data reflect the considerable shift that has taken place (in the lumber industry—Ed.) from the Multnomah-Clatop-Columbia-Ciakamias area plus Klamath and Deschutes counties and toward the Lane-Douglas-Linn-Benton area. The increased shares of Lane and Douglas counties are outstanding. Ten counties that accounted for almost half the industry in 1940 accounted for less than 30 percent in 1946. Fourteen counties that had a little more than a quarter of the industry in 1940 had nearly half the industry in 1946.

Further evidence of the rate of industrial growth in Douglas County is contained in the monthly report by the State Unemployment Compensation Commission. This report does not cover all payrolls, being compiled only from those industries covered by the commission, but it reflects the percentage of growth.

Douglas County's covered payrolls in 1940, according to the report amounted to \$2,662,328. By 1946 the payrolls reported to the commission amounted to \$18,233,503, but during 1947 the increase from the preceding year was 43.6 per cent, bringing the total to \$26,181,011, or approximately 10 times the size of 1940 payrolls. Total employment in December 1947, in covered industry was 8,811, a low figure because of seasonal shutdowns in the lumber industry. Douglas County's 43.6 per cent payroll gain in 1947 over 1946 compares to an average of 20.2 per cent for the state as a whole.

KRRR Mutual Broadcasting System 1490 Kilocycles

REMAINING HOURS TODAY: 4:00—Music, 4:30—Music, 5:00—Take a Number, 5:30—The Blue Shotwell Mfg. Co., 6:00—Church of the Nazarene, 6:15—Sports Page, Bureau Sales and Service, 6:20—State and Local News, Roseburg, 6:25—Musical Interlude, 6:30—Western Theater of Song, 6:35—Chapel of the Mothers, 7:00—John Wulfsberg, 7:30—Freddie Martin Show, E. G. High, 8:00—Alka Seltzer News, Miles Labs., 8:15—Happy Valley Cowboys, Douglas Mfg. Co., 8:45—Music, 9:00—Meet the Press, 9:30—Wrestling Parade, Ashcroft Jewelry and Courier Times, 10:30—Music, 10:45—News of the Air, Marster's Refrigeration, 11:00—Sign Off.

SUNDAY, MAY 9, 1948: 7:00—Back to God Hour, Christian Reform Church, 7:30—Voice of Prophecy, 8:00—Young People's Church of the Air, 8:30—Lutheran Hour, Lutheran Laymen's League, 9:00—Alka Seltzer News, Miles Labs., 9:15—Commander Scott, Greyhound Bus Lines, 9:30—Eagle's Mother's Day Program, 10:15—Danton Walker and Hy Gardner, 10:30—Banningsham, 10:45—Gill Garden Talks, Gill Bros. Seed Co., 11:00—Methodist Church Services, 12:00—House of Mystery, General Foods Corporation, 12:30—True Detective Mysteries, Williamson Candy Co., 1:00—Station News, Roseburg Refrigeration, 1:15—Organ Concert, Uniqua Hotel, 1:30—Walk as a Flash, Holbrooks Watch Co., 2:00—Those Websters, Quaker Oats Co., 2:30—New Carter Old Dutch Cleaner, 3:00—Sherlock Holmes, Trueman Clothing Co., 3:45—Scientific Solutions to Current Problems, Technocracy, Inc., 4:00—Mediation Board, 4:30—Chapel of the Roses, Roseburg Funeral Home, 5:00—Meet Me at Park's, Hansen Tire Department, 5:30—Jim Backus Show, 6:00—Behind the Front Page, Mutual Benefit Health and Accident Assn. of Omaha, 6:30—Quiz of Two Cities, 7:00—Twenty Questions, 7:30—Jorgens Journal, Andrew Jorgens, 7:45—Haye Presents Sheila Graham, William R. Warner Co., 8:00—Alka Seltzer News, Miles Labs., 8:15—Berry Wood Show, Atsuckle's Shoe Store.

9:30—Music of the Masters, 9:00—On the Radio, Revival Hour, Bds. Assn., 10:30—Sign Off, MONDAY, MAY 10, 1948: 6:00—Sunrise Serenade, 6:15—Farm Bulletin Board, 6:30—Musical Roundup, Modern Furnitures, 6:45—Yawn Patrol, 7:00—Frank Hemmingsway, Folger's, 7:15—Use and Shine, P. Lorillard Co., 7:30—State and Local News, Dr. Bruce Turk, 7:35—Music, 8:00—Eight o'Clock News, Johnwell, 8:15—Victor H. Lindtshar, HealthAids, 8:30—Bob's Music Shop, 8:45—Music, 9:00—Alka Seltzer News, Miles Labs., 9:15—Wally's Grocery, 9:30—Main About Town, Jose and Lowell's, 9:40—Musical Interlude, 9:50—Shopper's Guide, Harth's and Marshall-Wells, 10:00—Myrt and Marge, Miller's Inc., 10:15—Melody Maltree, Roseburg Dairy, 10:30—Queen for a Day, Miles Labs. and Service, 11:00—Book Morris, 11:00—Book of Bargains, Fred Meyer, 11:15—Pure Line, 12:00—Sports Page of the Air, Marster's Refrigeration, 12:10—State and Local News, Hanson Motors, 12:15—The Johnson Family, Calkins Finance, 12:30—National News, 12:40—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Fahl, 12:45—Mark on the Street, Hemmingsway's, 1:00—Hart's Desire, Philip Morris & Co., 1:30—It's Regulated, Roseburg Vegetarian Dining Facility, 2:00—Easy Listening, 2:15—Music, 2:30—Music, 2:45—The Local News Show, 3:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., 3:15—Frank Hemmingsway, L. A. Soap, 3:30—Hi Neighbor, Carstens Furniture, 3:45—Music, 4:00—Adventure Parade, 4:15—Music, 4:30—Sunday Meditations, Methodist Church, 4:45—Music, 4:55—Traffic Safety, 5:15—Music, 5:30—Captain Midnight, Wander Co., 5:45—Tom Mix, Ralston Purina, 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Carter Products, 6:15—The Sports Page, Bureau Sales and Service, 6:20—State and Local News, Roseburg Motor Co., 6:30—The Cisco Kid, Modern Furniture, 7:00—Let George Do It, Chevrolet Supreme Gasoline, 7:30—Charlie Chan, Pharmacos, 7:55—Billy Rose, Fishing Houseboats, 8:15—E. B. Samuels, Inc., 8:30—Alka Seltzer News, Miles Labs., 8:45—Fleetwood Lawton, Union Oil Co., 9:00—Locally Titled, Jack Faris & Son, 9:15—Henry J. Taylor, General Motors, 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Uniqua Audio & Implement, 9:45—Music, 9:55—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Governor McKay for Governor Committee, 10:45—Music.

Oregon Mother To Attend Institute In New York City

Mrs. S. L. Kidder—Oregon Mother of 1948—will fly to New York next week to attend the American Home Institute of the National Golden Rule Foundation, May 12, 13, and 14. She leaves by plane Monday night from Eugene.

Arrangements for Mrs. Kidder's trip are being made by the Roseburg Business and Professional Women's Club, which submitted her name in nomination to the governor's committee for the Oregon Mother. Details of the trip were told by Mrs. Alvin Helgeson, club president.

The invitation to Mrs. Kidder to attend the American Home Institute came from Helen White, director, who stated that the theme of the New York meeting will be "A better world tomorrow can be planned in your home today."

Honors Scheduled: Mrs. Kidder is to receive a send off from the Eugene Business and Professional Women's Club at the airport. Mrs. Helgeson said. The Oregon Mother is scheduled to arrive in New York Tuesday. She will stay at the Hotel Waldorf-Astoria, where institute sessions will be held.

Mrs. Kidder was to be presented to Governor Thomas, E. Dewey today at the rally staged in front of the county courthouse. She was to be presented to the New York governor by Mayor Albert G. Flegel, Harry O. Paragon, chairman of the Douglas County Republican Central committee, and Mrs. Helgeson.

Dr. Morris Roach, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, announced that Mrs. Kidder will be honored at the church's Mother's Day service Sunday morning. Dr. Roach said his sermon will be preached on the text, "The elder unto the elect lady and her children, whom I love in the truth; and not I only, but all they that have known the truth." (II John 1.)

Mrs. Helgeson also announced that Mrs. Kidder is to be the honor guest at the state convention of the Business and Professional Women's Clubs at Eugene in June.

Cutter Rushes to Aid Of Ice-Trapped Tender

SEATTLE, May 7.—The Coast Guard Cutter Bittersweet picked its way through an ice-strewn ocean north of the Alaska Peninsula early today en route to the rescue of the 13-man crew of the cannery supply tender, Tootsie, caught in ice floes.

Last reports from the Tootsie said it was taking some water but its engine and propeller were undamaged.

The Bittersweet, expected to reach the Tootsie about 6 a. m. this morning.

The Tootsie, a 110-foot converted L.T.C. sent a distress message last night saying it was drifting with the ice 30 miles north of Fort Heiden in Bristol Bay.

The crew of the Tootsie reported they had only a day's fresh water supply left.

10:00—Wax Galley, Miller's RCA Radio Dept., 10:30—Noelburne, 10:45—News, 11:00—Sign Off.

Officers Nominated By RHS Student Body

Roseburg High Associated Student Body officers have been nominated for the coming school year, and elections will be held Friday, May 15.

Nominated for president are Dick Bonebrake, Phil Kaser, Bob Sanders, Jimmy Poirot, Neil Wising, Max Chase; for vice-president, sophomores Frank Olson, Don Campbell, Dale Blank Jerry Sconce, David Doerkson (one to be elected), and juniors Don Farr, Ann Mellis, Irvin Stritzke, Frank Weber and Dexter Garey (one to be elected); for secretary, Dona Mears, Susan Moteschenbacher, Cynthia Turner and Doris Rand; sergeant-at-arms, Bob Sconce, Bob Schindler, Lonnie Denn, Bob Rogers.

Nominations for treasurer were withheld pending recommendations from Miss Ruth Roberts, commercial teacher, as only book keeping students are chosen for this office.

Tryouts for song leader were Dona Mears and Cynthia Turner, and for yell leader, Joan Rutter, Pat Mears, Leo Bowers and Bill Brady.

Conservation Pay To Farmers Told

Total of \$45,000 has been paid to 640 Douglas County farmers for carrying out conservation practices approved by the U. S. Department of Agriculture in 1947, it was reported by Ted Dunwoode, executive secretary of the Douglas County Agricultural Conservation Association.

This year, he said, 453 farmers have signed up with the association in the cooperative program. Amount of money available for conservation payments for 1948 is \$26,500, Dunwoode said.

The government will pay farmers up to 50 per cent of the cost of carrying out approved practices in soil conservation, pasture seeding, and use of grass giving the highest yield of forage.

Drainage field construction, for example, must be of such size as to be a permanent improvement to the farmer's land, for farmers to receive government conservation aid, Dunwoode said.

North Douglas People Hear Governor Dewey

DRAIN — A large group of people from North Douglas County gathered at Drain Thursday morning to greet and hear Governor Dewey of New York, Republican candidate for president of the United States.

The governor and his party, who are traveling in a chartered Greyhound bus, were met at the edge of town by Mayor Sherman Chapman and his committee. They were driven to the Drain High School in a convertible coupe driven by Bob Sanders. High schools at Elkton and Yoncalla were dismissed and the students taken to Drain for the privilege of hearing the governor.

Highlights of the governor's speech dwelt on the Communist trouble in both the United States and Europe. He stated that Communism "must be brought out in the open."

The art of casting metal, or foundry work, is one of the oldest of the basic industries.

Special Cachet To Mark Anniversary Of U. S. Air Mail

As part of the 30th anniversary of Air Mail celebration to be held throughout the country May 15 to May 21, the Post Office Department has authorized May 15 only a special cachet on philatelic covers mailed from New York, N. Y., and Philadelphia, Pa., air mail fields, and Washington, D. C., National Airport that day. Postmaster L. L. Wimberly announced.

These three offices were served on the first air mail route, which began operations May 15, 1918.

To obtain this cachet and Air Mail Anniversary day postmark, collectors should send self-addressed covers, prepaid with stamps at the air mail rate of 5 cents an ounce, as follows:

Covers to be mailed from: New York, N. Y., Air Mail Field—Send to District Superintendent, District No. 11, Railway Mail Service, New York, N. Y.

Philadelphia, Pa., Air Mail Field—Send to District Superintendent, District No. 8, Railway Mail Service, Philadelphia, Pa.

Washington, D. C., National Airport Station—Send to Postmaster, Washington, D. C.

The covers should be accompanied by a letter requesting application of the cachet and the May 15 postmark. Space approximately 2 1/2 inches at the left on the address side of covers should be allowed for the cachet.

At the request of collectors desiring backstamps, covers mailed at New York will be backstamped at either Philadelphia or Washington; covers mailed at Philadelphia will be backstamped at either New York or Washington; and covers mailed at Washington will be backstamped at either Philadelphia or New York.

Covers must be received at the offices designated not later than May 14.

U. S. production of electricity for public use in 1937 was almost three times the amount used in 1920.

YOU will never go broke IF you know a good joke WHY stay in a trance IF you know how to dance? WANTED: Specialty Acts, Singers, Dancers. Contact Tunney's Entertainment Service, 502 S. Jackson, Phone 1026-R, Auditions Nitely.

You Can Buy JEWELRY With Confidence

In these series of articles we have merely mentioned the American Gem Society... because this organization was originated for your protection and benefit we think it's timely that you know more about it.

Whenever anyone buys services or goods about which he knows little or nothing he leaves himself open to swindle unless he buys with the assurance that his dealer is trustworthy.

Fifty years ago the average person knew the principles of nearly every product he bought. Radio and electricity were still playthings for the scientist rather than everyday necessities. There was little opportunity to swindle the wise and intelligent person in the purchase of, say, a bit of broadcloth.

Now we are confronted by a maze of everyday electrical and mechanical gadgets each one of which requires a considerable study to master their working principles. This has brought about an era of exploitation which is thriving on our lack of diversified technical knowledge.

Take cooking ware for example: A well known brand of cooking ware has a copper plated bottom which is claimed to conduct heat. It is true that a copper bottom will conduct heat very rapidly and the foods inside will cook quicker and more evenly. However, this particular brand does not have a true copper bottom but a thin copper plated bottom which is far too thin to conduct heat to any appreciable extent. The ware actually is no better than any other brand of good stainless steel cook-ware.

This is only one example from thousands. In the jewelry business these cases are multiplied many times. Because the average purchaser has little technical knowledge of jewelry he must rely on his jeweler's integrity. Unfortunately, in the last few years particularly, many unscrupulous dealers in jewelry have capitalized on this condition until reliable dealers have been penalized by consumer's general distrust.

In 1931 the American Gem Society was organized as a protective organization to exert pressure against unfair practices and to standardize the service of reliable jewelers. Its organization includes an Examiners Standards Board which was chosen by University professors who specialize in gems, curators of gem collections, and representatives appointed by the various national associations in the jewelry trade. This organization conducts testing and research laboratories in Los Angeles, New York and Boston as well as in many foreign countries. By courses of study and by exhaustive and periodical examinations it assures the public that dealings made

Various attempts have been made to undermine the work of this organization. One of the most recent was the organization of a society with a similar sounding name whose so-called "graduates" would be called Certified Gemologists of the Diamond Institute of America. This organization requires little more of its graduates than the need to a jewelry store or a display of merchandise.

Knudson's Jewelers are Registered Jewelers, American Gem Society and Mr. A. M. Knudson is at present the only Certified Gemologist in Oregon.

Other members of the American Gem Society in the Pacific Northwest are:

- Portland: (M. Jacoby, Jewelers, Harry H. Brambler, Registered Jeweler, \*Zell Brothers, Daniel Zell, Registered Jeweler, Salem: (Pomeroy and Keene, A. A. Keene, Registered Jeweler, Seattle: (Friedlander & Sons, John M. Friedlander, Registered Jeweler, (Gleeson & Rock, Clarence W. Rock, Registered Jeweler, (Hardy's, Inc., H. F. Arold, Registered Jeweler, Olympia: (Talcott Bros., Jewelers, Richard N. Talcott, Registered Jeweler, San Francisco: (Constant Auger, Jeweler, Robert Auger, Certified Gemologist and Registered Jeweler.

\*Daniel Zell now completing study for title of Certified Gemologist.

Next week we hope to explain the requirements and regulations which govern the members of the American Gem Society; we think you will find it interesting and informative. As members of the Society we are proud to serve you, the residents of Roseburg and vicinity in such an exacting capacity.

Certified Gemologist Registered Jeweler Knudtson's JEWELERS American Gem Society 103 N. Jackson

At Last! Low Cost Homes! We can erect a beautiful, permanent scientific panel home for you within one week, to the floor plan you desire. All quality materials, cement foundations, completely finished inside if you desire. Low cost, approved by FHA and G. I. loan. You buy the lot and we'll do the rest! SPLINECRAFT HOMES Jay C. Jermain Agent Roseburg Box 251

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ROD & GUN CLUB MEETING Club House at Winchester Tuesday, May 11 8:00 P. M.

ATTENTION LOGGERS! FOR SALE TD-18 tractors with dozers and logging drums low hours, 60 day guarantee Cal-Ore Machinery Company, Inc. 944 South Central Avenue Medford, Oregon, Phone 2136

SUNDAY, 2:00 P. M. FINLAY FIELD Roseburg vs. Central Point Adults, 74c (tax inc.) Students 30c

OUR MEMORIES become more precious as time and circumstance make us use them as substitutes for persons, places and things we cherish today. A family monument selected now while all are here to see it, will bring a world of comfort to those who live alone. V. V. HARPAM representing Blasing Granite Co. of Portland, Oregon. 1005 Winchester St. Roseburg