

Roseburg News-Review

Published Daily Except Sunday by the NEWS-REVIEW COMPANY, INC. Entered as second class matter May 7, 1930, at the postoffice at Roseburg, Oregon, under act of March 2, 1879.

Member of the Associated Press, Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association, The Audit Bureau of Circulations. Represented by WEST-HOLLIDAY CO., INC., offices in New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Seattle, Portland, St. Louis.

Subscription Rates: Single Copy 5c, Daily 15c, Weekly \$3.50, Monthly \$10.00, Three Months \$28.00, Six Months \$52.00, One Year \$95.00.

The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office Roseburg, Oregon. Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Occasional light rain to night and Thursday. Highest temp. for any Feb. 79, lowest temp. for any Feb. 3.

In the Day's News

(Continued from Page One)

party, the leading opponent of communism, were seized by SECURITY (communist) police armed with submachine guns. Armed security police appeared before all government buildings and foreign embassies.

There the matter stands as this is written.

WE don't need to ask what it's all about. We think we know.

Russia is moving up to the Elbe river, which for all practical purposes is to be hereafter her western boundary. East of the Elbe, reaching to the formal boundaries of Russia, will be communist-dominated SATELLITES of Russia.

The communist party IS RUSSIA. Therefore these communist-dominated small countries will be part of Russia.

It will be perhaps just as well if we remember how and where the line of the Elbe river was established. It was done at Yalta, when we were appeasing Stalin.

If you'll go back in your mind, you'll probably recall some of these instances in the news of the spring of 1945. They doubtless puzzled you then. It is all quite clear now.

AMONG other things, it is pretty clear that appeasement seldom pays.

If we had smacked Hitler hard, at the proper strategic moment, there would in all probability have been no World War Two.

If instead of appeasing Stalin at Yalta we had merely gone ahead fighting Germans, the war would have been over just as quickly and just as cheaply and the present menace of Russia in Europe would have been far less than it now is.

Funds Lack Cheats U. S. Children Of Education, Claim

ATLANTIC CITY, Feb. 23.—(AP)—Almost 6,000,000 American children have been "cheated" of their educational birthright, Oscar R. Ewing said yesterday.

The Federal Security Administrator told a conference of school administrators the situation demands prompt and expanded federal aid to remedy it.

At the same time Ewing urged an end to the South's dual system of white and Negro schools to ease the economic burden.

These were the major points he made in an address to the American Association of School Administrators.

Ewing noted that in October, 1945, there were 30,500,000 children in the United States, ranging from ages 5 to 19. But he said only 24,500,000 were enrolled in school.

The basic cause, he said is lack of money by parents, communities and states.

ENCOURAGE INVESTMENT

By CHARLES V. STANTON

We talked recently with a sawmill operator who is hoping to join with the Bureau of Land Management in setting up a sustained yield cutting unit in which he will group his company's timber with O. & C. resources to arrange a plan of managed timber removal providing perpetual supply.

Under existing operations, in which the company has only a limited supply—enough for a few years but not sufficient, without access to publicly owned, intermingled lands, for long range calculation—it is not making full use of its resource and has considerable waste.

At present there is a raging controversy. Opponents do not question sustained yield advantages openly, but are finding many faults with present policies, principally for the purpose of forestalling execution of the program.

We would not contend for one moment that the program as now outlined is perfect. Doubtless many corrections are needed in the tentative contract proposed to be entered into between the Department of Interior and cooperators and producers.

But we believe these contractual factors can be developed from time to time as further study is made of the program.

The chief issues today, in our opinion, are conservation of the resource, stability of the industry, and fuller utilization. If the price of lumber should drop as much as \$15 per thousand feet, probably as many as half of the small mills now organized to fight sustained yield program would go bankrupt.

On the other hand, a concern assured of a long-time supply of timber would not hesitate to install additional manufacturing processes as rapidly as economic conditions would permit.

Tax Refund Due If Levy Reduced As Of January 1

By ALEXANDER R. GEORGE

WASHINGTON.—The income tax cutting bill passed by the House provides that the cuts become effective as of Jan. 1 of this year.

If the bill becomes a law it means that many wage earners will get substantial refunds next year on their 1948 tax withholdings. Many of these refunds would be larger than usual because tax withholdings since the first of this year have been based on the higher tax rates under the present law.

The Internal Revenue Bureau made refunds totaling \$1,400,000,000 in 1947 on 1946 tax payments of some \$1,000,000 persons. That's an average of about \$45 per person. Refunds are now being paid for overpayments of taxes on 1947 income.

Refunds on overpaid 1948 taxes would not be made until next year for two reasons:

1. Until this year is ended, the total amount of refunds due various taxpayers can not be determined.

2. Payment of two refunds on one year's taxes, say one next July and the other in 1949, would be costly and troublesome for taxpayers and revenue collectors.

Double Labor Required For taxpayers, it would mean the presenting of two claims instead of one. For revenue collectors, it would double the work as well as increasing the cost of handling refund claims and refund payments by check.

The tax reduction bill awaits action by the Senate. If President Truman vetoes it, it will have to be passed by a two-thirds majority vote.

There have been suggestions in Congress that the tax cuts be effective July 1 instead of Jan. 1. If July 1 is the effective date, the refund would be fixed at percentages half way between the present rates and the lower rates under a new law.

Legion Head Urges Action On Military Training Bill

DES MOINES, Ia., Feb. 24.—(AP)—Congress will try to shelve the universal military training bill, says James P. O'Neill, national American Legion commander, "to avoid alienating voters in the 1948 elections."

The Legion commander, speaking before 700 Iowa Legion members last night, urged them to join in immediate demands for action on the bill.

O'Neill said the latest public opinion polls show Americans favor UMTF by "almost 3 to 1." He added, "Universal military training would cost one and three-fourths billion dollars a year. Two wars have cost a total of \$38,000,000,000. It is insurance against war at a low premium."

Tripper Freed Because Slot Machines Illegal

CHICAGO, Feb. 25.—(AP)—Delbert Shinn, 36, the man who says he won't take "no" from a slot machine, was freed in municipal court yesterday.

Detective Timothy O'Connell said Shinn talked freely of having drilled holes into many Ohio slot machines and tripped the jackpot lever with a wire, thus realizing a handsome return.

Judge Matthew D. Hartigan before whom Shinn appeared on a disorderly conduct charge dismissed the complaint.

- 7:30—My Merry Oldsmobile, Buckley. 8:00—The Andersons, Emory Insurance. 8:30—Across the Footlights, Lockwood. 9:00—Songs for Everyone, Roseburg. 9:15—Rocky Road, Pitching Horseshoes, Roseburg Co. 9:30—Alka Seltzer News, Miles Labs. 9:45—Moonlight Serenade, Townspeople Electric. 10:00—Darryl and Mary Lou, Roseburg. 10:15—Newscope, Kaiser Fraxer. 10:30—Patton Lewis, Jr. 10:45—Songs by Marion Divinsky, Columbia. 11:00—Star Off.

LETTERS to the Editor

Cites Warning to U. S. To Avoid Britain's Woe

ROSEBURG.—If we lived entirely alone how ignorant we would be, because we would have to learn everything by experience. I have met a very few people who pride themselves on not regarding other people's knowledge. Their own experiences were super valuable to them.

Nations can and should profit by other nation's mistakes and cautions. I would like to share with you just a few excerpts from an article on conditions in England as brought before our Senate.

Again quotations: "Certainly, very few questions are of more interest to us Americans today than what is going on in England. Her present plight, and the conditions and the reasons which have brought it about."

Sir Wm. J. Darling said: "I came a few weeks ago from a collectivist society, for that is what Britain is to some extent today. I came to observe and to learn. Some of the nostrums of my home country have been freely discussed, and some have been practiced in the United States here and in Canada, and elsewhere. They are to the effect that the State can do something better for you than you can do it for yourself."

Before I go back to my country with its Shilling's worth of meat a week, its declining standard of living, its business desperately entangled, please let me tell you, my friends in the United States and in Canada, that the road Great Britain is traveling is the road you should not travel. The experience is not worth while. It is a road which has led to the degradation and lowering of our human standards in which you and we believe."

Again quoting from the same speech: "I say to you that a loan between one nation and another—and I say with deep conviction—is almost certain to be the cause of international quarrel, certainly of international difficulties."

The administrations in both countries are in different predicaments with an opportunity to view the mistake made years ago and time to see it in time's magnifying glass.

What is government for? Government should begin in the home. The home government begins or should begin in the life of the very young child. I would rather dissent that phase of government some other time.

We find the government of the family of the school, of the city or town in which we live, of the state, and our nation as supreme. It is difficult enough for the national government to administer its affairs so that we the people are protected. As we are individuals so are nations individuals. Hills and valleys, plains and forests make differences in character, climate makes a vast difference. (If you don't agree with me, ask any Californian.)

National government can not successfully take over all the government of the one community we call our nation. When a crisis comes to the government has to depend on the people.

The greater the number of people the greater must be the character of one who could head such a government and the more severe and drastic of necessity would be the laws and drastic the enforcement.

This diagnosis is from the observations by one who has observed the working of governments of the world more years than the majority of people who read it. My prayer is that "This government of the people, by the people, for the people" will last long after I am forgotten.

Mrs. Emma P. Woods (Paid Adv.)

Stassen Concludes Tour of Oregon

CORVALLIS, Ore., Feb. 24.—(AP)—Herold E. Stassen left Oregon today after a four-day tour of the state highlighted by his entry in the Republican primary presidential preference race.

The presidential aspirant was to leave for Los Angeles from here this morning by airplane.

He addressed his largest Oregon audience at Oregon State's gymnasium last night and told a crowd of some 2,700 students and townsfolk he had faith in the ability of the U. S. to avert another major depression.

Stassen said he believes it possible to work out controls under a "people capitalism" which will "counter the surges of a free economy while retaining the productivity of capitalism." Under the program he said it would be necessary to check commodity speculation, consumer credits and business inventories.

The former Minnesota Governor reiterated his support of what he called the "Vandenberg-improved Marshall Plan" when questioned by Oregon State students on foreign policy. Stassen also said he favors "a small reduction now" in income taxes and some form of special reduction for small or new business.

UNUSUAL SHOCK

SPOKANE.—(AP)—A fire department inhalator crew worked for two hours to revive a woman who collapsed of a heart attack in a Spokane office building. The official report of the cause of the attack: "Noticed rent prices."

Gift Gossip

By MARGIE

Hello there, all you exceptional people: Last call for Feb. birthdays, but there's no law against considering March anniversaries also, as of now. So with natal days in mind, and a special nod of congratulation to the leap year baby, let's start for DOROTHY'S snug and snappy retreat at 115 S. Stephens St., and begin our explorations. Personally, I don't know a single solitary soul whose birthday falls upon that fabulous Feb. 29th. But there are such characters, I understand, so to them we dedicate this Gossip. Have yourselves a terrific time, to compensate for the four long years of wearisome waiting.

First, let's have a look at the exciting tooled leather handbags in natural tan, big and roomy, and truly marvelous of craftsmanship. Under-arm beauties or shoulder-strap smoothies, either or both would brighten her birthday to befit brilliance. The corse, plain leather and plastic purses in envelope, pouch or pannier, zippered and fitted with all the extras, are worth your undivided attention, also. A handsome handbag, I hasten to aver, is an important entry on every woman's want list, and a handbag from DOROTHY'S is doubly important and doubly appreciated.

But perhaps she would rather have something for the house. Then you'll be wise to get her one of those big gorgeous hammered aluminum trays, hand wrought and tarnish proof. Light in weight, sumptuous in appearance, comparatively inexpensive, and modern to the last superlative detail. Round, square, oval or rectangular, you'll find it hard to decide, I know. But then, any one of them will make a hit, so why be choosy? Just shut your eyes and grab.

Always remember that DOROTHY'S has birthday cards for all the family, from the toddler to the centenarian. DOROTHY'S will also gift wrap your selection, so why not take her up on that? Right there on Stephens you'll have no difficulty in finding the one gift you've been wracking your brains to discover. Here's looking at you, Margie.

(Paid Adv.)

PAGE KILROY CHARLESTON, S. C.—(AP)—Police are looking for Woodrow—a man who, like Goldilocks, feels perfectly at home in other people's houses. The man entered a Yonkers Island home this week while the family was away. He helped himself to a full meal, washed the dishes, set the table, and then went to bed. Discovered by a neighbor's boy, the intruder departed with a pistol and \$5. "Just say Woodrow was here and that I'll be back," he told the lad. Hadrian's Wall was built across Great Britain from Solway Firth to Wallsend in 122 A. D.

YOU, TOO, Can Pay by CHECK

Now you can have a checking account—a Special Checking Account at any United States National Bank. You simply pay one dollar for a book of 10 checks... use them whenever you wish—this month or next.

- No monthly service charge. No minimum balance required. Any amount will open an account.

ROSEBURG BRANCH OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANK

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION AN OREGON BANK SERVING OREGON

WORK REFRESHED PAUSE FOR COKE



DRINK Coca-Cola

5c

BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY Coca-Cola Bottling Company of Roseburg

© 1948, The Coca-Cola Company

KRNR Mutual Broadcasting System 1490 Kilocycles

REMAINING HOURS TODAY: 4:00—Patton Lewis, Jr., Vix Chemical Co. 4:15—Frank Henningsway, Folger's. 4:30—Shawboat, Theater. 5:00—Music. 5:15—Supperman. 5:30—Captain Midnight, Wonder Co. 5:45—Tom Mix, Rialto. 6:00—Cahnel Healer, Carter Products. 6:15—The Sports Page, Barcus Sales. 6:30—Musical Interlude. 6:45—State and Local News, Roseburg. 7:00—Musical Interlude. 7:15—Spotlight on a Star, Horn's. 7:30—You Name It, Empusa Hardware. 7:45—The Cine Kid, Kidder Furniture. 8:00—Name That Song, Wildroot. 8:30—Your Favorite Songs, Farm Bureau. 8:45—Music. 9:00—Rock, Pitching Horseshoes, Roseburg Co. 9:15—R. B. Senior, Jr. 9:30—Alka Seltzer News, Miles Labs. 9:45—Hospitality Time, Jack Farris & Son. 10:00—R. Neighbour, Carstens Furniture. 10:30—Patton Lewis, Jr., Empusa Auto & Implement Co. 10:45—Wax Gallery. 11:00—Griff Williams' Orch. 11:30—Sign Off.

THURSDAY, FEB. 26, 1948: 6:00—John Suter's Board. 6:15—Hospitality Time, Jack Farris & Son. 6:30—Wax Gallery. 6:45—Frank Henningsway, Folger's. 7:00—The Sports Page, Barcus Sales. 7:15—Rhe and Shine, Beaumont Lab. Inc. 7:30—State and Local News, Dr. Bruce Turk. 7:45—John Suter's Board. 7:55—Hospitality Time, Jack Farris & Son. 8:00—Wax Gallery. 8:15—Alka Seltzer News, Miles Labs. 8:30—Name That Song, Wildroot. 8:45—Musical Interlude. 9:00—R. Neighbour, Carstens Furniture. 9:30—Patton Lewis, Jr., Empusa Auto & Implement Co. 10:00—Wax Gallery. 10:30—Griff Williams' Orch. 10:45—Music. 11:00—Sign Off.

11:00—The Pastor's Scrapbook, Presbyterian Church. 11:15—Radio by Dave Rose, Roseburg Dairy. 11:30—Songs for a Day, Miles Labs and Philip Morris. 12:00—Sports Page of the Air, Kool Motor Co. 12:15—Rhythm at Random. 12:45—State and Local News, Hansen Motor Co. 12:45—National News, Douglas County State Bank. 12:55—Personal Market Reports, Sig Felt. 1:00—Man on the Street, Henningsway's Music. 1:15—Myrt and Marie, Miller's, Inc. 1:30—R. B. Senior, Jr. 2:00—Horn's Desire, Philip Morris. 2:30—Florence Show, Empusa Florists. 2:45—The Local Loan Show. 3:00—Music. 3:30—Music. 3:45—Musical Matinee. 4:00—Patton Lewis, Jr. 4:15—Frank Henningsway, L. A. Soap. 4:30—Music. 4:45—O. E. Navy Band. 5:00—Music. 5:15—Supperman. 5:30—Captain Midnight, Wonder Co. 5:45—Tom Mix, Rialto. 6:00—Cahnel Healer, Carter Products. 6:15—The Sports Page, Barcus Sales and Service. 6:30—Musical Interlude. 6:45—State and Local News, Roseburg. 7:00—Musical Interlude. 7:15—Spotlight on a Star, Horn's. 7:30—You Name It, Empusa Hardware. 7:45—The Cine Kid, Kidder Furniture. 8:00—Name That Song, Wildroot. 8:30—Your Favorite Songs, Farm Bureau. 8:45—Music. 9:00—Rock, Pitching Horseshoes, Roseburg Co. 9:15—R. B. Senior, Jr. 9:30—Alka Seltzer News, Miles Labs. 9:45—Hospitality Time, Jack Farris & Son. 10:00—R. Neighbour, Carstens Furniture. 10:30—Patton Lewis, Jr., Empusa Auto & Implement Co. 10:45—Wax Gallery. 11:00—Griff Williams' Orch. 11:30—Sign Off.

Grand Relief FROM SHIFFLY, STUFFY DISTRESS OF Head Colds! VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

ITCH (Scabies is highly contagious and will continue for life if not stopped. Its sole cause is the itch-mite, which is immune to ordinary treatment. EXSORBA kills the itch-mite. EXSORBA treatment is required. First Meyer Drugs, Roseburg.

RELAX IN COMFORT Travel by TRAILWAYS the friendly bus line. TRAILWAYS BUS DEPOT 119 N. Stephens St. Phone 353

"Salute To Roseburg" Focusing the nation's attention on Roseburg... broadcast from KRNR and KGW Wednesday, February 25 6:30 to 7:00 P. M. KRNR