

Marshal Asks Full Nazi Ouster

Roseburg News-Review

Established 1873

ROSEBURG, OREGON, THURSDAY, MARCH 13, 1947

61-47

Greece-Turkey Aid Discussed by Cabinet, Military Heads, Solons

Fear of War Expressed by Congressmen

President Truman Must Be Supported in Crisis, Sen. Vandenberg Says

WASHINGTON, March 13.—(AP)—Heads of the State, Navy and War Departments discussed with the Senate Foreign Relations committee behind closed doors today President Truman's appeal for \$400,000,000 cash and indirect military help for Greece and Turkey.

War Secretary Patterson, Navy Secretary Forrestal and Acting State Secretary Acheson brought along top aides to explain details of the proposed moves which some members of congress openly declared might lead eventually to war with Russia.

To report on the military aspects of the president's proposal to help train and sustain Greek and Turkish troops, Forrestal had Vice Admiral P. Sherman, deputy chief of naval operations, with him.

Vandenberg said the session was called "to canvass the whole situation," but that any action might be delayed for some time.

"It is my understanding," he said, "that the House will be asked to act first on this legislation." He referred to measures to carry out Mr. Truman's proposals.

'Must Uphold President'
Actually, Vandenberg said, the Senate group has not yet received any bills dealing with the subject.

"The plain truth is that Soviet-American relationships are at the core of this whole problem," Vandenberg declared. "Every effort should be made to terminate these controversies. This effort must occur in plain understanding of basic principles which we shall not surrender."

Asserting that the independence of Greece and Turkey must be preserved "not only for their own sakes but also in defense of peace and security for all of us," Vandenberg added that in this

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Hungary and Korea May Be Next on List in Truman's Plan to Fight Communism

WASHINGTON, March 13.—(AP)—War-torn Hungary and occupied Korea loom biggest today on any list of potential candidates for extension of President Truman's declaration of support for free peoples.

Officials of several government departments already are at work on proposals to help these two nations whose plight—like that of Greece and Turkey—has resulted at least in part from Soviet Russia's expansive pressure.

The foreign help which the United States has extended since V-E Day suggests that a global projection of the policy Mr. Truman outlined yesterday to Congress might later include China and Italy as well.

This government made plain its intent to bolster Hungary in announcing the \$15,000,000 surplus property credit last month, and still later by voicing a sharp protest against Russia's "direct interference" in an attempt to upset the "freely elected" democratic majority in the Budapest parliament.

Korea, a nation divided by American and Russian occupation zones, has a status somewhat like Austria, but the Koreans can qualify as a free people under formal declarations of the wartime allies.

The program of American assistance now being put into shape is aimed at rearing railroads, factories and other productive facilities in U. S.-occupied southern Korea. The objective is to make that area self-supporting regardless of the continuing dispute with Russia over terms of the joint trusteeship that was agreed upon at Moscow in 1945.

Congress is to be asked for additional funds for Korea, but the amount has not been disclosed.

U. S. May Propose Boundary Board to Watch Balkans

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., March 13.—(AP)—Authoritative sources said today that the United States may propose the establishment of a permanent United Nations boundary commission to watch

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Nazi Horror Camp Head Nabbed After Long Hunt

NUERNBERG, Germany, March 13.—(AP)—Gerhard Maurer, deputy commander of infamous Oswiecim concentration camp, where 3,000,000 victims were gassed or cremated by the Nazis, has been arrested by Americans after a search of a year and a half.

Maurer was deputy to Rudolph Hoess, commander of Oswiecim, who told the international military tribunal he presided over at least 2,500,000 deaths.

Proposal to Probe N. Y. Boxing Loses in Senate

ALBANY, N. Y., March 13.—(AP)—A Democratic proposal for an investigation of boxing and the New York Athletic Commission has met with defeat.

The Republican-controlled State Senate, by a 30-14 vote, rejected yesterday the attempt of Senator Dollinger, New York City, to force a floor vote on the resolution which he sponsored.

The Weather
Partly cloudy tonight and Friday; fog in morning.

U. S. Faces Showdown With Russia on Communism Issue

Tentacles of World Revolution Plot Reaching Out to Strangle Democracies

By DE WITT MACKENZIE
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

President Truman's declaration of war against aggressive totalitarian communism revives an unwelcome task which Uncle Sam hoped he had got rid of back in 1933, when Washington finally accorded the Soviet government recognition after Moscow promised to stop world-revolution propaganda in the United States.

Yesterday's historic development naturally is a matter of grave concern, but it scarcely can cause surprise to those who have been watching closely over a long period. It's the big showdown which was inevitable, and the most remarkable thing about it is that it didn't come sooner.

The events leading to this denouement are the result of a studied, cut-and-dried policy laid down in Moscow nearly a quarter of a century ago, and they form one of the most amazing chapters of world history. They read like melodramatic fiction. The story starts with the Bolshevik revolution of 1917 which overthrew the czar and established the Soviet government.

As soon as the Bolsheviks got their feet under them in Russia they set their face for world revolution—the Comintern, or Third International—got into action, and there were revolts and attempted revolts in many countries.

Stalin Foresees War
World revolution was the pet scheme of Trotsky, but when Lenin died in 1925 and Stalin came to

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Four-Power Action Urged In Germany

Russians Free Nazis if They Join Communist Party, Secretary Says

LONDON, March 13.—(AP)—Secretary of State Marshall proposed four-power unification of German denazification procedure at the foreign ministers council session today, Moscow radio reported.

Marshall's draft resolution envisaged "charging the Allied control council with the publication of a unified law for denazification of the whole of Germany," the broadcast said.

It added that the American secretary "deplored the mistrust which exists among the occupying powers as regards the efficiency efforts for denazification made by another power."

"But this," it said, "did not prevent Mr. Marshall from immediately afterwards reproducing the unsubstantiated rumor that active Nazis in the Soviet zone are acquitted if they become members of the Socialist Union (Communist) party of Germany."

"According to his statement, from the very beginning of the occupation of Germany, denazification of Germany was the main aim of the U. S. A. government," the broadcast said.

Marshall, it said, "presented some figures regarding the number of Hitlerites who had been put on trial or were being held pending trial."

"According to his statement some 12,000,000 persons in the American zone have been registered."

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Puget Sound Ferry Tie-Up Scheduled

SEATTLE, March 13.—(AP)—Cessation of Puget Sound ferryboat operations at midnight tonight appeared a virtual certainty today as wage talks broke off completely and engineers reiterated their intentions to "walk off on schedule."

In mid-forenoon, Federal Conciliation Commissioner Harry H. Lewis told Interbay that "we are in touch with both sides, and, if there is a glimmer of hope to bring about a settlement, we will try to get them together."

A scheduled meeting with federal conciliators failed to materialize yesterday when the Puget Sound Navigation Company notified conciliators it had made its "final offer."

Capt. A. M. Peabody, company president, said the offer provided an average wage increase of 20 per cent, ran for two years, with wage review and reopening after one year, and included a no-strike-no-lockout clause with compulsory arbitration.

Parole Granted In Drunken Driving Case

Helen P. Grier, former Roseburg high school teacher, was fined \$100 and given a 30-day suspended jail sentence Wednesday, on the charge of driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor. Justice of the Peace Thomas C. Hartfield reported.

Miss Grier was placed on six months' parole, Hartfield said. Her driver's license was suspended one year. Earlier in the week she paid a \$50 fine on a hit-and-run driving charge and Friday, \$25 for drunkenness upon a public highway.

The three fines were imposed as the result of a traffic mishap on the Pacific Highway, three miles north of Roseburg, last Friday night, in which Miss Grier was involved.

Charge of Burglary Holds A. R. Shore to Grand Jury

Arthur Ray Shore, Roseburg, was bound over to the grand jury Wednesday on the charge of burglary, Justice of the Peace Thomas C. Hartfield reported. He was committed to the Douglas County jail with bail set at \$500.

Shore allegedly entered the Bates Candy Co. warehouse, a half-mile north of Roseburg, Friday night, Hartfield said. The complaint was filed by L. C. Latham, manager of the candy company.

Former President of Gonzaga U. Passes Away

SEATTLE, March 13.—(AP)—The Rev. James M. Brogan, 78, former president of Gonzaga University, Spokane, and assistant pastor of St. Joseph's parish here the past seven years, died at a hospital last night, on the anniversary of the canonizations of St. Ignatius Loyola and St. Francis Xavier, co-founders of the Society of Jesus in which Fr. Brogan served.

Levity Fact Rant
By L. F. Reizenstein

Tough as the wrangling is at the Big Four huddle in Moscow and at the United Nations conference, think what a catastrophe would ensue if either had a fish controversy to contend with.



TOO MANY CRIME PROGRAMS?—Panel discussion over KRNR last week on the subject, "Detective and Crime Programs on Radio, and Their Relation to Juvenile Delinquency." The forum was held at the First Methodist Church, left to right: Superintendent of Schools Paul S. Elliott, the Rev. Kenneth Knox, Mrs. Fred Hargis, Mrs. Sydney Domenico, Miss Agnes Pitchford, Mrs. Iris Hellwell, Marshall Pengra, Ina Farnsworth, Mrs. Scott Lamson, Mrs. J. P. Motschenbacher, Mrs. Paul Geddes, and the Rev. W. A. MacArthur. Part of the audience of 75 women in the foreground.

Rats Blamed For Smoldering Fire

Rats were believed to be the cause of a smoldering fire last night in the basement of the Donald Glenz residence, 840 Cobb St., according to Fire Chief Glenn H. Taylor.

There was no fire damage, Taylor said, but smoke was so dense, firemen were forced to don their masks to enter the basement.

Stored in the basement were 133 thousand steel coat hangers in paperboard cartons. Glenz, owner of the City Cleaners, estimated he suffered at least a 50 per cent loss. Enamelled paint on the hangers was blistered by heat.

Taylor blamed rats for possibly building nests in the basement and gnawing on matches, which might have started the fire.

The Glenz residence is in a duplex owned by B. R. and Sam J. Shoemaker, at the corner of Cobb and Rice Sts.

Arrested Pair Admits Twelve Burglaries

PORTLAND, March 12.—(AP)—State police said today that two young men had confessed 12 burglaries, the younger man explaining he was stealing tools in order to go into business for himself.

The pair, arrested Tuesday in Hillsboro, gave their names as Alvin Irving Nealy, 20, and Warren John Goreaux, 21. They lived together in Milwaukie.

State Policeman E. Herder said Nealy told him he and his wife and baby could not live on his cannery wages, and that he lacked money to buy tools.

Tools and hardware recovered from a shed to which Herder said the men directed him were valued at \$5,000.

Plane Crash Carries Two Occupants to Death

WILBUR, Wash., March 13.—(AP)—A light plane, going into a spin at 200 feet, carried two men to their deaths yesterday when it crashed on a farm two miles from the Wilbur airport.

The victims were Lewis Hinger, 45, Mallot, Wash., garage man and pilot of the plane, and Joe Snider, Wenatchee, about 50, a passenger.

Authorities said the plane crashed on the V. E. Jurgensen farm where only last Sunday Hinger had made a forced landing.

Spelling Contest Scheduled For Douglas County Schools

Grade Pupils to Compete for Prizes in Series of 'Bees' Arranged by KRNR

A good old-fashioned "spelling bee" gets air treatment, beginning next Tuesday night over KRNR, when the first in a series of 11 programs starts to determine the champion speller of Douglas County schools.

To the winner goes a \$100 watch and a cup for his school. A \$75.00 watch goes to the runner-up, along with a cup for his school. Individual cups go to winners in the 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th grades.

Prizes and cups are being presented by Lawson's Jewelry, sponsor of the series. KRNR is handling all contest details in cooperation with Mrs. Lula C. Gorrell, county school superintendent.

All 46 schools in Douglas County will compete, including the 7th and 8th grades of Roseburg Junior High School. The plan calls for a series of elimination "bees"—some on the air, and others in regional competition—to bring four champions into the finals, the night of May 27.

The finalists will be the 5th, 6th, 7th, and 8th grade champions, who will spell in the finals from word lists for their individual grades. All competitions will be conducted on a percentage basis of words missed and spelled, rather than the elimination of a contestant for misspelling a single word.

Region 11 is Roseburg, which will provide contestants for the first four broadcasts, while outlying schools and regions are holding "bees" to determine their champions.

Next Tuesday, at 7:30, the 5th

WHAT PRICE RECALL?

Douglas County to Face Huge Bill if Election Forced

By JEROME SHELDON
News-Review City Editor

What would the cost of a recall election be? That is the question Douglas County voters are pondering in the current recall move against County Judge D. N. Bunsen, and County Commissioner H. B. Roadman.

Douglas County is comprised of 49 precincts. Forty-one of these have two election boards each. The other eight have only one each. Each election board includes five members, paid \$4 apiece for the election day.

The pending recall election would be conducted like a regular full-scale election, according to election procedure as set forth in the statute books of Oregon. All 450 precinct workers on the regular election payroll would be called out for a recall election.

Each of the 49 polling places require an average of \$10 a day rent.

With approximately 14,000 registered voters in Douglas County, the process of drawing up of the polling books and the delivery of ballot boxes would be equal to about three weeks' or a month's work for one person, according to an unofficial estimate at the courthouse.

However, all this labor usually has been accomplished within a period of about a week at previous elections.

The one financial shortcut in the pending recall election would be in the printing of ballots. The ballot which would be used would be a very short form. The opposing sides would each be allowed a short statement in explanation of their positions.

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Widow Claims She Shot Husband in Self-Defense

EUGENE, Ore., March 13.—(AP)—Mrs. Virginia Harrington, 23, told a Circuit Court jury yesterday that she shot her husband last Jan. 28 out of fear for herself and her children.

The mother of two described her husband, Gene Harrington, operator of two lumber mills near here, as a hard-drinking man who often flew into violent rages. She is charged with second-degree murder.

Earlier the state closed its case with testimony of Deputy Coroner Fred Buell, who said Harrington apparently was sleeping peacefully when shot to death.

He said the body was in bed, the unbuttoned covers pulled tight around Harrington's shoulder. He had been shot twice through the head, the .38 caliber bullets entering near the eyes and passing through to a pillow under his head, Buell said.

Umpqua Post to Join in Legion's Birthday Fete

Along with 15,000 other American Legion posts in the United States, and more than 3,326,556 members, Umpqua Post, No. 16, in Roseburg will observe the Legion's 29th birthday at the Armory March 18.

Tuesday's program will include an initiation of new members, it was announced by Eugene A. Springer, post commander. Walter Wulf will head a special initiation team which will pledge the new initiates.

The majority of the post will join with the legionnaires in the birthday celebration by serving a massive birthday cake. The refreshments committee includes "Dutch" Mills, Elmer Hill and Allen Moore.

Springer issued a request to-day that all members who have not yet been initiated attend Tuesday's meeting.

Jewel Thieves Make Big Haul in Boston Hotel

BOSTON, March 13.—(AP)—Five well-dressed jewel thieves yesterday slugged a guard and snatched a \$25,000 tray of brooches and diamonds from one of Boston's largest jewelry stores, Kennard and Company, in the fashionable Ritz-Carlton hotel.

Store officials told police the loot might even run to \$50,000.

Riddle Theater Project Gets CPA Green Light

PORTLAND, March 13.—(AP)—The Civilian Production Administration said today approval had been given in Washington, D. C., for construction of a theater at Riddle, to cost \$10,000.

Applicants were Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rittler.

Logger Killed by Tree

OREGON CITY, Ore., March 13.—(AP)—Albert Downey, 43-year-old Clackamas logger, died in a hospital here yesterday of injuries suffered in a Tuesday logging accident.

Downey, working for the Fake Logging Company, was apparently struck by a tree. No one witnessed the accident.

Bulgaria Facing 'Terrific Crisis'

ISTANBUL, March 13.—(AP)—Rumors of a crisis in Bulgaria circulated in Turkey today in connection with reported movements of foreign diplomatic personnel.

Usually reliable sources said a United States diplomatic courier stopped at the Bulgarian frontier was told by a guard, "There is a terrific crisis—I can't say more."

Unconfirmed reports meanwhile said the French diplomatic mission to Sofia had departed that Bulgarian capital and might reach Istanbul today. News dispatches had reported a French protest against Bulgarian treatment.

The U. S. courier, informants said, was refused admission to Bulgaria with his wife and child authorities who declared they were under instructions in his case.

These sources said that a Pole on the same train, identified from his credentials as Councillor Ludwik S. Bartel of the Teheran Polish legation, was allowed to enter Bulgaria with his wife and child after authorities had telephoned Sofia.

These sources reported the Bulgars were curtailing all movements sharply in a border zone nine miles deep.

Bulgaria closed her frontier with Turkey for 10 days beginning last Thursday.

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